FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION
OF THE UNITED NATIONS
INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE
INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION
OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCERS
INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF PLANTATION
AGRICULTURAL AND ALLIED WORKERS

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COPAC BIBLIOGRAPHY

COOPERATIVES IN BENIN

March 1987

AGBO, A.V., Paysannat traditionnel et développement rural de l'Atacora. (Traditional peasantry and rural development of Atacora.)
pp. 406.
Fr Benin, Atacora region

Fr Benin, Attacora region

Dissertation made at Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales,

Paris in 1977.

marketing agricultural products — a factor in rural development La commercialisation des produits agricoles, facteur de developpement rural

Agoua, F.

Nyon, Switzerland; International Foundation for Development Alternatives, 1979, p. 12pp., In French; Summary in English, (Ja: 7902)

The paper describes and analyzes a rural literacy programme in a long or province of benin which also involves the development of rural co-operatives, based on popular participation, and a gradual involvement of agricultural products in the market economy. The disadvantages for and exploitation of the local people by traditional agricultural markets are described, and it is shown how people in a number of villages have, with the help of the literacy programme, formed their own co-operative societies and taken control over their own agricultural commerce. It is also shown how this development experiment could be extended over wider areas of rural benin. Ine study concludes that equitable integrated rural development can only be accomplished with mass popular involvement

3341020.

AGOUA, F., Changements sociaux et de modernisation rurale au Dahomey. L'operation de développement intégré du Borgou. (Social changes and modernization of rural areas in Dahomey. The operation of integrated development in Borgou.)

Paris: Centre de Recherches Coopératives, Diss. 1973, pp. 218.

. Dahomey

The work comprises two perts: one devoted to institutional aspects, the second dealing with the peasants themselves. The examination in the first place of "the groupings of villagers" reveals, as the author himself puts it, a relatively original formula of "provoked membership". The dominant characteristic of the "voluntary associations of producers" set up in Borgou is "the taking over of the sales of farming produce". A second stage of development of the groupings is expressed in "collective acquisition and ownership of certain materials", mainly for combating pests. At a third stage, which has not been attained so far, activities are scheduled to be orientated towards social action. Thus the villages are encouraged gradually and at a local level, to take over purchases, the activities of technical aid organizations, etc. There are now 37 such villages against the total figure of 94 planned for this year.

The modilization of rural savings in the People's Republic of Senin: utopia or reality

La mobilisation de l'epargne rurale en Republique Populaire du Penin: une utopie ou une realite Agoua, F.

Cotonou. Senin; Ministere des Finances - Caisse Nationale de Credit Agricole, 1932, p. 16pp., 2 tab., BIDS In French , (Ja: 8405)

In 1977 regional and local branches of the National Agricultural Credit Bank were set up in order to accelerate the mobilization of savings and the granting of loans to cooperative and pre-cooperative groups. The loans cover the whole range of needs in the sector and the only conditions imposed are that groups must market their produce through a state or state-appointed organization and that cooperative members provide collective guarantee for loans. The local structure for the collection of funds is a savings cooperative set up, managed and controlled by its memoers - a rural community of 5-7 villaces. The formalities of the establishment and administration of the local pranches are described, as is the procedure for processing requests for loans. The difficulties encountered are those inherent in the agricultural sector and in the pattern of patriarchal social relations prevailing in rural areas. Nevertheless, the venture shows a large measure of success in a short time



AKPO, G., Associationnismes et développement, sociologie rurale d'un département dahoméen: le département du Zou. (Associationism and development, rural sociology in the department of Zou in Dahomey) Farts: Centre de Recherches Coopératives, Diss. 1973. pp.384, appendices.

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To start from tradition in order to arrive at the modernization of farming co-operatives in Africa is the purpose of this study on the traditions of mutual help between peasants and villagers, villagers and peasant associations. Two studies are involved here: one on modern. Western farming co-operatives, an inefficient structure, and the second on the coherence and dynamics of the traditional African structure damaged by colonization which the advocates of Western theories on development are attempting in vain to make disappear. It is important to analyse deeply and to confront both the human and the economic aspects of the two structures and to select the best way of future development, in the interest of the peasants.

AKPO, G.. Organisation du marché de la viande par la coopération agricole dans le département de la Manche (Organization of the
meat market through the agricultural co-operatives in the department of la
Manche.) 1969, pp. 374, annexes.

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Ideology, local administration and problems of rural development in the Republic of Benin

Ayo, S. B.

Department of Public Administration, Ife University, Ila-Ife, Nigeria

Public Administration and Development, Vol 4, no 4, 1934, p. 361-372, 1 fig., 15 ref., QAE In English , (Ja: 85G3)

Administration at the grass-coots level is expected to be a vehicle for local development and governments in the Third World and even in the industrialized states have demonstrated their willingness actively to involve their grass-roots administrations in promoting rural socioeconomic transformation. Benin is one country where local administration is involved in promoting rural development. However, the local administration has failed to make a noteworthy contribution to rural development, especially since the Kerekou regime. The paper attempts to explain the minimal contribution of local administration to rural development in Benin. One of the key reasons elaborated is the existence of other institutions charged with the same responsibility of promoting rural development. Finally, attention is drawn to the method used in translating socialist ideology into reality through cooperatives and the mobilization of human resources. This method conflicts with the interests of the masses which are being alienated, thereby limiting the success recorded by the local administrators

BENECKE, D.W., Die Genossenschaften als Instrument zur Intensivierung des Wettbewerbs in den Entwicklungsländern. (Co-operatives as an instrument of intensification of competition in developing countries.) In: Genossenschaften - Demokratie und Wettbewerb ed.: Boettcher E., Westermann, H. Tüblingén: J.C.B. Mohr (Paul Siebeck) - Verlag, 1972, pp. 185-217.

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Penant. 82, 736, 209-245, (1972.)

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COLLART A. DARONEY - ORGANIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF FISHERIES -REPORT TO THE GOVERNMENT. - FR. Or. Tit. - TITRE ORIGINAL - DAHONEY - ORGANISATION ET DETPLOPPEMENT DES PECRES - RAPPORT AU GOUVERNEMENT. PAO 1967 - UNCP REPORT TA 2302 - 20 P. - /PPOJECT REPORT/ OF /UNDP TA PROJECT/ ON ORGANIZATION PROCESSING & /PISHERY PRODUCT MARKETING/ . /MECHANIZATION/ OF /FISHING CRAFT/ .& CF /COOPERATIVES/S WITH /RECOMMENDATIONS/S SPEC. FOR /PISHERY ADEINISTRATION/. COMTE, B., Développement rural et coopération agricole en Afrique tropicale. (Rural development and agricultural co-operation in tropical Africa.) Cahlers de l'Institut des Sciences Economiques et Sociales de l'Université de Fribourg, Sutsse 19. Fribourg: Editions Universit taires, 1968, pp. 200. Dehomey, Senegal, Rwanda Difficulty of introducing new ideas into peasant societes. Landreform durch Genossenschaften in Dahomey. (The land reform through co-operatives in Dahomey.) Der Verbraucher, Hamburg. 1974, 1. Dehomey The article examines the programme of development of agriculture in Dahomey initiated by the National Association of Rural Development. It covers different types of co-operatives in agriculture, problems of membership and ownership and the social importance of rural co-operatives. : (Structure of traditional agricultural enterprises, (1978-1978 agricultural campaign), Borgou province). Structure des exploitations agricoles traditionnelles, (campagne agricole 1975-1979), grovince du Borgou. : Desmangles, F. : FAC, Rome (Italy): Ministere du Developpement Rural et de l'Action Cooperative, Porto Novo (Benin). Service ces Etudes et ce la Statistique. : FAC-AGC-BEN/73/020. : Porto Novo (Benin). Ministere du l'eveloppement Aural et de l'Action crerative. Mar 1980. 252 p. : Tables, graphs - MICROFICHE NO. 8004761-f. Occepative. Mar 1980. : (Structure of traditional agricultural enterprises, (1978-1975 agricultural campaign), Zou province). Structure des exploitations agricoles traditionnelles, (campagne agriccle 1978-1975), province ou : Desmangles, F. : FAC, Fome (Italy); Ministere du Developpement Rural et de l'Action Cooperative, Porto Novo (Eenin). Service des Etudes et ce la Statistique. : Fr : FAC-AGO-BEN/73/020. : Porto Novo (Benin). Ministere ou Developpement Sural et de l'Action Cooperative. Mar 1980. 249 p. : Tables, graphs - MICROFICHE NO. 8004763-F. DOGNY JA. DAHOREY - THE MANAGEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT OF FISHFRIES. Or. Tit. - TITRE ORIGINAL - DAHONEY - I ORGANISATION ET LE DEVELOPPEMENT DES PECHES. PAO 1971 - UN DE/TA REPORT NO 2949 - 38 P., 2 DREGS, 7 GRAPHS 1 ORG. CHART.

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/GROUP PARMING/ /COLLECTIVE PARMING/ /COOPERATIVE
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COMBUNAL farms of group /FARMING/ in the /TSRAEL/.
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collective systems such as the /TCLERCY/ in the /USS;
and communized farming in CHINA PIGEL REP/ mixed
collective individual systems in /TTGOSLAVIA/. CHIL
PERSON, TANZANIA., /GENORATION SEI LANKA/; STOUP
farming in industrial market econodies in /JIPAN' and
/PRANCE/; problems of introducing group farming in
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Stimulating self nelp: a peasants' literacy co-operative in Senin Animation zur Selbsthilfe: von Bauern getragene Alphabetisation-sgemeinschaften in benin Elwert, G.
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A literacy programme begun in a denin village in 1974 is described. The aim was to develop a method of teaching literacy oased on Freire's ideas, which was less costly than functional literacy programmes and drew to a greater extent on the initiative of the illiterate themselves. For this reason various elements of the traditional culture and methods were integrated in the scheme. The attempt was to develop a system which could make general literacy possible even in a country as poor as denin (per caput income \$100), which would not have the damaging effects of 'schooling' and would help the 90% of the population employed in agriculture. The main points of the experiment were (1) the peasants organized themselves into a literacy group; (2) they used the two young men from the community who were already literate; (3) they used their mother tongue in a phonetic script (previous education was in French and nothing was printed in the local tongue); (4) they produced their own first reader and later, reading material; (5) after the members of the group obcame literate, they proceeded on the pasis that everyone who could write should become a teacher

Federal German educational aid in the second development decade: an interia palance sneet

Ceutsche Bildungsnilfe in der zweiten entwicklungsdekade. eine Zwischennilanz

Engels, 8.; Laaser, U.; Danckwortt, D.; Hufner, K.; Naumann, J.; Vogt, H. D.; Goldschmidt, D.; Kordes, H.; Illy, H. F.; Gergmann, H.; Bude, U.; Elwert, G.; Hinzen, H.; Hant, T.; Clas, P.; Hann, W.; Wolff, J.; bauer, A.; Kassmann, m.; Horn, J.; Pflug, b.; mult, C.; Kratochwil, 3.

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The papers in the volume fall into three main groups. The first group deals with general policy aspects and the administrative and national and international framework in which GFR education aid must operate. The larger number of papers report on individual projects which raise a number of general points but also deal with very specific problems and solutions. These fall into an African group and a Latin American group. The individual papers are: Principles of GFR educational aid in the second development decade (6. enyels); Quantitative data on educational transfers from western industrial countries to the third world (U. Laaser); International educational transfer, results of a survey (b. Danckwortt); education aid from the GFR Ministry of Co-operation and Development: Structure of payments for scholastic and non-scholastic purposes; International cultural and educational policy (K. Hufner; J. Naumann); German schools in foreign countries under pressure from foreign cultural policies and educational aid (H. D. Vogt); Educational research and aid (J. Goldschmidt); Dimensions of ruralization and curriculum revision; comparative analysis from the examples of Tanzania and benin (n-Kordes); Ruralizing the primary school system in Francophone Cameroon (H. F. Illy); Changes in the IPAR project since 1973 and systematic implementation of the results of educational and sociological research in preparation for a reform of the primary school system, Cameroon (U. Sude: H. dergmann); Stimulating self help: a peasants literacy co-operative in denin (G. Elwert); Non-school basic education by radio groups as an instrument of educational aid. Experience and prospects, example Tanzania (H. Hinzen); Structural reform of the primary school system in Rwanda. A shift in the school age as an approach to structural educational reform (T. Hanf, P. Dias, W. Mann, J. wolff); Strengthening the third world's problem solving potential, a necessary alternative: opportunities and risks in encouraging co-operation with African curriculum reform organization (M. Bauer); The GFR educational mission and the internal reform of the Colombian primary school system (4. Kassmann); Adult education as a contribution to improving living conditions in developing countries, the work of the GFR community colleges association (J. Horn, d. Pflug); The EScP (secondary schools for vocational education) system within the Peruvian educational reform and the contribution of GFR educational aid (C. #ulf); GFR-Paraguayan co-operation on educational research (G. Kratochwil); and Education and dependency: educational systems and world enorosic organizations. Some of these individual papers are abstracted separately. (Kordes, Illy, Eude and bergmann, elwert, Hinzen, Horn and Pflug, Wulf.)

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It is a project report on the development of the co-operative project.

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GOSSELIN, G., Réforme agraire et coopération dans la palmerate dahoméenne. <u>Agrarian reform and co-operation on the Dahomean palm plantation</u>, In: Gosselin, G. /ed./. L'Afrique désenchanteé Vol. 1. Paris: Anthropos, 1978. pp. 265-342. fr Dahomey The role of the National Society for Rural Development /SONADER/ of Benin is described, in particular the modernization of oil palm cultivation-problems and development strategies.

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Rural mobilization in the socio-cultural field L'animation socio-culturelle en milieu rural Kete, J.; Codjia, S.

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This paper by the Benin delegation was presented at a meeting on continuing education in Africa, held in Yaounde, Cameroun, in 1982. It deals with the various groups and organizations which have been set up in Benin, 30% of whose citizens live in rural areas, for mass rural mobilization and the dissemination of socio-cultural ideology. Under the auspices of the Ministry of Rural Development and Co-operative Action, there are four such groups: the 4D clubs, to encourage young to become farmers and create the conditions for a better rural people life; Co-operative Revolutionary Groups (GRVC) are designed to allow adult peasant farmers to improve their life by group solidarity and to them comperative education; Socialist Experimental Agricultural Co-operatives (CAETS), a higher form of the GRVC where the participants are already committed to co-operative life; lastly there is a Centre for Horticultural and Nutritional Training. The Ministry of Literacy and Popular Culture runs literacy campaigns and encourages the arts, culture, handicrafts and artisan work. The Ministries of Mealth, Youth and Sport, and Primary Education also operate appropriate programmes

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MENSAH, M.C., An experience of group farming in Dahomey: the rural development co-operatives. In: Co-operative and commune. Group farming in the economic development of agriculture. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1977, 277-286. Dahomey

ISBN 0-299-07380-7

The Dahomeyan experience in modernized group farming has been based primarily on an attempt to solve land reform problems in southern Dahomey with a view to boosting production of the main export crop, oil-palm. The movement originally aimed at an optimum use of land and labour for maximum production of palm-oil and was entitled "co-operative d'aménagement rural" which should be translated as "co-operative for rural area planning". The paper describes the way in which the organizations, cottage industries, health and education work. It is concluded that, through the "co-operative d'amenagement rural' scheme Dahomey has been able to carry out a quiet but effective land reform programme in the land-hungry southern part of the country.

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Pre-co-operative education in the Zou (Benin) integrated development project 1972-1974

Regional symposium on non-formal education for rural development, Addis Ababa, 28 August - 8 September, 1978., Addis Ababa, Ethiopia; UNECA, 1978. p. 12pp., Order no M76-2000; PAMM/ED/50. In English, (Ji. 8002)

The term "non-formal" education in this study is used to describe a series of educational and training activities designed to enable the inhabitants of a region to take over all development activities. This experiment, which is of fairly long standing, is part of an integrated rural development project entitled: Regional Action Centre for the Rural Development of Zou (Central Benin). It is being carried out by village communities which have joined together to form rural volunteer associations. These associations were created primarily in order to: organize, for members of the association, the supply of the factors of production necessary to develop the faras; organize, for its members. the sale of harvests and the supply of vital manufactured goods under optimum conditions; ensure the joint and several commitment, on the part of the members, with a view to obtaining agricultural credit in order to purchase or improve livestock and equipment; promote the education of association members according to co-operative principles-The Zou integrated development project has led to the creation of pre-co-operative associations in rural areas and to the development of agricultural production with the vast majority of people opting to grow cotton. It has been essential to train members to participate in development and to take over the management of the groups. The special features of pre-co-operative education are the type of people for whom it is intended and the use of audio-visual aids, the quality of which has improved since the revolution. The success of the pre-co-operative education project is evaluated in terms of training and performance

> van der Meeren, A. (Fishermen's wives cooperatives for fish processing and marketing (Benin). End-of-project report) - (Fr)

Cooperatives de femmes de pecheurs pour la transformation et la commercialisation du poisson. Rapport de fin de projet Oocument de travail 1

- Rome (Italy)- Oct 1984- 19 p.

- FIELD DOCUMENT- FISH PROCESSING: COOPERATIVES; WOMEN S ROLE- BENIN PEOPLE REP TF PROJECT: FISHERY PRODUCT MARKETING Microfiche No. 85W00739

Development experiences in tropica Africa - difficulties and obstacles

Experiences de developpement en Afrique tropicale - difficultes et echecs'

Vennetier. P.

Caniers d'Outre-Mer, no 124, 1978, p. 325-342. In French , (Ja: 7903)

The majority of rural development projects in tropical Africa have been insufficient, and three of them are analyzed here: one from Niger, one from Ivory Coast, and a palm plantation co-operative in Benine It is concluded that rural development is not merely a technical problem and that it cannot succeed without prior detailed knowledge of the social environment

> VUILIEUMIER, HAFNER, Deuxième rapport d'étude et de contrôle sur le projet de coopératives de consommation au Dahomey. (Second report of the study on consumer co-operatives in Dahomey.) pp. 16 + 6, tab. 1971. Dahomey