

# PROFILE OF ICA MEMBER COUNTRIES IN ASIA-PACIFIC REGION

(RCDB Series - 2)

Compiled by  
**Ram Prakash**  
Technical Officer (Data Bank)



**International Cooperative Alliance**

**Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific**

'Bonow House', 43 Friends Colony (East)

New Delhi-110 065 (India)

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in Asia-Pacific Region**

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## Introduction

This is the first issue of the **Profile of ICA Member Countries in Asia-Pacific Region**, prepared by the Regional Co-operative Data Bank of the ICA Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific.

The Profile is intended for those who need to know at a glance the basic information and situation of Cooperative Movement in the 26 Member Countries of ICA in Asia-Pacific Region. For more detailed information about the ICA Member-Organisations, please refer to our publication - **“ICA Member-Organisations in Asia and the Pacific - A Statistical Profile”**.

Data appearing in this publication have been compiled from various sources, both national and international. Where official government figures are not available, the data has been taken from the United Nations and other international sources.

The Profile consist of general information of the ICA member countries in the Asia-Pacific Region and basic information of the Cooperative Movement in these countries. This presentation of the Cooperative Movement covers all types of cooperative societies and its individual membership at grass-roots level grouped in 10 different categories, including also, those who are not affiliated directly or indirectly to the ICA.

The cooperative figures presented have been compiled from statistics of ICA member-organisations, government cooperative departments and other sources available at the ICA ROAP. The sources are mentioned in the Note under each country.

The different types of cooperatives are compiled under 10 sectors and effort has been made to clarify the criteria for the type of cooperatives, are included under each sector.

**Agricultural Coop** - includes : agricultural (producers/ production) coop societies, collective farming, lift irrigation, cooperative processing (sugar, rice, etc.), dairy cooperatives, poultry coops, fertiliser coop, agro-industries, land reform and land settlement cooperatives.

**Fisheries Coop** - includes : fish production and fishermen's coop societies.

**Banking Coop** - includes : thrift and loan, credit, banking and financing cooperative societies.

**Workers Productive Coop** - includes : weavers coops, artisanal coops, industrial coops, etc.

**Multipurpose Coop** - includes : multipurpose and/or general purpose cooperative societies who have more than one business activity. Combination of agricultural marketing, credit, consumer, etc.

**Consumer Coop** - includes : wholesale and retail consumer cooperative societies with open as well as restricted membership.

**Housing Coop** - includes : permanent housing cooperatives, house building cooperatives, group housing cooperatives.

**Insurance Coop** - only insurance cooperatives.

**Service Coop** - includes : labour cooperatives and contract labourers' societies, health cooperatives, and medical coops.

**Other Coop** - includes : forest labourers, school/youth coop, women coop, coop education and training, computer training coop, and other type of cooperatives.

We hope that this publication will be of interest to cooperative leaders and all concerned with cooperative development, both from within and outside the region. Suggestions and comments for improvement of the future publications of this Profile are welcome.

***Malte Jonsson***

Senior Development Advisor

***Ram Prakash***

Technical Officer (Data Bank)

***NEW DELHI***  
***5th October 1994***

## COUNTRY PROFILES

## 01. AUSTRALIA

COUNTRY	:	COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA
CAPITAL CITY	:	Canberra
AREA	:	Total Area : 7,682,300 Sq.Km. Cultivated : 2.2 per cent Forest : 5.3 per cent Pasture : 3.9 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1991 : 17,414,300 Density : 2.27 per Sq.Km. Urban : 85 per cent Crude Birth Rate : 15 per 1,000 Crude Death Rate : 7.7 per 1,000 Growth Rate : 1.6 per cent Infant Mortality : 7.7 per 1,000 Life Expectancy : 77 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy : 90 per cent Males : Females :
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN, the Commonwealth, GATT, OECD, Colombo Plan, South Pacific Forum, and South Pacific Bureau of Economic Co-operation.
CURRENCY	:	Dollar (A\$) (AUD) Exchange March 1994 : US \$1 = AUD 1.40
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1991	:	GDP at Market Price : US\$ 293,871 Million Per Capita Income : US\$ 17,199 GDP Real Growth : 1.3 per cent Agriculture % of GDP : 3 per cent Industry % of GDP : 23 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990 : 7.6 Million Agriculture : 8.5 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export : US\$ 41,693 Million Total Import : US\$ 38,576 Million Foreign Reserve : US\$ 24,047 Million Foreign Debt : US\$133,269 Million Public Debt Service : N/A
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Machinery, Office Equipment, Textiles, Non-Ferrous Metals, Paper, Vehicles, Chemicals, Fuels, Lubricants, Foodstuffs, Livestock, Raw Materials, Beverages, Tobacco, etc.
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Raw Materials, Metalliferous Ores, Foodstuffs, Livestock, Cereals, Meat, Fuels, Lubricants, Textiles, Natural Gas, Petroleum Products, Vehicles, Machinery, Dairy Products, etc.



## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN AUSTRALIA

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1992	234	371,235	203
02.	Fisheries Coop	1992	38	4,306	
03.	Banking Coop	1992	415	445,237	
04.	Workers Productive				
05.	Multipurpose Coop	1992	2,346	434,857	
06.	Consumers Coop	1992	480	514,580	
07.	Housing Coop	1992	5,429	1,029,008	
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop				
10.	Other Cooperatives	1992	290	81,587	
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1992</b>	<b>9,232</b>	<b>2,880,810</b>	<b>203</b>

**NOTE :**

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Source : Member Organisation
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 = AUD 1.42.
4. Source : Australian Coops National Convention Report

## 02. BANGLADESH

COUNTRY	:	GANA PRAJATANTRI BANGLADESH People's Republic of Bangladesh
CAPITAL CITY	:	Dhaka
AREA	:	Total Area : 144,000 Sq.Km. Cultivated : 59.84 per cent Forest : 13.43 per cent Pasture : 4.47 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1990 : 113,684,000 Density : 789.47 per Sq.Km. Urban : 14.8 per cent Crude Birth Rate : 38.7 per 1,000 Crude Death Rate : 13.6 per 1,000 Growth Rate : 2.7 per cent Infant Mortality : 108 per 1,000 Life Expectancy : 53 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy : 34.5 per cent Males : 47 per cent Females : 22 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN, the Commonwealth, the Colombo Plan, ADB, and Islamic Conference.
CURRENCY	:	Taka (Tk) (BDT) Exchange March 1994 : US \$1 = BDT 39.30
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1990	:	GDP at Market Price : US\$ 22,788 Million Per Capita Income : US\$ 200 GDP Real Growth : 6.6 per cent Agriculture % of GDP : 36 per cent Industry % of GDP : 10 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990 : 36.48 Million Agriculture : 52.9 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export : US\$ 1,693 Million Total Import : US\$ 3,408 Million Foreign Reserve : US\$ 1,282.4 Million Foreign Debt : US\$ 12,016 Million Public Debt Service : 29.2 per cent
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Machinery, Wheat, Medicines, Petroleum, Soybean Oil, Transport Equipment, Rice, etc.
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Textiles, Jute, Tea, Leather, Fish, Clothing, etc.

## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN BANGLADESH

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1993	108,895	5,900,000	13
02.	Fisheries Coop	1993	3,302	379,745	
03.	Banking Coop	1993	216	783,000	
04.	Workers Productive	1993	1,913	350,720	
05.	Multipurpose Coop	1993	3,798	697,735	
06.	Consumers Coop				
07.	Housing Coop	1993	131	28,005	
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop	1993	343	31,049	
10.	Other Cooperatives	1993	11,424	361,679	1
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1993</b>	<b>130,022</b>	<b>7,131,933</b>	<b>14</b>

NOTE:

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 = BDT 38.75
4. Source of Information : Member Organisation, and  
Country Paper on Coop Movement by Md. Azizul Haque Bhuiyan, Registrar

### 03. CHINA

COUNTRY	:	ZHONGHUA RENMIN GONGHE GUO People's Republic of China
CAPITAL CITY	:	Beijing (Peking)
AREA	:	Total Area : 9,560.996 Sq.Km. Cultivated : 10 per cent Forest : 13 per cent Pasture : 33.2 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1991 : 1,143.33 Million Density : 119.58 per Sq.Km. Urban : 26 per cent Crude Birth Rate : 21 per 1,000 Crude Death Rate : 7 per 1,000 Growth Rate : 1.7 per cent Infant Mortality : 33 per 1,000 Life Expectancy : 70 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy : 73 per cent Males : 84 per cent Females : 62 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN (and its Security Council), IMF, ADB, and an observer at GATT.
CURRENCY	:	Yuan (YRMB) (CNY) Exchange March 1994 : US \$1 = CNY 1.50
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1990	:	GDP at Market Price : US\$ 369,752 Million Per Capita Income : US\$ 326 GDP Real Growth : 6.6 per cent Agriculture % of GDP : 28 per cent Industry % of GDP : 44 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990 : 567.4 Million Agriculture : 60.23 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export : US\$ 71,844 Million Total Import : US\$ 63,791 Million Foreign Reserve : US\$ 44,310.4 Million Foreign Debt : US\$ 42,600 Million Public Debt Service : 15 per cent
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Machinery, Vehicles, Textiles, Rubber Products, Metal Products, Chemicals, Raw Materials, Foodstuffs, Livestock, Industrial Machinery, etc.
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Textiles, Metal Products, Rubber Products, Livestock, Food stuffs, Fuels, Lubricants, Raw Materials, Chemicals, etc.

## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN CHINA

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop				
02.	Fisheries Coop				
03.	Banking Coop				
04.	Workers Productive				
05.	Multipurpose Coop	1992	32,000	160,000,000	10,000
06.	Consumers Coop				
07.	Housing Coop				
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop				
10.	Other Cooperatives				
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1992</b>	<b>32,000</b>	<b>160,000,000</b>	<b>10,000</b>

NOTE:

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 = CHY 5.4
4. Source of Information : Member Organisation and ICA HQ

#### 04. FIJI

COUNTRY	:	REPUBLIC OF FIJI	
CAPITAL CITY	:	Suva	
AREA	:	Total Area	: 18,270 Sq.Km.
		Cultivated	: 15 per cent
		Forest	: 46 per cent
		Pasture	: 3 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1991	: 727,104
		Density	: 40 per Sq.Km.
		Urban	: 47 per cent
		Crude Birth Rate	: 23.5 per 1,000
		Crude Death Rate	: 4.5 per 1,000
		Growth Rate	: 1.7 per cent
		Infant Mortality	: 23.5 per 1,000
		Life Expectancy	: 71.5 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy	: 86 per cent
		Males	:
		Females	:
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN, the Colombo Plan, the South Pacific Forum and the an ACP state of EEC.	
CURRENCY	:	Dollar (F\$) (FJD)	
		Exchange March 1994	: US \$1 = FJD 1.50
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1990	:	GDP at Market Price	: US\$ 1,228 Million
		Per Capita Income	: US\$ 1,691
		GDP Real Growth	: 5 per cent
		Agriculture % of GDP	: 15 per cent
		Industry % of GDP	: 15 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	TOTAL 1990	: 260,000
		Agriculture	: 36 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export	: US\$ 451 Million
		Total Import	: US\$ 652 Million
		Foreign Reserve	: US\$ 271.5 Million
		Foreign Debt	: US\$ 375 Million
		Public Debt Service	: 10.8 per cent
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Machinery, Vehicles, Foodstuffs, Beverages, Tobacco, Fuels, Chemicals, Manufactured Goods, etc.	
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Sugar, Gold, Fish, Timber, Clothings, Molasses, Coconut Oil, Copra, etc.	

## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN FIJI

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1993	24	1,735	0
02.	Fisheries Coop	1993	8	160	0
03.	Banking Coop	1993	149	5,984	1
04.	Workers Productive				
05.	Multipurpose Coop	1993	80	3,488	0
06.	Consumers Coop	1993	576	15,239	1
07.	Housing Coop	1993	69	1,585	2
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop	1993	3	200	
10.	Other Cooperatives	1993	37	1,000	
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1993</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>29,391</b>	<b>5</b>

**NOTE:**

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 = FJD 1.56
4. Source of Information : Member Organisation, Dept. of Coops, and others

## 05. INDIA

COUNTRY	:	BHARAT Republic of India	
CAPITAL CITY	:	New Delhi	
AREA	:	Total Area	: 3,287,587 Sq.Km.
		Cultivated	: 52 per cent
		Forest	: 11.1 per cent
		Pasture	: 4.3 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1991	: 846,302,688
		Density	: 257.42 per Sq.Km.
		Urban	: 27 per cent
		Crude Birth Rate	: 30 per 1,000
		Crude Death Rate	: 10 per 1,000
		Growth Rate	: 2.1 per cent
		Infant Mortality	: 88 per 1,000
		Life Expectancy	: 60 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy	: 52.11 per cent
		Males	: 64 per cent
		Females	: 40.22 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN, the Commonwealth, and the Colombo Plan.	
CURRENCY	:	Rupees (Rs) (INR)	
		Exchange March 1994	: US \$1 = INR 31.40
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1990	:	GDP at Market Price	: US\$ 302,525 Million
		Per Capita Income	: US\$ 358
		GDP Real Growth	: 5.5 per cent
		Agriculture % of GDP	: 34 per cent
		Industry % of GDP	: 20 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990	: 314 Million
		Agriculture	: 52.2 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export	: US\$ 17,366 Million
		Total Import	: US\$ 20,252 Million
		Foreign Reserve	: US\$ 4,191.2 Million
		Foreign Debt	: US\$ 60,495 Million
		Public Debt Service	: 24 per cent
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Petroleum Products, Machinery, Pearls, Precious & Semi-precious Stones, Iron & Steel, Chemicals, Edible Oils, Vehicles, Fertilisers, etc.	
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Pearls, Jewellery, Clothing, Machinery, Vehicles, Metal Products, Tea, Mat, Iron Ore, Cotton Products, Petroleum, Precious & Semi-Precious Stones, Handicrafts, Leather, Shell Fish, Rice, etc.	



## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN INDIA

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1991	86,860	16,310,000	609
02.	Fisheries Coop	1991	9,142	920,000	5
03.	Banking Coop	1991	34,222	40,570,000	467
04.	Workers Productive	1991	52,032	4,440,000	72
05.	Multipurpose Coop	1991	88,167	84,770,000	497
06.	Consumers Coop	1991	24,190	7,570,000	293
07.	Housing Coop	1991	80,000	5,000,000	26
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop	1991	18,509	1,056,000	5
10.	Other Cooperatives	1991	8,017	5,700,000	5
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1991</b>	<b>401,139</b>	<b>166,336,000</b>	<b>1,978</b>

NOTE:

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 = INR 26.17
4. Source : NCUI, and Member Organisations

## 06. INDONESIA

COUNTRY	:	Republik Indonesia	
CAPITAL CITY	:	Jakarta	
AREA	:	Total Area	: 1,919,443 Sq.Km.
		Cultivated	: 31 per cent
		Forest	: 30.6 per cent
		Pasture	: 5.8 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1991	: 184,283,000
		Density	: 96 per Sq.Km.
		Urban	: 31 per cent
		Crude Birth Rate	: 26.6 per 1,000
		Crude Death Rate	: 8.5 per 1,000
		Growth Rate	: 2.2 per cent
		Infant Mortality	: 65 per 1,000
		Life Expectancy	: 62 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy	: 77 per cent
		Males	: 88 per cent
		Females	: 66 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN, OPEC, and ASEAN.	
CURRENCY	:	Rupiah (Rp) (IDR)	
		Exchange March 1994	: US \$1 = IDR 2,146.43
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1991	:	GDP at Market Price	: US\$ 106,858 Million
		Per Capita Income	: US\$ 580
		GDP Real Growth	: 7.6 per cent
		Agriculture % of GDP	: 22 per cent
		Industry % of GDP	: 35 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	TOTAL, 1990	: 78.01 Million
		Agriculture	: 43.33 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export	: US\$ 29,142 Million
		Total Import	: US\$ 25,869 Million
		Foreign Reserve	: US\$ 9,413.7 Million
		Foreign Debt	: US\$ 52,447 Million
		Public Debt Service	: 27.8 per cent
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Machinery, Vehicles, Chemicals, Fuels, Raw Materials, Consumer Goods, Rice, Wheat, Textiles, Etc.	
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Petroleum Products, Natural Gas, Plywood, Rubber, Tea, Coffee, Tine, etc.	

## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN INDONESIA

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1992	8,040	18,333,328	461
02.	Fisheries Coop	1992	736	67,793	0
03.	Banking Coop	1992	4,205	685,983	4
04.	Workers Productive	1992	2,834	2,329,500	0
05.	Multipurpose Coop	1992	8,596	13,800,000	
06.	Consumers Coop	1992	3,592	63,539	0
07.	Housing Coop				
08.	Insurance Coop	1992	51	5,000	1
09.	Service Coop	1992	3,800	390,480	
10.	Other Cooperatives	1992	395	40,000	
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1992</b>	<b>32,249</b>	<b>35,715,623</b>	<b>466</b>

NOTE:

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 = IDR 2,010
4. Source of Information : Member Organisation

## 07. IRAN

COUNTRY	:	JOMHOORI-E-ISLAMI-E-IRAN Islamic Republic of Iran	
CAPITAL CITY	:	Tehran	
AREA	:	Total Area	: 1,648,000 Sq.Km.
		Cultivated	: 9 per cent
		Forest	: 10.93 per cent
		Pasture	: 26.7 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1991	: 58,267,000
		Density	: 35.35 per Sq.Km.
		Urban	: 50 per cent
		Crude Birth Rate	: 40 per 1,000
		Crude Death Rate	: 7 per 1,000
		Growth Rate	: 3.7 per cent
		Infant Mortality	: 40 per 1,000
		Life Expectancy	: 67.2 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy	: 54 per cent
		Males	: 65 per cent
		Females	: 43 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN, OPEC, and the Colombo Plan.	
CURRENCY	:	Rial (RLs) (IRR)	
		Exchange March 1994	: US \$1 = IRR 1,745
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1990	:	GDP at Market Price	: US\$ 535,172 Million
		Per Capita Income	: US\$ 9,185
		GDP Real Growth	: 10.1 per cent
		Agriculture % of GDP	: 21 per cent
		Industry % of GDP	: 14 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990	: 15,253,000
		Agriculture	: 36 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export	: US\$ 15,916 Million
		Total Import	: US\$ 21,688 Million
		Foreign Reserve	: N/A
		Foreign Debt	: US\$ 3,614 Million
		Public Debt Service	: 3.9 per cent
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Machinery, Vehicles, Iron & Steel, Foodstuffs, Livestock, Chemicals, Pharmaceuticals, Armaments, etc.	
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Petroleum Products, Carpets, Fruits, Nuts, etc.	

## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN IRAN

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1994	3,079	28, 989	274
02.	Fisheries Coop				
03.	Banking Coop	1994	523	180,472	
04.	Workers Productive	1994	5,326	505,651	
05.	Multipurpose Coop				
06.	Consumers Coop	1994	7,574	5,893,967	
07.	Housing Coop	1994	6,829	1,371,584	
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop	1994	1,119	175,814	
10.	Other Cooperatives	1994	1,657	17,663	
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1994</b>	<b>26,107</b>	<b>8,174,140</b>	<b>274</b>

NOTE:

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 = IRR 66.22
4. Source of Information : Lecture of Hon'ble Minister of Cooperative Mr. Gholam Reza Shafei

## 08. IRAQ

COUNTRY	:	JUMHOURIYA AL 'IRAQIA Republic of Iraq	
CAPITAL CITY	:	Baghdad	
AREA	:	Total Area	: 438,320 Sq.Km.
		Cultivated	: 12.43 per cent
		Forest	: 9.13 per cent
		Pasture	: 0.43 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1990	: 18,080,000
		Density	: 41.25 per Sq.Km.
		Urban	: 78.3 per cent
		Crude Birth Rate	: 38.8 per 1,000
		Crude Death Rate	: 6.8 per 1,000
		Growth Rate	: 3.3 per cent
		Infant Mortality	: 58 per 1,000
		Life Expectancy	: 66 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy	: 60 per cent
		Males	: 70 per cent
		Females	: 50 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN, Arab League, and the Non-Aligned Movement.	
CURRENCY	:	Dinar (Dr) (IQD)	
		Exchange March 1994	: US \$1 = IQD 0.31
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1990	:	GDP at Market Price	: US\$ 68,041 Million
		Per Capita Income	: US\$ 3,763
		GDP Real Growth	: 5 per cent
		Agriculture % of GDP	: 16 per cent
		Industry % of GDP	: 37 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990	: 8.19 Million
		Agriculture	: 21.1 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1990	:	Total Export	: US\$ 10,353 Million
		Total Import	: US\$ 6,605 Million
		Foreign Reserve	: N/A
		Foreign Debt	: US\$ 14,301 Million
		Public Debt Service	: 20.3 per cent
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Machinery, Vehicles, Manufactured Goods, Foodstuffs, Agricultural Goods, Chemicals, Pharmaceuticals, Armaments, etc.	
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Fuels, Energy, Foodstuffs, Agricultural Goods, Textiles, Phosphates, Sulphur, Dates, etc.	

### CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN IRAQ

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1992	2,315	480,000	
02.	Fisheries Coop				
03.	Banking Coop				
04.	Workers Productive	1992	25	50,000	
05.	Multipurpose Coop				
06.	Consumers Coop	1992	105	300,000	
07.	Housing Coop	1992	150	350,000	
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop				
10.	Other Cooperatives	1992	5	20,000	
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1992</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b>1,200,000</b>	<b>0</b>

NOTE:

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 =
4. Source of Information : Member Organisation, and ICA HQ.

## 9. ISRAEL

COUNTRY	:	MEDINAT ISRAEL State of Israel																								
CAPITAL CITY	:	Jerusalem																								
AREA	:	<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Total Area</td> <td style="width: 10%;">:</td> <td style="width: 40%;">21,946 Sq.Km.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cultivated</td> <td>:</td> <td>21.04 per cent</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Forest</td> <td>:</td> <td>5.58 per cent</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pasture</td> <td>:</td> <td>39.38 per cent</td> </tr> </table>	Total Area	:	21,946 Sq.Km.	Cultivated	:	21.04 per cent	Forest	:	5.58 per cent	Pasture	:	39.38 per cent												
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TOTAL POPULATION	:	<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Population 1992</td> <td style="width: 10%;">:</td> <td style="width: 40%;">5,168,200</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Density</td> <td>:</td> <td>235.5 per Sq.Km.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Urban</td> <td>:</td> <td>90 per cent</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Crude Birth Rate</td> <td>:</td> <td>21 per 1,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Crude Death Rate</td> <td>:</td> <td>6 per 1,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Growth Rate</td> <td>:</td> <td>2.3 per cent</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Infant Mortality</td> <td>:</td> <td>9 per 1,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Life Expectancy</td> <td>:</td> <td>77 years</td> </tr> </table>	Population 1992	:	5,168,200	Density	:	235.5 per Sq.Km.	Urban	:	90 per cent	Crude Birth Rate	:	21 per 1,000	Crude Death Rate	:	6 per 1,000	Growth Rate	:	2.3 per cent	Infant Mortality	:	9 per 1,000	Life Expectancy	:	77 years
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LITERACY RATE	:	<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Total Literacy</td> <td style="width: 10%;">:</td> <td style="width: 40%;">92 per cent</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Males</td> <td>:</td> <td>96 per cent</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Females</td> <td>:</td> <td>88 per cent</td> </tr> </table>	Total Literacy	:	92 per cent	Males	:	96 per cent	Females	:	88 per cent															
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INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the United Nations.																								
CURRENCY	:	<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Shekels (SI) (ILS)</td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 40%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Exchange March 1994</td> <td>:</td> <td>US \$1 = ILS 2.97</td> </tr> </table>	Shekels (SI) (ILS)			Exchange March 1994	:	US \$1 = ILS 2.97																		
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Foreign Reserve	:	US\$ 6,300.2 Million																								
Foreign Debt	:	N/A																								
Public Debt Service	:	N/A																								
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Diamonds, Investment Goods, Consumer Goods, Fuels, Lubricants, Iron & Steel, Cereals, Vehicles, Ships, Aircraft, Armaments, Chemicals, Machinery, etc.																								
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Machinery, Diamonds, Chemicals, Textiles, Foodstuffs, Beverages, Tobacco, Rubber, Plastics, Minerals, Citrus Fruits, Electronics, etc.																								



## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN ISRAEL

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1992	1,482	520,000	
02.	Fisheries Coop				
03.	Banking Coop	1992	58	450,000	
04.	Workers Productive	1992	123	30,000	
05.	Multipurpose Coop	1993	745	126,276	
06.	Consumers Coop	1992	22	550,000	
07.	Housing Coop	1992	174	150,000 <sup>1</sup>	
08.	Insurance Coop	1992	2	50,000	
09.	Service Coop				
10.	Other Cooperatives	1992	71	1,000	
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1992</b>	<b>2,677</b>	<b>1,877,276</b>	<b>0</b>

**NOTE:**

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 = ILS 2.78
4. Source of Information : Member Organisation, and others

## 10. JAPAN

COUNTRY	:	NIPPON (or Nihon)	
CAPITAL CITY	:	Tokyo	
AREA	:	Total Area	: 377,737 Sq.Km.
		Cultivated	: 13.9 per cent
		Forest	: 66.4 per cent
		Pasture	: 1.7 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1990	: 123,611,541
		Density	: 332 per Sq.Km.
		Urban	: 77 per cent
		Crude Birth Rate	: 10 per 1,000
		Crude Death Rate	: 6.7 per 1,000
		Growth Rate	: 0.4 per cent
		Infant Mortality	: 4.6 per 1,000
		Life Expectancy	: 79 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy	: 99.7 per cent
		Males	: 99.7 per cent
		Females	: 99.7 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN, the Colombo Plan, and OECD.	
CURRENCY	:	Yen (Y) (JPY)	
		Exchange March 1994	: US \$1 = 105.51
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1990	:	GDP at Market Price	: US\$ 2,940,366 Million
		Per Capita Income	: US\$ 23,802
		GDP Real Growth	: 5.2 per cent
		Agriculture % of GDP	: 2.6 per cent
		Industry % of GDP	: 32 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1991	: 65,050,000
		Agriculture	: 10.1 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export	: US\$ 314,525 Million
		Total Import	: US\$ 236,744 Million
		Foreign Reserve	: US\$ 71,289 Million
		Foreign Debt	: Nil
		Public Debt Service	: Nil
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Foodstuffs, Fish, Machinery, Petroleum Products, Chemicals, Textiles, Non-ferrous Metals, Metal Ores, Lumber, Coal etc.	
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Vehicles, Office Equipment, Iron & Steel, Chemicals, Scientific Equipment, Optical Equipment, Tape recorders, Textiles, Machinery, Electronics, Semiconductors etc.	

## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN JAPAN

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1993	3,204	8,843,705	10,966
02.	Fisheries Coop	1993	3,894	836,403	849
03.	Banking Coop				
04.	Workers Productive	1993	113	5947	7
05.	Multipurpose Coop				
06.	Consumers Coop	1993	663	16,252,375	3,033
07.	Housing Coop	1993	48	1,076,832	18
08.	Insurance Coop	1993	55	12,000,000	353
09.	Service Coop	1993	117	1,618,823	180
10.	Other Cooperatives	1993	1,594	16,893,000	331
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1993</b>	<b>9,688</b>	<b>57,527,085</b>	<b>15,737</b>

**NOTE:**

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$ 1 = JPY 110.
4. Source of Information : Member Organisations
5. Individual Membership (i.e. 12 Million) of ZENROSAI is included in TOTAL.

## 11. JORDAN

COUNTRY	:	MAMLAKA AL URDUNIYA AL HASHEMIYAH Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan
CAPITAL CITY	:	Amman
AREA	:	Total Area : 89,210 Sq.Km. Cultivated : 4.25 per cent Forest : 1.02 per cent Pasture : 0.42 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1990 : 4,009,000 Density : 45 per Sq.Km. Urban : 75.9 per cent Crude Birth Rate : 39.5 per 1,000 Crude Death Rate : 5.5 per 1,000 Growth Rate : 2.8 per cent Infant Mortality : 36 per 1,000 Life Expectancy : 68 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy : 80 per cent Males : 90 per cent Females : 70 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN, and the Arab League.
CURRENCY	:	Dinar (JD) (JOD) Exchange March 1994 : US \$1 = JOD 0.70
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1990	:	GDP at Market Price : US\$ 3,946 Million Per Capita Income : US\$ 984 GDP Real Growth : 0.1 per cent Agriculture % of GDP : 7 per cent Industry % of GDP : 7 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990 : 523,505 Agriculture : 7.19 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export : US\$ 902 Million Total Import : US\$ 2,512 Million  Foreign Reserve : US\$ 865.1 Million Foreign Debt : US\$ 6,473 Million Public Debt Service : 25 per cent
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Machinery, Vehicles, Manufactured Goods, Fuels, Lubricants, Petroleum, Foodstuffs, Livestock, Chemicals, Textiles, etc.
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Chemicals, Phosphate Fertiliser, Potash, Foodstuffs, Pharmaceuticals, Cosmetics, Textiles, Electronic Goods, Manufactured Goods, Vegetables, Fruits, Nuts, Salt, etc.

## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN JORDAN

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1993	244	18,704	
02.	Fisheries Coop				
03.	Banking Coop	1993	13	7,343	
04.	Workers Productive	1993	135	8,000	
05.	Multipurpose Coop	1993	85	8,500	
06.	Consumers Coop	1993	5	7,000	
07.	Housing Coop	1993	113	5,526	
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop	1993	5	1,500	
10.	Other Cooperatives	1993	44	5,000	
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1992</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>61,573</b>	<b>27</b>

NOTE:

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 = JOD 0.69
4. Source of Information : The Jordanian Coop Movement, by Abdel K.M. Ghezawi

## 12. KAZAKHSTAN

COUNTRY	:	Kazak Republikasv	
CAPITAL CITY	:	Alma-Ata	
AREA	:	Total Area	: 2,717,300 Sq.Km.
		Cultivated	: 81 per cent
		Forest	:
		Pasture	:
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1990	: 16,691,000
		Density	: 7 per Sq.Km.
		Urban	: 57 per cent
		Crude Birth Rate	: 23 per 1,000
		Crude Death Rate	: 8 per 1,000
		Growth Rate	: 2.6 per cent
		Infant Mortality	: 26 per 1,000
		Life Expectancy	: 70 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy	: 98 per cent
		Males	: 98 per cent
		Females	: 98 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the United Nations	
CURRENCY	:	Tenge (KT) (KZT)	
		Exchange 15.11.93	: KZT 1 = 500 Roubles
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1990	:	GDP at Market Price	: US\$ 63,543 Million
		Per Capita Income	: US\$ 3,807
		GDP Real Growth	: 1.4 per cent
		Agriculture % of GDP	: N/A
		Industry % of GDP	: N/A
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990	: 6,501,000
		Agriculture	: N/A
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export	: N/A
		Total Import	: N/A
		Foreign Reserve	: N/A
		Foreign Debt	: N/A
		Public Debt Service	: N/A
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Consumer Goods, Foodstuffs, Vehicles, etc.	
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Grain, Coal, etc.	

## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN KAZAKHSTAN

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop				
02.	Fisheries Coop				
03.	Banking Coop				
04.	Workers Productive				
05.	Multipurpose Coop				
06.	Consumers Coop	1992	1,500	3,700,000	
07.	Housing Coop				
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop				
10.	Other Cooperatives				
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1992</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>3,700,000</b>	<b>0</b>

NOTE:

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 =
4. Source of Information : Member Organisation, and ICA HQ

### 13. KOREA, South

COUNTRY	:	DAEHAN MIN-KUK Republic of Korea
CAPITAL CITY	:	Seoul
AREA	:	Total Area : 99,274 Sq.Km. Cultivated : 21.5 per cent Forest : 65.4 per cent Pasture : 0.1 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1991 : 43,411,000 Density : 437.28 per Sq.Km. Urban : 74.4 per cent Crude Birth Rate : 16.3 per 1,000 Crude Death Rate : 6.1 per 1,000 Growth Rate : 1.5 per cent Infant Mortality : 21 per 1,000 Life Expectancy : 71 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy : 98 per cent Males : 99 per cent Females : 97 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the United Nations
CURRENCY	:	Won (W) (KRW) Exchange March 1994 : US \$1 = KRW 806.77
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1990	:	GDP at Market Price : US\$ 244,043 Million Per Capita Income : US\$ 5,626 GDP Real Growth : 9.2 per cent Agriculture % of GDP : 9 per cent Industry % of GDP : 32 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990 : 18,664,000 Agriculture : 27.6 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export : US\$ 71,898 Million Total Import : US\$ 81,557 Million Foreign Reserve : US\$ 13,717.2 Million Foreign Debt : US\$ 22,652 Million Public Debt Service : 9.2 per cent
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Petroleum Products, Electronics, Chemicals, Machinery, Plastics, Cereals, Iron & Steel, etc.
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Vehicles, Electrical Products, Footwear, Textiles, Iron & Steel, Fish, Ships, etc.



## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN KOREA, RO

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1993	186	270,000	163
02.	Fisheries Coop	1991	78	153,856	84
03.	Banking Coop	1993	3,200	7,625,000	1,506
04.	Workers Productive				
05.	Multipurpose Coop	1992	1,441	2,027,818	362
06.	Consumers Coop				
07.	Housing Coop				
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop				
10.	Other Cooperatives				
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1993</b>	<b>4,905</b>	<b>10,076,674</b>	<b>2,116</b>

NOTE:

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 = KRW 788.40
4. Source of Information : Member Organisations

#### 14. KUWAIT

COUNTRY	:	DOWLAT AL KUWAIT State of Kuwait
CAPITAL CITY	:	Kuwait
AREA	:	Total Area : 17,820 Sq.Km. Cultivated : 0.12 per cent Forest : 0.11 per cent Pasture : 7.52 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1991 : 2,143,000 Density : 120 per Sq.Km. Urban : 96 per cent Crude Birth Rate : 28.3 per 1,000 Crude Death Rate : 2.3 per 1,000 Growth Rate : 5.2 per cent Infant Mortality : 14.3 per 1,000 Life Expectancy : 74.7 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy : 74 per cent Males : 79 per cent Females : 69 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN, Arab League, Gulf Co-operation Council, OPEC and OAPEC
CURRENCY	:	Dinar (KD) (KWD) Exchange March 1994 : US \$1 = KWD 0.297
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1990	:	GDP at Market Price : US\$ 13,490 Million Per Capita Income : US\$ 6,295 GDP Real Growth : 1.2 per cent Agriculture % of GDP : 1 per cent Industry % of GDP : 57 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990 : 835,000 Agriculture : 2 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export : US \$ 4,000 Million Total Import : US \$ 3,500 Million  Foreign Reserve : US \$3,536.2 Millions Foreign Debt : US \$ 352 Millions Public Debt Service : 1.7 per cent
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Machinery, Vehicles, Manufactured Goods, Foodstuffs, Livestock, Chemicals, Electrical Generators, Medicines, etc.
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Petroleum Products, Machinery, Chemicals, etc.

## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN KUWAIT

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1992	4	3,248	2
02.	Fisheries Coop				
03.	Banking Coop	1992	1	1,376	0
04.	Workers Productive		1		
05.	Multipurpose Coop		1		
06.	Consumers Coop	1992	42	172,630	24
07.	Housing Coop				
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop				
10.	Other Cooperatives				
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1992</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>177,254</b>	<b>26</b>

**NOTE:**

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 = KDR 0.307
4. Source : The Kuwait Cooperative Movement in the Present and the Future, by Barak Nasser Al-Noun

## 15. KYRGYZSTAN

COUNTRY	:	KYRGYZ RESPUBLIKASY Kirghizia
CAPITAL CITY	:	Bishkek
AREA	:	Total Area : 198,500 Sq.Km Cultivated : 81 per cent Forest : Pasture :
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1992 : 4,459,000 Density : 22.5 per Sq.Km. Urban : 38 per cent Crude Birth Rate : 30 per 1,000 Crude Death Rate : 7 per 1,000 Growth Rate : 2 per cent Infant Mortality : 32 per 1,000 Life Expectancy : 70 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy : 98 per cent Males : 98 per cent Females : 98 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the United Nations
CURRENCY	:	Som (Som) (KYR) : Exchange 15.11.92 : KYS 1 = 200 Roubles US \$1 = KYS 100
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1991	:	GDP at Market Price : US\$ 13,469 Million Per Capita Income : US\$ 3,081 GDP Real Growth : 1.4 per cent Agriculture % of GDP : N/A Industry % of GDP : N/A
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1992 : 11,765,000 Agriculture : N/A
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export : US \$ 20 Million Total Import : US \$ 443 Million Foreign Reserve : N/A Foreign Debt : N/A Public Debt Service : N/A
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Vehicles, Cereals, Foodstuffs, Lubricants, Chemicals, etc.
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Livestock Products, etc.

## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN KYRGYZATAN

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop				
02.	Fisheries Coop				
03.	Banking Coop				
04.	Workers Productive				
05.	Multipurpose Coop				
06.	Consumers Coop	1992	550	1,069,000	
07.	Housing Coop				
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop				
10.	Other Cooperatives				
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1992</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>1,069,000</b>	<b>0</b>

**NOTE:**

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 =
4. Source of Information : Member Organisation, ICA HQ, and other sources

## 16. MALAYSIA

COUNTRY	:	PERSEKUTUAN TANAH MALAYSIA Federation of Malaysia
CAPITAL CITY	:	Kuala Lumpur
AREA	:	Total Area : 329,758 Sq.Km. Cultivated : 15 per cent Forest : 80 per cent Pasture : 2 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1992 : 18.6 Million Density : 57 per Sq.Km. Urban : 35 per cent Crude Birth Rate : 28.6 per 1,000 Crude Death Rate : 5.1 per 1,000 Growth Rate : 2.5 per cent Infant Mortality : 14 per 1,000 Life Expectancy : 71 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy : 78.5 per cent Males : 87 per cent Females : 70 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN, Commonwealth, Non-Aligned Movement, Colombo Plan, Islamic Conference, and ASEAN
CURRENCY	:	Ringgit (M\$) (MYR) Exchange March 1994 : US \$1 = MYR 2.72
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1990	:	GDP at Market Price : US\$ 42,374 Million Per Capita Income : US\$ 2,368 GDP Real Growth : 9.8 per cent Agriculture % of GDP : 16 per cent Industry % of GDP : 42 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1992 : 7,461,100 Agriculture : 24.56 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export : US\$ 34,349 Million Total Import : US\$ 36,648 Million Foreign Reserve : US\$ 11,002.9 Million Foreign Debt : US\$ 16,921 Million Public Debt Service : 11.1 per cent
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Machinery, Vehicles, Manufactured Goods, Foodstuffs, Beverages and Tobacco, Petroleum Products, Steel, Cereals, Beets, Sugar, Chemicals, etc.
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Rubber, Palm Oil, Sawn Timber, Pepper, Cocoa, Crude Oil, Tin, Liquefied Natural Gas, Textiles, Chemicals, Electricals, Metal Products, Thermionic Valves & Tubes, etc.

## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN MALAYSIA

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1993	1,736	1,013,584	18
02.	Fisheries Coop	1991	113	128,826	0
03.	Banking Coop	1993	216	867,494	961
04.	Workers Productive	1993	47	19,323	1
05.	Multipurpose Coop	1993	906	945,746	400
06.	Consumers Coop	1992	846	642,697	17
07.	Housing Coop	1992	47	27,864	17
08.	Insurance Coop	1992	126	149,660	8
09.	Service Coop	1993	55	23,220	1
10.	Other Cooperatives				
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1993</b>	<b>4,092</b>	<b>3,818,414</b>	<b>1,424</b>

**NOTE:**

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 = MYR 2.57
4. Source of Information : An Overview on JPK, Member Organisations, and other sources.

## 17. MONGOLIA

COUNTRY	:	STATE OF MONGOLIA	
CAPITAL CITY	:	Ulan Bator	
AREA	:	Total Area	: 1,566,500 Sq.Km.
		Cultivated	: 0.8 per cent
		Forest	: 9 per cent
		Pasture	: 79 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1992	: 2,260,000
		Density	: 1.4 per Sq.Km.
		Urban	: 57 per cent
		Crude Birth Rate	: 35.3 per 1,000
		Crude Death Rate	: 8.5 per 1,000
		Growth Rate	: 2.7 per cent
		Infant Mortality	: 48 per 1,000
		Life Expectancy	: 65 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy	: 90 per cent
		Males	: 96 per cent
		Females	: 84 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN and OIEC.	
CURRENCY	:	Tugrik (Tug) (MNT)	
		Exchange March 1994	: US \$1 = MNT 399.92
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1991	:	GDP at Market Price	: US\$ 3,885 Million
		Per Capita Income	: US\$ 1,719
		GDP Real Growth	: 4.3 per cent
		Agriculture % of GDP	: 19 per cent
		Industry % of GDP	: 41 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990	: 648,700
		Agriculture	: 29.2 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1990	:	Total Export	: US\$ 349.73 Million
		Total Import	: US\$ 489.01 Million
		Foreign Reserve	: US\$ 33.1 Million
		Foreign Debt	: US\$ 14,585 Million
		Public Debt Service	: N/A
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Machinery, Fuels, Minerals, Metals, Consumer Goods, Goodstuffs, Fertilizers, Chemicals, Rubber, Clothing, Building Materials, Sugar, Tea, etc.	
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Raw Materials, Foodstuffs, Minerals, Metals, Consumer Goods, Chemicals, Livestock, Animal Products, Wool, Phosphatés, etc.	



## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN MONGOLIA

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop				
02.	Fisheries Coop				
03.	Banking Coop				
04.	Workers Productive				
05.	Multipurpose Coop				
06.	Consumers Coop	1992	254	64,200	
07.	Housing Coop				
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop				
10.	Other Cooperatives				
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1992</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>64,200</b>	<b>0</b>

NOTE:

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 =
4. Source of Information : Member Organisation

## 18. MYANMAR (BURMA)

COUNTRY	:	MYANMAR NAINGNGANDAW Union of Myanmar
CAPITAL CITY	:	Yangon (Rangoon)
AREA	:	Total Area : 676,550 Sq.Km. Cultivated : 20 per cent Forest : 39 per cent Pasture : 2 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1992 : 41,825,000 Density : 62 per Sq.Km. Urban : 24.4 per cent Crude Birth Rate : 32.5 per 1,000 Crude Death Rate : 11.1 per 1,000 Growth Rate : 2.2 per cent Infant Mortality : 81.4 per 1,000 Life Expectancy : 62 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy : 81 per cent Males : 90 per cent Females : 72 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN, and Colombo Plan.
CURRENCY	:	Kyat (K) (MMK) Exchange March 1994 : US \$1 = MMK 6.36
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1990	:	GDP at Market Price : US\$ 22,907 Million Per Capita Income : US\$ 548 GDP Real Growth : 4 per cent Agriculture % of GDP : 57 per cent Industry % of GDP : 9 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1992 : 24.06 Million Agriculture : 43.72 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export : US\$ 412 Million Total Import : US\$ 616 Million  Foreign Reserve : US\$ 270.9 Million Foreign Debt : US\$ 4,626 Million Public Debt Service : 13.7 per cent
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Raw Materials, Machinery, Building Materials, Tools, Vehicles, Consumer Goods, Spare Parts, Fuels, etc.
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Forest Products, Agricultural Goods, Minerals & Gems, Animal Products, Marine Products, Rice, Teak, Metal Ores, Rubber, Oil Seeds, etc.

## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN MYANMAR

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1992	12,557	5,129,226	
02.	Fisheries Coop				
03.	Banking Coop	1992	2,373	663,357	
04.	Workers Productive	1992	2,440	294,105	
05.	Multipurpose Coop				
06.	Consumers Coop	1992	25,401	1,724,857	
07.	Housing Coop				
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop				
10.	Other Cooperatives	1992	331	36,346	
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>43,102</b>	<b>7,847,891</b>	<b>0</b>

NOTE:

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 =
4. Source of Information : Cooperatives in Myanmar, by Central Coop Society

## 19. PAKISTAN

COUNTRY	:	ISLAMI JAMHURIYA-E-PAKISTAN Islamic Republic of Pakistan
CAPITAL CITY	:	Islamabad
AREA	:	Total Area : 796,098 Sq.Km. Cultivated : 20.7 per cent Forest : 0.8 per cent Pasture : 0.8 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1990 : 118,122,000 Density : 148 per Sq.Km. Urban : 31.3 per cent Crude Birth Rate : 40.6 per 1,000 Crude Death Rate : 10.5 per 1,000 Growth Rate : 3 per cent Infant Mortality : 99 per 1,000 Life Expectancy : 59 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy : 34 per cent Males : 47 per cent Females : 21 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN, the Commonwealth, Colombo Plan, Regional Co-operation for Development
CURRENCY	:	Rupee (PRs) (PKR) Exchange March 1994 : US \$1 = PKR 30.47
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1990	:	GDP at Market Price : US\$ 39,731 Million Per Capita Income : US\$ 336 GDP Real Growth : 5.3 per cent Agriculture % of GDP : 26 per cent Industry % of GDP : 19 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990 : 32.81 Million Agriculture : 51.15 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export : US\$ 6,471 Million Total Import : US\$ 8,427 Million  Foreign Reserve : US\$ 325.1 Million Foreign Debt : US\$ 18,537 Million Public Debt Service : 25.6 per cent
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Machinery, Petroleum, Chemicals, Vehicles, Edible Oils, Iron & Steel, Electrical Products, Armaments, Fertilizers, Tea, etc.
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Cotton Products, Rice, Leather, Woolen Carpets, Synthetic Textiles, Fish Products, Sports Goods, Petroleum Products, etc.

## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN PAKISTAN

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1990	39,076	1,412,790	5
02.	Fisheries Coop	1990	55	8,485	0
03.	Banking Coop	1990	6	43,559	6
04.	Workers Productive				
05.	Multipurpose Coop	1990	3,793	237,686	2
06.	Consumers Coop	1990	385	59,713	0
07.	Housing Coop	1990	2,016	736,689	5
08.	Insurance Coop	1990	1	83	0
09.	Service Coop	1990	1,577	56,513	0
10.	Other Cooperatives	1990	15,022	799,242	6
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1990</b>	<b>61,931</b>	<b>3,354,760</b>	<b>26</b>

**NOTE:**

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate = US \$1 = PKR 24.60
4. Source of Information : Member Organisations

## 20. PHILIPPINES

COUNTRY	:	REPUBLIKA NG PILIPINAS
CAPITAL CITY	:	Manila
AREA	:	Total Area : 300,000 Sq.Km. Cultivated : 41 per cent Forest : 53 per cent Pasture : 1.4 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1990 : 62,868,000 Density : 209.56 per Sq.Km. Urban : 42.6 per cent Crude Birth Rate : 30.3 per 1,000 Crude Death Rate : 7 per 1,000 Growth Rate : 2.6 per cent Infant Mortality : 54 per 1,000 Life Expectancy : 65 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy : 90 per cent Males : 90 per cent Females : 90 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN and the Colombo Plan.
CURRENCY	:	Peso (P) (PHP) Exchange March 1994 : US \$1 = PHP 27.65
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1990	:	GDP at Market Price : US\$ 44,050 Million Per Capita Income : US\$ 706 GDP Real Growth : 2.7 per cent Agriculture % of GDP : 22 per cent Industry % of GDP : 29 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990 : 22,531,000 Agriculture : 45.2 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export : US\$ 8,840 Million Total Import : US\$ 12,051 Million  Foreign Reserve : US\$ 3,414.4 Million Foreign Debt : US\$ 22,078 Million Public Debt Service : 20.5 per cent
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Fuels, Lubricants, Electrical Products, Machinery, Metals, Chemicals, Vehicles, Cereals, Consumer Goods, etc.
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Semiconductors, Electrical Products, Coconut Oil, Electronics, Copper, Shrimps & Prawns, Lumber, Sugar, Bananas, etc.

## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN PHILIPPINES

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1991	9,391	7,733,875	304
02.	Fisheries Coop	1991	286	236,396	9
03.	Banking Coop	1991	1,376	766,520	70
04.	Workers Productive				
05.	Multipurpose Coop	1991	1,533	823,221	77
06.	Consumers Coop	1991	366	105,774	2
07.	Housing Coop	1991	3	758	0
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop	1991	249	71,961	
10.	Other Cooperatives	1991	142		
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1991</b>	<b>13,346</b>	<b>9,738,505</b>	<b>462</b>

**NOTE:**

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 = PHP 25.23
4. Source of Information : Member Organisations

## 21. SINGAPORE

COUNTRY	:	REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE
CAPITAL CITY	:	Singapore
AREA	:	Total Area : 639.1 Sq.Km. Cultivated : 1.7 per cent Forest : 4.5 per cent Pasture : N/A
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1991 : 2,762,700 Density : 4,323 per Sq.Km. Urban : 100 per cent Crude Birth Rate : 15.9 per 1,000 Crude Death Rate : 5.5 per 1,000 Growth Rate : 2.1 per cent Infant Mortality : 7.5 per 1,000 Life Expectancy : 74.5 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy : 90 per cent Males : 95 per cent Females : 85 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN, the Commonwealth, the Colombo Plan, and ASEAN.
CURRENCY	:	Dollar (S\$) (SGD) Exchange March 1994 : US \$1 = SGD 1.56
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1990	:	GDP at Market Price : US\$ 35,130 Million Per Capita Income : US\$ 12,963 GDP Real Growth : 8.2 per cent Agriculture % of GDP : 0.3 per cent Industry % of GDP : 31 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990 : 1,524,300 Agriculture : 1 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export : US\$ 59,046 Million Total Import : US\$ 66,108 Million Foreign Reserve : US\$ 34,132.9 Million Foreign Debt : US\$ 3,481 Million Public Debt Service : 0.8 per cent
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Petroleum Products, Office Equipment, Telecommunications Equipment, Machinery, Scientific Equipment, Optical Equipment, Musical Instruments, Textiles, Manufactured Goods, Vehicles, Consumer Goods, etc.
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Office Equipment, Petroleum Products, Telecommunications Equipment, Clothing, Rubber, Electrical Products, Scientific Equipment, Optical Equipment, Electronics, Manufactured Goods, Chemicals, etc.



## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN SINGAPORE

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop				
02.	Fisheries Coop				
03.	Banking Coop	1993	28	39,780	61
04.	Workers Productive				
05.	Multipurpose Coop	1993	15	44,392	45
06.	Consumers Coop	1993	6	280,106	71
07.	Housing Coop	1993	1	2,522	0
08.	Insurance Coop	1993	1	350,726	16
09.	Service Coop	1993	9	3,826	9
10.	Other Cooperatives	1993	10	18,865	21
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1993</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>740,217</b>	<b>223</b>

**NOTE:**

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rates : US \$1 = SGD 1.54
4. Source of Information : Member Organisation

## 22. SRI LANKA

COUNTRY	:	SHRI LANKA PRAJATHANTRIKA SAMAJAVADI JANARAJAYA Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka
CAPITAL CITY	:	Colombo
AREA	:	Total Area : 65,610 Sq.Km. Cultivated : 26 per cent Forest : 11.2 per cent Pasture : 0.3 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1991 : 17,247,000 Density : 262.87 per Sq.Km. Urban : 22.1 per cent Crude Birth Rate : 21 per 1,000 Crude Death Rate : 6 per 1,000 Growth Rate : 1.5 per cent Infant Mortality : 24 per 1,000 Life Expectancy : 72 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy : 88.5 per cent Males : 93 per cent Females : 84 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN, the Commonwealth, the Non-Aligned Movement, SAARC, and the Colombo Plan.
CURRENCY	:	Rupee (SLRs) (LKR) Exchange March 1994 : US \$1 = LKR 48.92
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1990	:	GDP at Market Price : US\$ 8,031 Million Per Capita Income : US\$ 466 GDP Real Growth : 6.2 per cent Agriculture % of GDP : 24 per cent Industry % of GDP : 20 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990 : 6,367,000 Agriculture : 53 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export : US\$ 1,965 Million Total Import : US\$ 3,083 Million  Foreign Reserve : US\$ 690.9 Million Foreign Debt : US\$ 5,246 Million Public Debt Service : 16.1 per cent
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Petroleum, Machinery, Vehicles, Sugar, Cycles, Paper Products, Textiles, etc.
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Tea, Rubber, Precious Stones, Semiprecious Stones, Coconut Products, Petroleum Products, Textiles, etc.

### CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN SRI LANKA

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1992	578	87,500	2
02.	Fisheries Coop	1992	845	92,300	
03.	Banking Coop	1993	6,940	730,100	5
04.	Workers Productive	1992	373	75,700	
05.	Multipurpose Coop	1992	292	2,604,200	2
06.	Consumers Coop	1992	1,456	295,600	
07.	Housing Coop				
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop	1992	96	452,100	
10.	Other Cooperatives	1992	384	96,700	
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1992</b>	<b>10,964</b>	<b>4,434,200</b>	<b>10</b>

NOTE:

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange Rate : US \$ = LKR 50
4. Source of Information : Statistical Handbook 1992, by Dept. of Coops.

### 23. THAILAND

COUNTRY	:	PRATHES THAI, or MUANG-THAI Kingdom of Thailand
CAPITAL CITY	:	Bangkok
AREA	:	Total Area : 513,120 Sq.Km. Cultivated : 50 per cent Forest : 27 per cent Pasture : 8 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1992 : 57.6 Million Density : 112.25 per Sq.Km. Urban : 24.6 per cent Crude Birth Rate : 20.5 per 1,000 Crude Death Rate : 5.8 per 1,000 Growth Rate : 2.1 per cent Infant Mortality : 26 per 1,000 Life Expectancy : 69.3 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy : 93 per cent Males : 96 per cent Females : 90 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN, ASEAN, and the Colombo Plan.
CURRENCY	:	Baht (B) (THB) Exchange March 1994 : US \$1 = THB 25.31
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1990	:	GDP at Market Price : US\$ 80,171 Million Per Capita Income : US\$ 1,466 GDP Real Growth : 10 per cent Agriculture % of GDP : 12 per cent Industry % of GDP : 32 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990 : 29,534,000 Agriculture : 54.7 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1991	:	Total Export : US\$ 28,395 Million Total Import : US\$ 37,188 Million  Foreign Reserve : US\$ 17,641.5 Million Foreign Debt : US\$ 19,804 Million Public Debt Service : 12.1 per cent
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Machinery, Vehicles, Manufactured Goods, Chemicals, Fuels, Lubricants, Raw Materials, Foodstuffs, Livestock, Metals, etc.
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Foodstuffs, Livestock, Manufactured Goods, Machinery, Vehicles, Raw Materials, Chemicals, Rice, Sugar, Corn, Rubber, tin, etc.

## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN THAILAND

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1993	2,071	3,397,098	113
02.	Fisheries Coop	1993	46	8,030	0
03.	Banking Coop	1993	966	1,648,561	1,227
04.	Workers Productive				
05.	Multipurpose Coop				
06.	Consumers Coop	1993	351	687,078	5
07.	Housing Coop				
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop	1993	310	103,194	3
10.	Other Cooperatives				
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1992</b>	<b>3,744</b>	<b>5,843,961</b>	<b>1,348</b>

**NOTE:**

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 = THB 25.45
4. Source : Member Organisation, and CPD of Thailand.

## 24. TURKMENISTAN

COUNTRY	:	TURKMENOSTAN RESPUBLIKASY	
CAPITAL CITY	:	Ashkhabad	
AREA	:	Total Area	: 488,100 Sq.Km
		Cultivated	: 73.34 per cent
		Forest	:
		Pasture	:
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1991	: 3,622,000
		Density	: 7.42 per Sq.Km.
		Urban	: 45 per cent
		Crude Birth Rate	: 37 per 1,000
		Crude Death Rate	: 8 per 1,000
		Growth Rate	: 2.5 per cent
		Infant Mortality	: 55 per 1,000
		Life Expectancy	: 70 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy	: 98 per cent
		Males	: 98 per cent
		Females	: 98 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN, and CIS.	
CURRENCY	:	Manat (Mt) (TMM)	
		Exchange Nov. 1993	: US \$1 = TMM 2 TMM 1 = 500 Roubles
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1991	:	GDP at Market Price	: US\$ 12,441
		Per Capita Income	: US\$ 3,435
		GDP Real Growth	: 1.4 per cent
		Agriculture % of GDP	: N/A
		Industry % of GDP	: N/A
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990	: 862,000
		Agriculture	: N/A
FOREIGN TRADE	:	Total Export	: N/A
		Total Import	: N/A
		Foreign Reserve	: N/A
		Foreign Debt	: N/A
		Public Debt Service	: N/A
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Machinery, Vehicles, Grapes, Foodstuffs, Steel Products, etc.	
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Cotton, Natural Gas, etc.	

## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN TURKMENISTAN

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop				
02.	Fisheries Coop				
03.	Banking Coop				
04.	Workers Productive				
05.	Multipurpose Coop				
06.	Consumers Coop	1992	250	885,000	
07.	Housing Coop				
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop				
10.	Other Cooperatives				
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1992</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>885,000</b>	<b>0</b>

**NOTE:**

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 =
4. Source of Information : Member Organisation

## 25. UZBEKISTAN

COUNTRY	:	OZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASY	
CAPITAL CITY	:	Tashkent	
AREA	:	Total Area	: 447,400 Sq. Km.
		Cultivated	: 71.97 per cent
		Forest	: 0.11 per cent
		Pasture	:
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1991	: 20,322,000
		Density	: 45.42 per Sq. Km.
		Urban	: 41 per cent
		Crude Birth Rate	: 33 per 1,000
		Crude Death Rate	: 6 per 1,000
		Growth Rate	: 2.6 percent
		Infant Mortality	: 38 per 1,000
		Life Expectancy	: 70 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy	: 98 per cent
		Males	: 98 per cent
		Females	: 98 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the CIS.	
CURRENCY	:	Som (Som) (UZS)	: Introduced alongside with Rouble on 15.11.93
		Exchange 15.11.93	: US \$1 = UZR 100
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1991	:	GDP at Market Price	: US\$ 56,859 Millions
		Per Capita Income	: US\$ 2,798
		GDP Real Growth	: 1.4 percent
		Agriculture % of GDP	: N/A
		Industry % of GDP	: N/A
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990	: 5,158,000
		Agriculture	: N/A
FOREIGN TRADE	:	Total Export	: N/A
		Total Import	: N/A
		Foreign Reserve	: N/A
		Foreign Debt	: N/A
		Public Debt Service	: N/A
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Vehicles, Consumer Goods, Chemicals, etc.	
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Cotton, etc.	



## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN UZBEKISTAN

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop				
02.	Fisheries Coop				
03.	Banking Coop				
04.	Workers Productive				
05.	Multipurpose Coop				
06.	Consumers Coop	1993	2,770	3,640,243	
07.	Housing Coop				
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop				
10.	Other Cooperatives				
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1992</b>	<b>2,770</b>	<b>3,640,243</b>	<b>0</b>

NOTE:

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Share Capital in Million US \$.
3. Exchange rate : US \$1 =
4. Source of Information : Member Organisation

## 26. VIETNAM

COUNTRY	:	CONG HOA XA HOI CHU NGHIA VIET NAM Socialist Republic of Vietnam
CAPITAL CITY	:	Hanoi
AREA	:	Total Area : 331,690 Sq.Km. Cultivated : 20 per cent Forest : 31 per cent Pasture : 15 per cent
TOTAL POPULATION	:	Population 1992 : 69.3 Million Density : 208.93 per Sq.Km. Urban : 22.7 per cent Crude Birth Rate : 29.2 per 1,000 Crude Death Rate : 8.5 per 1,000 Growth Rate : 2.3 per cent Infant Mortality : 36 per 1,000 Life Expectancy : 63.8 years
LITERACY RATE	:	Total Literacy : 88 per cent Males : 92 per cent Females : 84 per cent
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	:	Member of the UN, and an observer at ASEAN.
CURRENCY	:	Dong (VD) (VND) Exchange March 1994 : US \$1 = VND 10,857.80
PRODUCTION & PRICES 1991	:	GDP at Market Price : US\$ 16,563 Million Per Capita Income : US\$ 239 GDP Real Growth : 8 per cent Agriculture % of GDP : 42 per cent Industry % of GDP : 36 per cent
WORKFORCE	:	Total 1990 : 32.916,000 Agriculture : 68 per cent
FOREIGN TRADE 1990	:	Total Export : US\$ 1,570 Million Total Import : US\$ 1,840 Million Foreign Reserve : US\$ 114 Million Foreign Debt : 14,600 Million Public Debt Service : 60 per cent
MAJOR IMPORTS	:	Fuels, Raw Materials, Machinery, Wheat Floor, Foodstuffs, Steel Products, Vehicles, Chemicals, Pharamaceuticals, etc.
MAJOR EXPORTS	:	Raw Materials, Handicrafts, Agricultural Goods, Minerals, Ores, Rubber, Foodstuffs, Coal, etc.

### CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN VIETNAM

Sl. No.	TYPES OF SOCIETIES	YEAR	PRIMARY SOCIETIES	INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP	SHARE CAPITAL
01.	Agricultural Coop	1992	16,341	6,158,000	
02.	Fisheries Coop				
03.	Banking Coop				
04.	Workers Productive Coop				
05.	Multipurpose Coop	1992	26,159	13,842,000	
06.	Consumers Coop				
07.	Housing Coop				
08.	Insurance Coop				
09.	Service Coop				
10.	Other Coop Societies				
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1992</b>	<b>42,500</b>	<b>20,000,000</b>	<b>0</b>

**NOTE:**

1. Primary Societies and Individual Membership are in actual.
2. Source of Information : Member Organisation

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