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INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE

Regional Office for East and Central Africa



REGISTER OF CO-OPERATIVE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PLANNING DOCUMENTS (INSTITUTIONS AND LIST OF PUBLICATIONS)



016:33H (6)
ICA

ICA Regional Office for East and Central Africa,
P. O. Box 946, - MOSHI - Tanzania.

I N T R O D U C T I O N

The Register of Co-operative Research and Development Planning Documents is issued by the ICA Regional Office for East and Central Africa, as a medium for dissemination of recorded publications in the field of co-operative research and development planning, completed in the previous six years (from 1968) and produced by institutions operating in East Africa and Zambia, such as Co-operative Departments, Colleges, Co-operative Organisations, Research Institutes, etc.

Unfortunately, the ICA Office in Moshi cannot yet afford the maintenance of a library and annexed documentation Centre, but we still thought that this should not hinder us from issuing a register of simple construction, which could be useful to researchers and planners in keeping themselves informed on what has been completed or is going on in their field.

To provide more perspective to the Research Register, we suggest that in future, after the first issue, new publications or documents to be included are accompanied by an abstract of 100 to a maximum of 300 words. Later on, this Register may also evolve into a more elaborate one, comprising subject classification at several entries for each publication listed.

It should be noted that only publications or documents listed under ICA Regional Office can be supplied by us. Requests for other material should be sent directly to the publishing institution, under which the document is mentioned.

To make the Register more complete, we have added under heading VI a selection of books and papers on co-operative development in East Africa and Zambia, not yet mentioned under the publications lists of the related institutions, but brought out by other publishers in or outside the Region.

(Introduction cont'd)

To facilitate updating of the Register, it is issued in a loose leaf file system. Institutions will be asked once a year to complete the forms, and the ICA Regional Office will take care of multiplication and dissemination of the updated entries.

All information sent out to the Regional Office will be copied to the ICA Research Department in London, for inclusion in the Directory of Institutions, engaged in Research on Co-operatives and the Research Register, set up in collaboration with the Polish and Hungarian Research Institutions. Regarding the Register for East Africa and Zambia, we thought that the exchange of information should not be limited to research studies alone, but should also contain other documents of practical interest to co-operative planners such as seminar reports, co-operative development plans, and also those manuals and textbooks, which could be useful to planners in any field of co-operative activity in finding solutions to their problems.

We thank you in advance for your collaboration in making this Register a useful instrument of mutual information in the Region and are looking forward to hear from you on any suggestions you may have for the improvement of its structure or contents.

Moshi,
April, 1974.

Date* : May 28th, 1974.

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Co-operative Department,
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Makerere Institute of Social
Research, Makerere University,
Kampala.

Uganda p. 3 - 4(a+b)

V. Institutions operating in Zambia.

Co-operative Research and
Planning Team, (CRPT),
Co-operative Department, Lusaka.

Zambia p. 1 - 2

Institute for African Studies,
University of Zambia, Lusaka.

Zambia p. 3 - 4*

VI. Selection of other books and papers on co-operative development in East Africa and Zambia (not yet listed under I - V).Publishing Agencies:

East African Literature Bureau Various p. 1

Eastern Africa Agriculture Economics
Society and Makerere University Various p. 2

United Nations Research Institute
for Social Development, Geneva. Various p. 3

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African Publishing Corporation, N.Y. Various p. 6(a+b)

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Oxford University Press, Eastern
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Institute for Co-operation in
Developing Countries, Marburg. Various p. 10

* To be included at a later date.

Date: April, 1974

Ref:Regional 1(a)

INSTITUTIONS ENGAGED IN CO-OPERATIVE RESEARCH AND/OR PLANNING

1. Name and Address of the Institution:

ICA Regional Office for East and Central Africa,
P.O. Box 946,
MOSHI, Tanzania.

2. Name of Director:

Mr. D.J. Nyanjom, Regional Director.
Mr. I.C.A. Verhagen, Head of the Research Unit.

3. Organisation and Structure:

The ICA Office in Moshi is the Regional Office for East and Central Africa of the International Co-operative Alliance, a world-wide confederation of national Co-operative Organisations with its headquarters in London and another Regional Office in New Delhi, India.

At present, the ICA Regional Office covers the three East African countries and Zambia, whose national apex bodies are directly affiliated to the world-wide body. The ICA Regional Office is directed by the Regional Council which consists of two delegates from each member country, normally the Chairman and the Secretary General of the National Apex Organisation.

4. Sponsory Organisation:

International Co-operative Alliance headquarters in London.

5. Date of Establishment:

1968

6. Size of Staff:

Total Staff: 5
Full time research Staff: 1
Part-time research Staff: -

7. Share of Co-operative Research in total Research Activity:

100%

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Regional 1(b)

(ICA Regional Office, Moshi, continued)

8. Activities other than Research:

Organisation of Seminars and Conferences as well as Meetings of Standing Committees on (a) Education, Training and Publicity and (b) Credit and Finance.

9. Co-ordination of Research and Collaboration with other Partners:

A Research Unit has been established since July 1973 as an integral part of the ICA Regional Office. It works in close collaboration with co-operative, governmental or university institutions engaged in co-operative research and planning in East Africa and Zambia.

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Regional 2

10. Publications: (ICA Regional Office, Moshi)

Selection of Seminar Reports:

- 1971 Scandinavian Institute of African Studies/ICA Seminar - Efficiency in the Performance of co-operatives. Proceedings of Work Groups and Recommendations. Published by SIAS, Uppsala, Sweden.
- 1972 ICA Seminar - Production and Use of Aids in Co-operative Education and Training, Kampala, 10 - 14 April, 1972
- 1972 ICA Seminar - Proceedings of the ICA Seminar for Senior Departmental Officers on effective supervision as a means of achieving increased efficiency in the performance of co-operatives, Lusaka, 30 October - 4 November, 1972.
- 1972 ICA Conference - Proceedings of the ICA Conference of African Co-operative Education Leaders, Nairobi, 4 - 9 December, 1972.
- 1973 ICA Seminar - The Co-operative Education Secretary System, Moshi, 11 - 15 June, 1973.
- 1973 ICA Handbook - Handbook of Co-operative Education for the benefit of Co-operative Education Officers.
- 1973 ICA Seminar - Proceedings of the ICA Regional Seminar, University of Nairobi 28 May - 6 June, 1973 for Senior Managers of large Co-operative Unions.
- 1973 ICA/ACOSCA Conference - Proceedings of the ICA/ACOSCA Regional Seminar for Leaders of Co-operative Savings and Credit Societies, 1 - 6 October, 1973
- 1974 ICA Register on Co-operative Research and Planning

Publications under process and current research projects:

- 1974 ICA Conference - Proceedings of the ICA Conference on Co-operative Research, and Planning, Arusha, 23 - 27 April, 1974.

Date: March, 1974

Ref: Kenya 1

INSTITUTIONS ENGAGED IN CO-OPERATIVE RESEARCH AND/OR PLANNING

1. Name and Address of the Institution:

Development Planning Division,
Department of Co-operative Development,
P.O. Box 40811,
Koinange Street,
NAIROBI, Kenya.

2. Name of Director:

Mr. J.K. Muthama - Commissioner for Co-operative
Development.
Mr. J.L. Murungi - Asst. Commissioner/ Head of the
Development Planning Division.

3. Organisation and Structure:

The Division is an integral part of the Department of
Co-operative Development, Ministry of Co-operative and
Social Services. The division is subdivided in two
sections: A Survey and Projects Section and Statistics
and Market Research.

4. Sponsory Organisation:

Kenya Government

5. Date of Establishment:

Late 1970

6. Size of Staff:

Total Staff: 7
Full-time Research Staff: -
Part-time Research Staff: 7

7. Share of Co-operative Research in total Research
Activity:

100%

8. Activities other than Research:

Lecturing at the Co-operative College of Kenya,
implementation of Co-operative Projects.

9. Co-ordination of Research and Collaboration with other
Partners:

Co-ordination with other Government Ministries,

Date: March, 1974

Ref: Kenya 2

10. Publications: (Development Planning Division, Nairobi).

- The 1971-74 Development Plan for Co-operatives.
- Plan for Co-operative Development with Nordic Assistance 1972 - 77 Nairobi, 15 March, 1972.
- Various District Surveys.
- Insurance Manual for Co-operatives of Kenya, March, 1972.
- Merchandise Manual for Co-operatives of Kenya (purchase, storage, distribution, sales), February, 1973.
- Handbook for Field Officers (Organisation of work, responsibilities, reporting procedures).
- Transport Manual
- Survey of Cotton Industry in Nyanza Province.

INSTITUTIONS ENGAGED IN CO-OPERATIVE RESEARCH AND/OR PLANNING

1. Name and Address of the Institution:

Institute of Development Studies,
University of Nairobi,
P.O. Box 30197,
NAIROBI, Kenya.

2. Name of Director:

Mr. D.P. Ghai

3. Organisation and Structure:

The Institute is an integral part of the University governed by a Board composed of Staff members, Heads of Departments of the University and representatives of the relevant Ministries.

Research Projects are divided in five groups: Rural Development, Industrialisation, Kenya Economy, Education and Employment, Miscellaneous.

4. Sponsory Organisation:

University of Nairobi.

5. Date of Establishment:

1956

6. Size of Staff:

Total Staff: 42
Full-time research Staff: 40
Part-time research Staff: -

7. Share of Co-operative Research in total Research Activity:

5 - 10 %

8. Activities other than Research:

Teaching at the University. Incidentally conferences, seminars and workshops.

9. Co-ordination of Research and Collaboration with other Partners:

Research is undertaken in collaboration with or on the demand of the relevant Ministries (Education, Agriculture, Industry and Commerce, Finance and Planning, Co-operatives and Social Services), O.D.A. (Overseas Development Assistance), DANIDA and SIDA.

Date: March, 1974

Ref: Kenya 4

10. Publications: (Institute for Development Studies)

See Institute for Development Studies, Research and Publications, University of Nairobi, January, 1974:

- 1970 - E. Karanja - A Case Study of Two Co-operatives in Kirinyaga District, Staff Paper No. 62, 12 p.
- 1971 - E. Karanja - The Problems of Amalgamating Co-operative Societies (The Case of North Tetu), Staff Paper No. 97, 29 p.
- 1971 - F. Holmquist - Matumwa Farmers Co-operative Society at the Co-operative Farming Experiment: Kisii District, Staff Paper No. 106, 16 p.
- 1972 - J.D.N. Olewe - Peasant Co-operatives in Kenya: A Study of Peasant Leadership. Working Paper No. 13, 8 p.
- 1972 - I.D. von Pischke - A Description of the Co-operative Production Credit Scheme, Paper No. 80, p.
- 1973 - I.D. von Pischke - Bibliography of Agricultural Credit in Kenya, Subject Bibliography.
- 1973 - N. Roling - An Overall Evaluation of the Special Rural Development Programme, Occasional Paper No. 8.
- 1973 - N. Roling - Rapid Development for Kenya's Small Farms, Discussion Paper No. 173.
- 1973 - I.D. von Pischke - A Critical Survey of Approaches to the Role of Credit in Small Holder Development, Working Paper No. 145 20 p.

Current Research Projects:

- I.D. von Pischke - Credit Use and Small Farm Development.
- P.M. Mbithi - Rural Leadership, Community Action Styles and Farm Development.

Date: May, 1974

Ref: Kenya 5

INSTITUTIONS ENGAGED IN CO-OPERATIVE RESEARCH AND/OR PLANNING

1. Name and Address of the Institution:

The Co-operative College of Kenya,
P.O. Box 24814,
LANGATA, Kenya.

2. Name of Director:

Mr. J.G. Ayugi .. Principal

3. Organisation and Structure:

(Of the Research and Planning Unit)

No specific Research Unit exists at the College. When a particular research task is to be carried out this will be allocated to one of the lecturers who will be relieved of his other duties for the period of time needed for the research work.

4. Sponsor's Organisation:

Kenya Government

5. Date of Establishment:

Co-operative College of Kenya was established in 1967.

6. Size of Staff:

Total Staff: 30 lecturers

Full-time Research Staff: Nil

Part-time Research Staff: Any number of lecturers according to the need.

7. Share of Co-operative Research in Total Research Activity:

100%

8. Activities other than Research:

Education and training of Co-operative Movement staff and Committee members as well as Government Officers employed by the Department of Co-operative Development through residential courses.

9. Co-ordination of Research and Collaboration with other Partners:

Co-ordination with the Department of Co-operative Development and Kenya National Federation of Co-operatives Ltd.

Date: May, 1974

Ref: Kenya 6

10. Publications:

- Report from Working Group on Committee Member Education (1971).
- Various educational manuals on Standardised Accounts System.
- Various manuals on Savings and Credit.
- Manuals on Management.
- Handling and Grading of Coffee.
Handling and Grading of Pyrethrum.
Handling and Grading of Milk.
Handling and Grading of Fish.
- A Co-operators' Hand Book (Basic facts and data on Co-operation in Kenya), 1973, 72 p.
- A Co-operator's Dictionary.
- Terms and Conditions of Service.
- Survey of Large Scale Co-operative Farms.
- A Collection of Model By-laws.
- Report from Working Group on Member Information (1973).

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Kenya 7

INSTITUTIONS ENGAGED IN CO-OPERATIVE RESEARCH AND/OR PLANNING

1. Name and Address of the Institution:

Kenya National Federation of Co-operatives Limited,
P.O. Box 49768,
NAIROBI, Kenya.

2. Name of Director:

Mr. J.J. Musundi - Secretary General.

3. Organisation and Structure:

Section dealing with Research not created but have established Development and Planning activities directly under Secretary General.

4. Sponsory Organisation:

K.N.F.C. Ltd. and Nordic Co-operative Project Assistance to Kenya.

5. Date of Establishment:

March, 1974.

6. Size of Staff:

Total Staff: 2
Full-time Research Staff: -
Part-time Research Staff: 2 (e.g. - Nordic Adviser,
Dev. & Planning
- Secretary General)

7. Share of Co-operative Research in total Research Activity:

Will be 100% once the Research work shall have commenced in full scale.

8. Activities other than Research:

Planning and evaluating of KNFC's own activities initially.

9. Co-ordination of Research and Collaboration with other Partners:

Collaboration with the Department of Co-operative Development and later with the Co-operative College of Kenya.

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Kenya 8

10. Publications: (KNFC Ltd., Nairobi.)

KNFC Ltd. Five Years Development Plan
1971 - 1974 and
1974 - 1978.

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Tanzania 1(a)

INSTITUTIONS ENGAGED IN CO-OPERATIVE RESEARCH AND/OR PLANNING

1. Name and Address of the Institution:

Planning and Development Research Section,
Rural Development Division,
P.O. Box 476,
Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.

2. Name of Director:

Mr. G.E. Kagaruki - Commissioner for Rural Development.
(vacant) - Head of Planning and Development
Research Section

3. Organisation and Structure:

4 Units:

1. Planning and Performance Analysis Unit
2. Farm Management Analysis Unit
3. Marketing Co-ordination Analysis Unit
4. Statistics and Reporting Unit

(The organisation of the Planning and Development Research Section is actually under process).

4. Sponsory Organisation:

Government of Tanzania

5. Date of Establishment:

July, 1972

6. Size of Staff:

Total Staff: 6
Full-time research Staff: 6
Part time research Staff: 2

7. Share of Co-operative Research in total Research Activity:

Ca. 40%*

* More than 90% in case research on Ujamaa villages, not yet registered as co-operatives, is included.

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Tanzania 1(b)

(Planning and Development Research Section continued).

8. Activities other than Research:

Liaison with Government Ministries and Agencies

9. Co-ordination of Research and Collaboration with other Partners:

Joint Research Projects with University of Dar es Salaam (Sociology Department) and Co-operative College, Moshi.

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Tanzania 2.

10. Publications: (Planning and Development Research Section)

- Co-operative Unions' Statistics, 1965/67 - 1969/70,
February 1973. (B. Adelstal and W. Harnisch), 161p.
- The Co-operative Development Plan: 1969 - 74.
A Performance Analysis (B.K. Zegge, et al.), 24 p.
- Ujamaa Villages Statistics, 1969 - 73, (Swahili)
- Ujamaa and Co-operative Education Plan, Tanzania
1973 - 1979. Report of Working Party on Ujamaa
and Co-operative Training January 1973. 29 p.
- A Performance Analysis of Upper Kitete Ujamaa
Village (restricted).
- A Guide to Farm Budgeting in Ujamaa Villages.

Date: March, 1974

Ref: Tanzania 3

INSTITUTIONS ENGAGED IN CO-OPERATIVE RESEARCH AND/OR PLANNING

1. Name and Address of the Institution:

Research Team,
Co-operative College/Co-operative Education Centre,
P.O. Box 474,
MOSHI, Tanzania.

2. Name of Director:

Mr. E.A. Sabuni, Principal/Director
Mr. M.J. Sizya, Head of the Research Team

3. Organisation and Structure:

The educational team is an integral part of the Co-operative College by its members being all teachers at the College. Research is an additional occupation of the teachers involved.

4. Sponsorory Organisation:

The Co-operative College, Moshi.

5. Date of Establishment:

Created in 1973 by the Principal of the Co-operative College and the CEC.

6. Size of Staff:

Total Staff: Only part-timers
Full-time research Staff: -
Part-time research Staff: 6

7. Share of Co-operative Research in total Research Activity:

100%

8. Activities other than Research:

See under 3

9. Co-ordination of Research and Collaboration with other Partners:

A joint Project with the Economic Research Bureau of the University of Dar es Salaam has stopped recently. The E.R.B. Research Fellow was retired and not replaced.

Date: March, 1974

Ref: Tanzania 4

10. Publications: (Co-operative College, Moshi.)

- Report on a Survey of Group Studies (The Correspondence Institute, CEC, Moshi), September, 1973.
- An Evaluation of the Diploma 1973 Course, March 1974, (M.I. Sizya and B. Persson).

-
Current Research Projects:

- An Evaluation of the Diploma 1974 Course
- Marketing Activities of Co-operative Unions (S.P. Moshi).
- Analysis of Problems in Rural Development and Socialist Reconstruction (Ujamaa Villages), (R. Meghji)

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Tanzania 5

INSTITUTIONS ENGAGED IN CO-OPERATIVE RESEARCH AND/OR PLANNING

1. Name and Address of the Institution:

Political Science Department,
University of Dar es Salaam,
P.O. Box 35042,
Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.

2. Name of Head:

Professor A.H. Rweyemamu

3. Organisation and Structure:

Contact person for Co-operative Research

Dr. G. Hyden or Prof. Rweyemamu

4. Sponsory Organisation:

University of Dar es Salaam

5. Date of Establishment:

1964

6. Size of Staff:

Total Staff: 15 lecturers and professors

Full-time research Staff: 1 senior Research Fellow

Part-time research Staff: remaining staff and students

7. Share of Co-operative Research in total Research Activity:

One of many activities

8. Activities other than Research:

Teaching

9. Co-ordination of Research and Collaboration with other Partners:

Co-ordination exists within the University with other Research Organisations, notably Economic Research Bureau and Department of Sociology.

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Tanzania 6

10. Publications: (Political Science Department)
(See also under Tanzania Publishing House)

- I.M. Hanti - The Singida Region Co-operative Union Limited, a case study of the Union's Leadership, March 1970, Dissertation Paper No. 7.
- G.H.M. Rutaguza - The Co-operative Leadership; (A Case Study of the Bugufi Coffee Co-operative Union Limited - BCCU - of Ngara District) March 1970, Dissertation Paper No. 7.
- A.G. Rwegoshora - The Bukoba Co-operative Union: A Success?, March 1970, Dissertation Paper No. 7(a).

Current Research Projects:

- M.H. Ryan - Government and Co-operative Movement. A Case Study in 9 Primary Societies on the impact of Governmental controlling Agencies on the Societies' management and membership participation.

(in preparation)

- G. Hyden
(Editor) - Co-operative Unions: Socialist Middlemen? (Tanzania Publication House, Dar es Salaam).
A series of five essays on Co-operative Unions in Tanzania written by students and edited by Dr. Hyden.

Date:

Ref: Tanzania 7

INSTITUTIONS ENGAGED IN CO-OPERATIVE RESEARCH AND/OR PLANNING

1. Name and Address of the Institution:

Economic Research Bureau,
University of Dar es Salaam,
P.O. Box 35096,
Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.

2. Organisation and Structure:

Part of a Department within the Faculty of Arts and Social Science at the University of Dar es Salaam. It has ten senior established Academic posts, complemented with four junior academic posts. The latter caters for Staff Development.

Does policy oriented Research and projects and programmes emanating from the Government Ministries and Parastatals and which are co-ordinated by the E.R.B. Programme Committee which is housed in the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Development Planning.

4. Sponsory Organisation:

University of Dar es Salaam.

5. Date of Establishment:

1965

6. Size of Staff:

Total Staff: 14

Full-time research Staff: 14 (Some members of staff of the ERB help with teaching)

Part-time research Staff: -

7. Share of Co-operative Research in total Research Activity:

25% 1970/71

8. Activities other than Research:

Teaching;
Consultancy for Government and Parastatals;
Workshop and Conference attendance and hosting.

9. Co-ordination of Research and Collaboration with other Partners:

National and International

Date: March, 1974

Ref: Tanzania 8

10. Publications: (Economic Research Bureau, Tanzania)

- 1968 G.K. Helleiner - Agricultural Marketing in Tanzania - Policies and Problems, ERB Paper No. 68.14, 41 p.
- 1968 S.M. Mbilinyi - Estimation of Peasant Farmers' Costs of Production, the Case of Bukoba Robusta Coffee, ERB Paper No. 68.1, 14 p.
- 1968 P. Westergaard - The Marketing Margin: An Analysis of Cashew Nut Marketing Costs, ERB Paper No. 68.13, 20 p.
- 1969 A.O. Ellman - Agricultural Improvements through Co-operative Farming in Tanzania: A brief outline, ERB Paper No. 69.23, 10 p.
- 1970 P. Westergaard - Co-operatives in Tanzania, their Functions as Economic and Democratic Institutions - Some Economic Comments, ERB Paper No. 70.16, 30 p.
- 1971 P.E. Temu - Marketing Board Pricing and Black Market: A Theoretical Analysis, ERB Paper No. 71.1, 21 p.
- 1972 P. Westergaard - Economic base-line studies of the Co-operatives in Tanzania, based on the accounts for 1967 onwards; joint research project of the Economic Research Bureau, the Co-operative College and the Co-operative Education Centre.
- 1973 P. Westergaard - Analysis of the Accounts of the Co-operative Societies in Tanzania for the years 1967 - 1969, ERB Paper No. 73.2, 48 p.
- 1973 A. Awiti - The Development of Ujamaa Villages and the Peasant Question in Iringa District: A Study Outline.

Current Research Projects:

- S.M. Mbilinyi - Economic Performance of Some Selected Ujamaa Villages in Ruvuma Region.
- O.L. Raikes - Village Planning for Ujamaa Villages

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Tanzania 9

INSTITUTIONS ENGAGED IN CO-OPERATIVE RESEARCH AND/OR PLANNING

1. Name and Address of the Institution:

Economic and Research Department,
Co-operative Union of Tanganyika Ltd.,
P.O. Box 2567,
Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.

2. Name of Director:

Mr. B. Ngwilulupi - Secretary General of CUT.
(not nominated) - Head of Economic and Research Section.

3. Organisation and Structure:

(of the Economic and Research Section)

The four Economists, assigned to the Economic and Research Section (one of them on a part-time basis) are mainly occupied with assisting other specialised sections of the CUT in solving management problems.

4. Sponsory Organisation:

Co-operative Union of Tanganyika Ltd., Nordic Project,
Danish Volunteer Service

5. Date of Establishment:

1st March, 1974.

6. Size of Staff:

Total Staff: 4
Full-time research Staff: -
Part-time research Staff: -

7. Share of Co-operative Research in total Research Activity:

100%, once the Research Programme will have started.

8. Activities other than Research:

Planning, Economic Analysis.

9. Co-ordination of Research and Collaboration with other Partners:

Collaboration with the Ujamaa and Co-operative Development Division at the Prime Minister's Office.

Date: April, 1974

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Research Programme to be drawn up in the near future.

INSTITUTIONS ENGAGED IN CO-OPERATIVE RESEARCH AND/OR PLANNING

1. Name and Address of the Institution:

Marketing Development Bureau,
c/o U.N.D.P.,
P.O. Box 9182,
Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.

3. Name of Director:

E.J. Barker, Project Manager.

3. Organisation and Structure:

A U.N.D.P. Project established for five years with twin aims of providing marketing training and carrying out marketing development functions attached to the Ministry of Agriculture.

4. Sponsory Organisation:

U.N.D.P.

5. Date of Establishment:

1st January, 1971

6. Size of Staff:

Total Staff: 7 international,
 5 local counterparts,

Full-time research Staff: About 4 at any one time

Part-time research Staff: Not applicable

7. Share of Co-operative Research in total Research Activity:

Perhaps 20 - 30% or perhaps more of work content touches directly or indirectly on Co-operatives.

8. Activities other than Research:

Marketing Training (principally with Co-operatives),
Marketing Intelligence, Marketing Research.

9. Co-ordination of Research and Collaboration with other Partners:

All U.N. Projects with related interests; University of Dar es Salaam (Agricultural and Economic Faculties); Government Departments outside Kilino.

Date: March, 1974

Ref: Tanzania 12

10. Publications: (Marketing Development Bureau)

- 1972 Basic Course in Agricultural Marketing - For use in training at the Co-operative College, Moshi, Tanzania.
- 1972 Transportation - A teaching manual for use at the Co-operative College, Moshi, Tanzania.
- 1972 Agricultural Marketing - A teaching manual for the advanced course in Agricultural Marketing at the Co-operative College, Moshi.
- 1972 Preliminary Proposals for a pilot project to Co-ordinate the Marketing of Fruits and Vegetables - An improvement programme for the local marketing of fresh fruit and vegetables. 7 p.
- 1972 The Marketing of Horticultural Crops in Morogoro Region with particular reference to the Tchenzena Vegetable Farmer's Co-operative Society - A regional study including a marketing strategy for the Tchenzena Society. 46 p.
- 1972 Markets for Tanzania's Crops - Compendium prepared for a project appraisal course by the Institute of Finance Management for staff of the Tanzania Rural Development Bank. 112 p.
- 1973 Lushoto Integrated Development Project (L.I.D.E.P.) Export Programme for Vegetables in the 1973/74 Season - An identification of the main problems of L.I.D.E.P.'s 1972/73 export programme and a strategy for 1973/74. 12 p.
- 1973 Agricultural Marketing (Storage) - A teaching Manual for a diploma course at the Co-operative College, Moshi.

Reports in Course of Preparation:

Fruit and Vegetable Marketing in Tanzania.

Date:

Ref: Tanzania 13

INSTITUTIONS ENGAGED IN CO-OPERATIVE RESEARCH AND/OR PLANNING

1. Name and Address of the Institution:

Chuo cha TANU,
Kivukoni,
P.O. Box 9193,
DAR ES SALAAM, Tanzania.

2. Name of Director:

Mr. Paul Mhaiki.

3. Organisation and Structure:

Kivukoni College is a Party School designed to impart and disseminate the Party ideology and thinking. It is directly under the Central Committee of TANU. Administratively, the Governing Council is the supreme body responsible for the running of the college and it is composed of people outside the College with the Vice-President of the Party as its Chairman. As it is a teaching institution, it is divided into the following departments: Politics, Political Economy, Management and Administration, Information, Research and History.

4. Sponsory Organisation:

TANU

5. Date of Establishment:

1961

6. Size of Staff:

Total Staff: 26
Full-time Research Staff: 1 (Mr. A.P. Ng'asi)
Part-time Research Staff: -

7. Share of Co-operative Research in Total Research Activity:

A significant part of our research because of our orientation.

8. Activities other than Research:

Mainly concerned with training political educators and leaders (Party, Government and Parastatal Organisations)

9. Co-ordination of Research and Collaboration with other Partners:

-

(Publications not listed)

INSTITUTIONS ENGAGED IN CO-OPERATIVE RESEARCH AND/OR PLANNING

1. Name and Address of the Institution:

Makerere Institute of Social Research (M.I.S.R.),
c/o Makerere University,
P.O. Box 16022,
KAMPALA, Uganda.

2. Name of Director:

Dr. V.P. Arnann

3. Organisation and Structure:

The MISR is a centre of inter-disciplinary and cross-cultural research and maintains a close functional relationship with the Faculty of Social Sciences. It is governed by an Executive Committee composed of the Heads of the five Departments and the Dean of Faculty of Social Sciences and their Research Co-ordinators, one representative for Faculty Board, and one for Associates and Fellows. Working papers, books and projects are subdivided in: Economics, Political Science, Sociology, Geography, History, Law, Religious Studies and Philosophy, working papers of the Economic Development Research Project and of the Rural Development Research Project.

4. Sponsory Organisation:

Makerere University

5. Date of Establishment:

1948

6. Size of Staff:

Total Staff: 12
Full-time Research Staff: 8
Part-time Research Staff: 90

7. Share of Co-operative Research in Total Research Activity:

very small

8. Activities other than Research:

Lectures, Conferences.

9. Co-ordination of Research and Collaboration with other Partners:

Research undertaken in Uganda is co-ordinated and registered by the National Research Council, Ministry of Planning and Economic Development, Kampala.

Date: April, 1974.

Ref: Uganda 4(a)

10. Publications: (Makerere Institute of Social Research)

See also under East African Agricultural Economics Society's Publications (Various 2(a) and 2(b)).

Makerere Institute of Social Research, Institute Publications 1950 - 1970 and Research and Publications 1972/73, Makerere University.

Research on Co-operatives or Related Subjects:

1973 - V.F. Amann (ed) - Agricultural Policy Issues in East Africa,

Articles among others on:

"Co-operative Vegetable Production Schemes in Lushoto District, Tanzania",
J.D. Heinen and J. Krespler.

"A Social Cost-Benefit Analysis of Agricultural Extension and Research among Smallholder Coffee Producers in Kilimanjaro District",
R.G. Saylor.

I.R. Wallace
D.G.R. Belshaw
Beverley Brock

- The Bugisu Coffee Industry: An Economic and Technical Survey.

Theses:

1970 - O. Okereke - Role of Co-operative Movement in the Economic Development of Uganda. M.A. Thesis, University of East Africa.

1969 - Diana Hunt - Agricultural Credit in Uganda. Ph. D. Thesis, University of East Africa.

1974 - L.E. Wabwire - The Economic Aspects of Broiler Production in and around Kampala, M.Sc. Thesis, Makerere University.

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Uganda 4(b)

10. Publications: cont'd.
(Makerere Institute for Social Research)

Research Papers:

- 1970 - D. & R. Feldman - Co-operation and the Production Environment - Some explorations among social and economic factors affecting Agricultural Co-operation. 25 p.
- * I.R. Wallace - Some Technical and Economic Aspects of Coffee Production on Peasant Farms in Bugisu/Sebei R.D.R., No. 8. 36 p.
- * M. Okai - Agricultural Credit Through Co-operatives: New Approach R.D.R., No. 29, 13 p.
- * D. Hunt - The Operation of the Progressive Farmers' Loan Scheme in Lango District, R.D.R. No. 30, 25 p.

Current Research Projects:

- J. Katorobo - The Role of Administration in Development.

* Year of completion to be added.

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Zambia 1

INSTITUTIONS ENGAGED IN CO-OPERATIVE RESEARCH AND/OR PLANNING

1. Name and Address of the Institution:

Co-operative Research and Planning Team (CRPT),
Co-operative Department,
Ministry of Rural Development,
P.O. Box 1229,
LUSAKA, Zambia.

2. Name of Director:

Mr. Arne Holmberg, Senior Co-operative Planning Officer.

3. Organisation and Structure:

The Co-operative Research and Planning Team is an integral part of the Co-operative Department. It has been established as a result of a specific agreement between the Ministry of Rural Development and the Swedish International Development Authority (SIDA) on July 28th, 1972, for a period of four years.

4. Sponsory Organisation:

SIDA and the Zambian Government (salaries of Zambian officers).

5. Date of Establishment:

July 28th, 1972.

6. Size of Staff:

Total Staff: 17

Full-time research Staff: 17 (see under 8)

Part-time research Staff: -

7. Share of Co-operative Research in total Research Activity:

100 %

8. Activities other than Research:

The work done by CRPT officers is presented in Reports or Case Studies and Identification Papers. CRPT staff is also involved in implementation of accepted propositions.

9. Co-ordination of Research and Collaboration with other Partners:

Institute for African Studies, University of Zambia.

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Zambia 2

10. Publications: (Co-operative Research and Planning Team, Zambia.)
- The Co-operative Education Plan for Zambia 1973-1975, March 1973, revised and approved edition.
 - Identification and Information Papers on various subjects, e.g. Co-operative Education, the President's Citizenship College, etc. (1973).
 - Provincial Surveys of Farming Societies (1972 and 1973).
 - Surveys of Marketing Unions (1972 and 1973).
 - Feasibility Studies for forming Multi-Purpose Societies: Manual for field study and Reports from field work (1973).
 - Model by-laws for multi-purpose Co-operative Societies and Unions plus Study Guides (1973).
 - First and Second Reports on the Simplified Accounting System for Co-operatives in Zambia (1972 and 1973).
 - Manual on the Simplified Accounting System for Co-operatives (1974).

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Various 1

VI SELECTION OF OTHER BOOKS AND PAPERS ON CO-OPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT IN EAST AFRICA AND ZAMBIA

Publisher:

East African Literature Bureau,

- P.O. Box 30022, Nairobi.
- P.O. Box 1317, Kampala.
- P.O. Box 1408, Dar es Salaam.

Krishan M. Maimi - Co-operatives and Law with Emphasis on Kenya, 1972, 117 p.

Goran Hyden - Efficiency versus Distribution in East African Co-operatives; A Study in Organisational Conflicts 1973, 254 p.

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Various 2(b)

(VI Selection of Books and Papers, cont'd).

Publishers: (East African Economics Society and Makerere University)

- "Community Leadership and Power as Factors affecting Efficiency of Government Administrative Action: A Case Study in Rural Development Strategy" - P.M. Mbilhi, Volume 4 No. 1, 1971.
- "The Uganda Agricultural Co-operative Credit Scheme" - Diana Hunt, Volume 5 Nos. 1 & 2, 1972.
- "Bananas and the Dar es Salaam Market" S.M. Mbilinyi & A.C. Mascaranhas, - Volume 6 Nos. 1 & 2, 1972.
- "Evaluation Proceedings for Appraising a Proposed Farm Credit Programme" - Diana Hunt, Volume 7 Nos. 1 & 2, 1974.
- "Analysis of Accounts of Co-operative Societies of Tanzania for the years 1967-1969" - Poul Westergaard, Volume 7 Nos. 1 & 2, 1974.

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Various 3

(VI Selection of Books and Papers cont'd).

Publisher:

United Nations Research Institute for Social Development,
Palais des Nations,
1211 Geneve 10,
Switzerland.

- R. Apthorpe (editor) - Rural Co-operatives and Planned Change in Africa
287 p. Articles among others on:
- "Problems of Co-operative Development in Uganda" - E.A. Brett.
- "Co-operatives and Rural Development in Kenya" - G. Hyden and E. Karanja.
- "Farming Co-operatives Developments in Zambia and a note on one community society" - C.S. Lombard.
- "Co-operatives Enterprise and Rural Development" - N. Long.
- R. Apthorpe - Rural Co-operatives and Planned Change in Africa: An Analytical Overview, 1972,
114 p.

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Various 4

(VI Selection of Books and Papers, cont'd).

Publisher:

Food and Agricultural Organisation of the United Nations,
Distribution and Sales Section,
FAO,
Via delle Terme di Caracalla,
Rome, Italy.

- 1968 S.M. Yeh - Report to the Government of Zambia on
Co-operative Marketing of Agricultural
Produce, UNDP Report FAO, TA No. 2594
0406-68-MR.
- 1968 D. Watt - Mechanised Group Farming in Uganda in:
Land Reform, Land Settlement on
Co-operatives, FAO Periodical No. 1,
03437-68MI.
- 1969 Rural - Report on Uganda Young Farmers
Institutions Co-operative Project: Summary descrip-
Division tion, FAO Paper, RU/Misc/69/19.

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Various 6(a)

(VI Selection of Books and Papers, cont'd).

Publisher:

Africana Publishing Corporation,
101 Fifth Avenue,
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10003.

(for the Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, Uppsala.)

- C.G. Widstrand - Co-operatives and Rural Development in East Africa, 1970.
1970, 271 p., Articles on:
- "Traditional Society and Co-operatives"
S.E. Migot-Adholla
 - "Traditional Ujamaa and Modern Producer
Co-operatives in Tanzania"
Lionel Cliffe
 - "Co-operatives and their Socio-Political
Environment"
Goran Hyden
 - "Co-operatives and the Law in East
Africa"
J.P.W.B. McAuslan
 - "Co-operatives in Tanzania as Economic
and Democratic Institutions"
Paul W. Westergaard
 - "The Place of Marketing Co-operatives in
the Economy of Uganda"
O. Okereke
 - "Organisational Analysis and Uganda
Co-operative Unions"
Nelson Kasfir
 - "Some Problems of Evaluation"
Raymond Apthorpe
 - "Efficiency and Co-operatives"
Carl Gosta Widstrand
 - "Some Observations on the Seminar on
Co-operatives and Rural Development in
East Africa"
Dan J. Nyanjom

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Various 6(b)

(VI Selection of Books and Papers -
Africana Publishing Corporation Ltd., ccnt'd).

C.G. Widstrand - African Co-operatives and Efficiency,
1970, 239 p., Articles on:

"Problems of Efficiency in the Performance
of Co-operatives"
C.G. Widstrand

"Research Priorities in East Africa in
relation to Co-operative Efficiency"
Leonora Stettner

"Co-operative Legislation in East Africa"
Yash Ghai

"The Settlement of Disputes in Co-operative
Societies"
Pheroze Nowrojee

"The Politics of Mechanisation in Sukumaland"
Shem E. Migot-Adholla

"The Problem of Amalgamating Co-operative
Societies - the case of Northern Tetu"
Edward Karanja

"The Co-operative Movement in Kenya"
J.L. Murungi

"Efficiency Problems in Kenyan Co-operatives"
J.J. Musundi

"A Short History of the Co-operative
Movement in Mauritius"

"The Position in Mauritius"
P. Mauremootoo

"Efficiency Problems in Mauritius"
H. Ramdin

"Current Problems of Efficiency in the
Performance of Co-operatives in Tanzania"

"The Co-operative Union of Tanganyika"
Brown Ngwilulupi

"Co-operatives in Uganda"

"Co-operative Efficiency in Zambia"
M. Lungu

Appendix A

"Case Study of the Shangombo Farming
Co-operative Society Ltd., Senanga District,
Western Province"

Appendix B

"Case Study of the Mumbwa Building
Co-operative"

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Various 7

(VI Selection of Books and Papers, cont'd).

Publisher:

Tanzania Publishing House,
Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.

J.H. Proctor
(editor)

- Building Ujamaa Villages in Tanzania,
Department of Political Science, University
of Dar es Salaam, 1971, 68 p.,
Articles on:

"Building Socialism in Bukoba: The Establish-
ment of Rugazi (Nyerere) Ujamaa Village"
I.K.S. Musoke

"The Effect of Traditionalism on Rural
Development: The Omurunazi Ujamaa Village,
Bukoba"
B.B. Bakula

"The Land Tenure System and the Building of
Ujamaa Villages in Geita: A Case Study of
Kalebeze"
E.N. Ntirukigwa

"The Tanzanian Pattern of Rural Development:
Some Administrative Problems"
A.W.M. Daraja

"Leadership Structure and Functions in an
Ujamaa Village: A Case Study of Gallu"
R.K. Mashauri

"The Feasibility of Ujamaa Villages in
Kilimanjaro"
G.R. Mboya

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Various 8

(VI Selection of Books and Papers, cont'd)

Publisher:

Oxford University Press, Eastern Africa,

- Dar es Salaam.

- Nairobi.

- London.

- New York.

J.K. Nyerere - Freedom and Socialism: A selection from writings and speeches, 1965 - 67; 1968,
422 p.

"The Arusha Declaration: Socialism and Self-Reliance", 20 p.

"Socialism and Rural Development", 30 p.

"After the Arusha Declaration", 25 p.

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Various 9

(VI Selection of Books and Papers, cont'd).

Publisher:

Manchester University Press,
316 - 324 Oxford Road,
Manchester M13 9Nh.

P. Worsley
(editor)

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Two Blades of Grass, Rural Co-operatives
in Agricultural Modernization, 1970,
395 p.

Articles among others, on:

"Some Evaluation Problems for Co-operative
Studies, with special reference to primary
co-operatives in highland Kenya"

R. Apthorpe, UNRISD, Geneva, 16 p.

"Marketing Co-operatives in a Developing
Country: the Tanzanian case"

I.S. Saul, University College, Dar es Salaam,
24 p.

Date: April, 1974

Ref: Various 10

(VI Selection of Books and Papers, cont'd).

Publisher:

Institute for Co-operation in Developing Countries,
Philipps - Universitat,
Marburg/Lahn Am Plan 2,
West Germany.

- Hans H. Munkar - New Trends in Co-operative Law of English Speaking Countries of Africa, second reprint 1973, 61 p.
- J. Kuhn and
H. Stoffregen - How to Measure the Efficiency of Agricultural Co-operatives in Developing Countries, 1971, 165 p.