

Summary Report of  
The Cooperative South East Asia  
Sub-Regional Review Seminar

Solo, Indonesia

December 5-6, 1993



*A Collaborative Undertaking of :*

The Ministry of Cooperatives & Small Enterprises  
The Indonesian Cooperative Council  
The International Cooperative Alliance



The International Cooperative Alliance  
Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific

ICA Library  
334(5) ICA-S  
ICA 00720

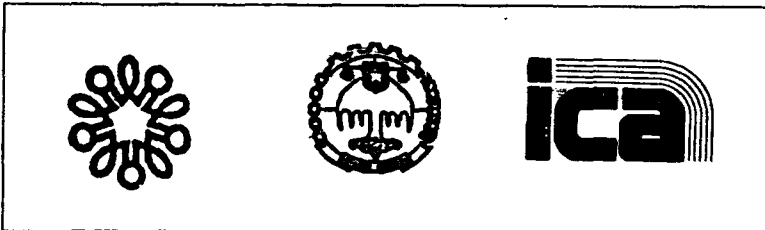
ICA 00720

Summary Report of  
The Cooperative South East Asia  
Sub-Regional Review Seminar

Solo, Indonesia

December 5-6, 1993

334 (S)  
ICA-S



*A Collaborative Undertaking of:*

The Ministry of Cooperatives & Small Enterprises  
The Indonesian Cooperative Council  
The International Cooperative Alliance



The International Cooperative Alliance  
Regional Office for Asia and the

ICA Library



ICA 00720

**International Cooperative Alliance**

Regional Office for Asia & the Pacific

"Bonow House", 43, Friends Colony (East)

New Delhi - 110065. India

Tel. : (91)11-6835123

Fax : (91)11-6835568

Tlx. : (81)31-75025 DICA IN

January 1994 (300)

---

Typeset and Printed at Document Press, H.S. 14, Kailash Colony Mkt.,  
New Delhi-110065. Phone : (19)-11-643-2836

>

## **I. Background**

Through the facilitation of ICA ROAP (International Cooperative Alliance, Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific), and with the concurrence of its members as well as government departments in charge of cooperative development from various countries in the region, a first Cooperative Ministers Conference was convened in Sydney, Australia, in 1990. This first Conference has given rise to the so-called "Sydney Declaration", which describes the role of the government, the cooperative movement, and international organisations in promoting cooperative development.

In February 1992, the Second Cooperative Ministers' Conference was successfully held in Jakarta to review and confirm the "Sydney Declaration". In addition, the "Jakarta Conference" also discussed pertinent issues such as the basic values of cooperatives, current trends in cooperative development, capital formation, and environmental protection through cooperatives.

The Third Ministers' Conference is now scheduled for July 25-30 1994, in Colombo, Sri Lanka. As a follow up of the "Jakarta Conference", and in preparation for the "Colombo Conference", a series of national as well as regional seminars have been, or will be held, including:

1. National Workshops/Symposiums, or National Consultations, which will be jointly organised by the cooperative movement and the respective government departments/ministries;
2. ASEAN Sub-Regional Review Seminar, held in Solo, Indonesia, from 6 to 9, 1993;
3. SAARC Cooperative Forum and Sub-Regional Review Seminar, to be held in Colombo, Sri Lanka, From March 3 to 5 1994;
4. Asia-Pacific Regional Consultation, to be held in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, tentatively scheduled for April 1994,
5. Asia-Pacific Cooperative Ministers Conference, to be held in Colombo from July 25 to 30, 1994.

There have been significant changes adopted by various countries in the ASEAN region since the last "Jakarta Conference", including the passage of Cooperative Law no. 25/1992 in Indonesia, the passage of Cooperative Act 1993 and the "Malacca Declaration" of Malaysia, and the review of the Cooperative Code in the Philippines. It is fair to state that positive legislation changes and the ensuing policies on cooperative development in various countries came about as a result of improved collaboration between the government and the cooperative movement. As well, Cooperative legislation is being developed in Vietnam with the facilitation of ICA ROAP, and other international partners, based on the experiences gained by the two previous Cooperative Ministers Conferences.

The above changes are taking place during an era when unprecedented transformations are simultaneously taking place within the region as a result of structural adjustment programs. The main factor behind economic dynamism is the growing integration into the world market, which has helped the region double its share of world trade to over 20% in the space of two decades. Rapid and far-reaching changes are thus redefining the economic, political and institutional map of the region.

It has been ICA ROAP's perspective that regional and sub-regional policy development will be critical elements in ensuring a sustained growth and development of cooperatives in Asia and the Pacific. Past experiences have shown that there is a growing understanding on part of the governments in the region concerning the roles cooperatives can play in promoting economic democracy. Such increased understanding is fertile ground for the creation of healthy dialogue and collaboration between governments and the cooperative movements. It is therefore high time for both the cooperative movements, governments and international agencies to embark on a common platform to review current trends and realities in the ASEAN countries, and develop appropriate policies conducive to a sustained growth and development of cooperatives.

In view of the above, the Cooperative South East Asia Sub-Regional Review Seminar was held in Solo, Indonesia from December 5 to 9, 1993. The following is a Summary Report of the Seminar: (As per actual Minutes).

## **SUMMARY REPORT**

### **Introduction :**

1. The Seminar of the Cooperative South East Asia Sub-Regional review was held in Solo on 5-9 December 1993.
2. The specific objectives of the seminar are, inter alia, to review the results of the Asia-Pacific Regional Conference held in Jakarta, 1992, to discuss issues on the theme of the seminar, and to provide inputs to the forthcoming Regional Consultation in Kuala Lumpur, as well the Third Cooperative Ministers Conference, to be held in Colombo, Sri Lanka.
3. The seminar was attended by delegates from Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Thailand, and by participants from related agencies such as: International Cooperative Alliance (ICA), ASEAN Cooperative Organisation (ACO), ASEAN Center for Development of Agricultural Cooperatives (ACEDAC), Cooperative Centre-Denmark (CCD), Volunteers in Overseas Cooperative Assistance (VOCA), Canadian Cooperative Association (CCA), Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA)/Canadian Embassy, Japan International Cooperative Agency (JICA). The List of Participants appears as Annex - 1.

### **Ojectives :**

1. To review the outcomes of the "1992 Jakarta Conference" vis-a-viz current national priorities in cooperative development in the ASEAN region (ICA ROAP Questionnaire be used as a guide);
2. To share and discuss National Papers on Cooperative Development, jointly prepared by movement and government from respective ASEAN country (result of National Workshops/Symposiums or of National Consultations);
3. To draw conclusions from the discussions, and submit recommendations to the Regional Cooperative Consultation scheduled for February 7 - 9, 1994, in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

## OPENING CEREMONY

Dr. Wagiono Ismangil, in his capacity as Chairperson for the Organising Committee, presented a progress report on the preparation and organisation of the seminar to all guests and participants.

He emphasized that the objectives of the seminar are twofold. Firstly it was conducted as a preparation for the upcoming regional consultation in Kuala Lumpur, and secondly, it was to review the recommendations of the Jakarta Conference.

The President of DEKOPIN (Indonesian Cooperative Council), Prof. Dr. Sri-Edi Swasono, in his remarks stated that cooperative with its common platform is nowadays facing more challenges from the global economy. He is of the opinion that due to the rapid economic growth and transformation in the Asia Pacific region, challenges will inevitably be faced by cooperatives in this region as well.

Dr. Swasono emphasized that economic efficiency as the result of economic competition does not necessarily benefit the poor and the weak. It is in this situation that the cooperative movement should continue to stand firm on its values and principles.

The Regional Director of ICA\_ROAP, Mr. G.K. Sharma in his speech stated that this Sub-Regional Seminar is an important precedence to the 1994's Cooperative Ministers Conference in Sri Lanka. He further commented that recent challenges in the world economy need consideration from the cooperative movement. Competition is not necessarily a bad thing as long as the rules of the game is observed. In order to be competitive, he suggested that cooperatives should, among others, improve efficiency, utilize modern technology and implement professional management practices.

Honorable Suwardi, the Governor of Central Java welcomed all delegates and participants of the seminar. He praised the organizers, and indicated that the seminar is an appropriate forum for the cooperative movement. It was his expectation that the village unit cooperatives (KUD) in Central Java would benefit from the results of this Seminar.

Mr. Suwardi further mentioned that the government has placed KUD as a priority for its cooperative development program. He stated that there are 573 KUDs in Central Java which are already self-reliant.

The Seminar was officially opened by the Honorable Minister for Cooperatives and Small Enterprises, Mr. Subiakto Cakrawerdaya.

In his opening address Minister Subiakto remarked that Indonesia is now approaching the end of the fifth five-year development plan. He considered this period to be a critical one since Indonesia is on the threshold of the second long term development plan.

Minister Subiakto further stated that in the process of economic development, cooperatives play an important role in the achievement of people's prosperity. In conjunction with this reality, the cooperative has a mission to alleviate poverty in Indonesia and by the same token must play a vital role in the national development program.

He also indicated that cooperatives must succeed in overcoming problems related to its internal mechanism. He is hopeful that the seminar will achieve concrete results.

### **Election of Seminar's Chairperson**

Mr. Robby Tulus, ICA-ROAP, presided over the opening session to elect the Chairperson. Mr. Wagiono Ismangil was unanimously elected as Chairperson of the Seminar.

### **Election of Drafting Committee**

The Seminar elected a drafting Committee, with the responsibility to review the proceedings and produce the summary report, as follows:

1. Mr. Tahar Sudin (Malaysia)
2. Mr. R.C. Dwivedi (ICA-ROAP)
3. Mrs. Wannee Ratanawaraha (Thailand)
4. Mrs Siswoko (Indonesia)

### **Facilitators**

1. Mr. G.K. Sharma (ICA-ROAP)
2. Mr. Wagiono Ismangil (Indonesia)
3. Mr. Robby Tulus (ICA-ROAP)
4. Mr. Noer Soetrisno (Indonesia)
5. Mr. Teguh Boediyana (Indonesia)



## **Adoption of the Agenda**

The seminar adopted the Agenda which appears as Annex 1.

The Chairperson proceeded with the agenda as adopted.

## **Overview by ICA-ROAP**

### **A. Overview of the Cooperative Ministers' Conference in the Asia-Pacific Region.**

Mr. Dwivedi underlined the action plan for 1990's and recommendations of the Sydney Conference as agenda of the Jakarta Conference in 1992. He further mentioned that the major achievement on process of thinking is the question as to how we bring about the attitude of governments towards cooperative development.

He suggested that changes are needed for the cooperative financial and managerial aspects:

- Participation of people in the economic development process;
- Economic development which is directed towards the materialization of social justice;
- Legal, political and social environment which are conducive for cooperative development.

In conclusion he stated that cooperative should do better than the private sector without losing its characters and values.

### **B. Current Policy Development Strategies of ICA-ROAP**

Mr. G.K. Sharma, Regional Director, ICA ROAP, New Delhi, briefed the members on the recent structural changes of the ICA; as a result of these changes, the area of membership of ICA ROAP extends up to Israel which was earlier confined only upto Iran.

Mr. Sharma then raised the issue that there is presently no regular international forum on cooperatives. F.A.O. is concerned with only agriculture cooperatives and I.L.O. basically with workers. In view of the fact that Governments cannot be members of ICA, there is need to have permanent dialogues between the Governments and the cooperatives; accordingly, there seems to be a need to have something like the International Cooperative Organisation, which may be responsible to periodically organise the Ministerial Conference as per recommendations No.: 44 and 45 of the Jakarta

Conference. ICA ROAP will prepare a paper on the subject and place it before the next Consultation where a view could be taken on the subject. It may be stated that ICA has no strong view for or against this proposal and it is for the Consultation to decide what it considers best.

Mr. G.K. Sharma also summarized earlier the "ICA Policy Development Strategies".

### **C. Structural Adjustment and Cooperatives: Challenges and Opportunities.**

Mr. Robby Tulus, in presenting his papers on the above subject, emphasised the need for cooperatives to strengthen their competitive position without compromising the basic values and principles. The drive towards market economy can not be avoided, and cooperatives should protect their members, especially the weak and marginalised, from the adverse effects of Structural Adjustment Programs which is bursting forth rapidly in the Asia Pacific Region.

Mr. Tulus emphasised the need for governments to continue their assistance on refinancing schemes to cooperatives based on pure commercial terms, not on concessionary ones, to boost both economic strength and organisational morale.

Vertical and horizontal integration is imperative; it should be holistic, so that business efficiency and effectiveness will not harm the democratic functioning of cooperatives. Interdependence between the government and the cooperatives movement should be promoted by way of sound partnership that will bring about policies conducive to making cooperatives competitive enterprises with losing its autonomy, democratic identity as well as social orientation.

### **Presentation of Country Papers**

#### **Brunei Darussalam**

In his presentation, Mr. Harun Haji Ismail of Brunei Darussalam elaborated his government's role in enhancing cooperative development in the society. He further explained some of the program measures that have been taken by the government. To a certain extent he regarded the existing act as out-dated and should be reviewed.

From his observation on the cooperative society in Brunei, he concluded that at present stage even though there are number of

cooperatives that have been well developed, there are still a few which are inactive. For this he expected the seminar to provide the necessary insights for the betterment of cooperatives in his country.

### **Malaysia**

Mr. Othman Mohd. Rijal from Malaysia presented a paper entitled "Approaches to Collaboration". Prior to his presentation, he briefly commented on the presentation by earlier speakers. He expressed his concern on what is the benchmark for collaboration and the need to see unity of purpose in the diversity of approaches in order to avoid unnecessary dispute on values and principles which may split the discussion between the orthodox and the reformists. He remarked that it is quite evident that all country papers presented at the discussion have shown reaffirmation of cooperative values and principles in policies and legislations. He further stated that it is important that the discussion should encourage the evolution of new ideas to develop the cooperative as a more efficient and resilient institution in economic development. Cooperative should not sacrifice its basic values not can it afford to become an anachronistic organisation.

In his presentation he discussed the need for an appropriate government role as facilitator and catalyst to the movement.

It is the role of the government to encourage good work ethics efficient management and the development of entrepreneurship among its citizens in order to make the movement a productive force. He emphasised the need for reform in the management of cooperatives towards better accountability and transparency and the adoption of a Cooperative Clients Charter as a basis for collaboration with the government in order to ensure that the movement in turn provide good services to its members. He expressed that these are some of the major approaches adopted in the policies and legislation for the movement by the Malaysian government.

### **Thailand**

Mrs Wannee Ratanawaraha of the Ministry of Agricultural and Cooperative presented a country paper entitled "Role of the Government in Cooperative Development in Thailand".

In her presentation she stated that in Thailand cooperative development plan has given more emphasis on agricultural cooperatives. The guidelines for development of agricultural cooperatives

has been set up in the national economic and social development plan since the first five years plan up to the seventh five years plan. She further mentioned that there is one identical purpose which has been laid down in every plan, that the government shall support agricultural cooperative as a tool in solving the farmers' problems.

She emphasised that the most important role that has been played by the Thailand government are through promoting cooperatives to the potential members by mean of education. For this, she explained that the Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperative has submitted several major proposals to the legislative bodies to be amended in the existing Cooperative Law. The aims of the proposal are to release the short coming obstacles for cooperative development and to promote the Apex organisation of the coop. movement to be more independent with less government intervention.

### **Indonesia**

In his presentation, Dr. Wagiono Ismangil reiterated the importance of the outcomes of the Jakarta Cooperative Ministers Conference 1992. He emphasised on five strategic recommendations and the role of governments, cooperatives and international organisations in cooperative development.

He further elaborated on the follow up efforts that were made along with the recommendations of the Jakarta Conference 1992, namely the promulgation of new cooperative law, Law Number 25 of 1992. In addition, he also briefed about the systematic approach adopted by Indonesia in cooperative development through the enactment of government policy measures such as Presidential Instructions Number 4 of 1973, 2 of 1978 and 4 of 1984.

Within the framework of implementing the cooperative development in "Palita VI" (the sixth five year development plan), he underlined the five operational strategies as follows:

- a. Enhancing access to market and expanding market share of the cooperatives;
- b. Improving access of cooperatives to financial sources and capital formation;
- c. Improving the capability of cooperatives in utilizing appropriate technology;
- d. Improving organisation and management of cooperatives, and
- e. Improving business network of cooperatives.

Lastly, he highlighted a number of challenges and weaknesses and constraints faced by cooperative movement and identified strategic factors that facilitate and ensure the development of cooperatives in the years to come.

### **Philippines**

Ms. Teresita de Leon, of the National Confederation of Cooperatives (NATCCO), of the Philippines, presented the results of the National Cooperative Workshop held in the Philippines. Four major issues were discussed with regard to the development of cooperatives in the country, namely: multipurpose vs single line activity cooperative, role of government organisation and non government organisation in cooperative development, privatisation/free trade, horizontal/vertical integration.

She further elaborated the Philippine experiences on the above issues and proposed some recommendations to the participants of the seminar.

### **Business Arrangement**

The Meeting decided to conduct the overall seminar by way of plenary sessions. Three specific topics were chosen for the deliberations, namely:

- a. "Cooperative Legislation and Policies"
- b. "Cooperative and Structural Adjustment"
- c. "The Required Structural Framework".

In addition to the above, the seminar also discussed the proposal of ANGKASA, Malaysia, in connection with the preparation of the Third Asia Pacific Cooperative Ministers' Conference.

In view of the absence of the delegation from Singapore, copies of the report would be furnished to them.

### **The Discussion Session**

The discussion was to deal with the following three major topics:

- a. Legislative and policy issues pursuant to the Sydney and Jakarta Conferences, including its constraints and its practical application;
- b. Structural Adjustment issues and how legislation and policies should support the strengthening of cooperatives;

- c. The appropriate structural framework required to address the above issues in the Asia Pacific Region and ASEAN in particular.

### **Discussions on the First Topic**

Dr. Noer Soetrisno of Indonesia posed the issue on collaboration between the GO's and NGO's as an approach for poverty alleviation.

In commenting on training issues in the ASEAN countries, he informed the Meeting that ACEDAC has been undertaking a project to make a directory of cooperative training centers in the respective member countries. He further proposed to utilise the existing mechanism such as ACEDAC and NEDAC.

Ms. Teresita de Leon of the Philippines expressed her concern that in reviewing the Sydney and Jakarta Declaration, emphasis should be given on how these provisions should concretely be applied. For example, in the case of incorporating cooperative education in the formal educational system, it is not enough that the theoretical constructs of cooperatives be taught, but rather, on the job training or experimental learning should be provided.

Mr. H. Othman of Malaysia proposed to identify centers of excellence in the respective Asian countries from which cooperatives can benefit. He suggested that ICA formulates the possibility of implementation of the proposed idea. Likewise, he proposed the incorporation of cooperative subjects into the teaching of commerce as a subject in schools. In addition to this, Dr. Pahamin raised the fact that there is a necessity to balance between legislation and sovereignty of the cooperatives.

Mrs. Wannee of Thailand cited that financial assistance from government as well as training and education are still needed in enhancing cooperative development in the country.

Mr. Harun Ismail of Brunei Darussalam explained that the government has adopted a legislative framework and has given impetus to the cooperative education and training in the country.

### **Recommendations on the First Topic**

*In the ASEAN context:*

*a) Purpose:*

To harness the collaboration in practical areas of legislation,

education, (international) networks, competitive strength building, and to subsequently seek the necessary bilateral or multilateral resources to meet this objective including the upgrading of cooperative as an important subject matter of consideration at the ASEAN forum in its efforts towards poverty eradication and formulation of developmental strategy in the region.

*b) Strategy:*

- i) To form strategic alliances among cooperative movements and governments in the ASEAN region to study the Philippine experiences towards an improved management of providing financial services to members.
- ii) To seek the possibility of synergizing cooperative colleges in the ASEAN region taking into account their respective and comparative advantage towards becoming Centres of Excellence in the region.
- iii) To explore possibilities of secondments in and among cooperative institutions in the ASEAN region.

In the ASIA PACIFIC context (recommendation to the Regional Consultation in Kuala Lumpur) :

- a) To request ICA ROAP to explore the possibility of searching and researching cooperative training institutes in Asia towards identifying centres of Excellence in existing training institutions.
- b) To study the practical application of cooperative legislation of countries in Asia Pacific Region, and to explore the possibility of creating a checklist of reference which encompasses the following issues:
  - i) What makes cooperatives accountable and sustainable;
  - ii) Pitfalls (fits and misfits) of cooperative legislation for current application in a competitive environment;
  - iii) Methods of self-regulation and inspection by members on the management of their cooperatives.
- c) The cooperative movement in the respective countries should have their own national plan of development.

### **Discussions on the Second Topic**

Dr. Wahid of Malaysia commented on the dilemmas raised by Mr. Robby Tulus in his position paper on Structural Adjustment

Programs. He quoted some negative consequences faced by cooperatives in trying to adapt to the current economic environment. Based on his experience he observed that many cooperatives are constrained in optimising its capital. He further stated that in order to increase capital, some cooperatives have modified their original coop principles.

Mr. Wahid further expressed his indignation and concern over an investment by a Singapore cooperative which undertakes a joint venture with a private company in Malaysia. Although he recognised that competition is unavoidable, as long as foreign investment can bring better services to cooperative members it is quite acceptable. He urged that the international cooperative fraternity will attend to this issue.

Mr. Dwivedi, in response to the problems raised as above, stated that cooperative's principle should not be subordinated to the profit making motives. He further emphasised the issue with reference to the general acceptance on cooperative principles. He considered that a cooperative should also serve its community, as there are always potential members.

Mr. Sharma reiterated that cooperative's foreign investment should not be against the cooperative principles and basic values.

Mr. Eddiwan from Indonesia, in response to the inter-country business practices suggested that Apex Organisation should be informed about the establishment of such activity. Even, to enforce it, he suggested the possibility of employing sanctions.

Dr. Noer Soetrisno from Indonesia clarified that matter by clarifying about the Indonesian cooperative share ownership within a private company. This clarification is also made in line with the discussion on cooperative involvement in the money market.

### **Recommendation on the Second Topic**

Accessibility to the capital equity market should also be formulated in policies and legislation in order to serve the enhanced capital requirements of cooperatives.

Liberalisation, deregulations and privatisation are features which are becoming an inevitability in government economic policy even in the non-capitalist economies. Appropriate consideration should therefore be given in national policies and legislations for cooperative should be in tandem with this changing trends and not to exclude the cooperatives from the changes. national plans should



consider appropriate roles for cooperatives as suitable vehicles and institutions in assisting income distribution, checking inflationary trends and as an agent for a caring society. Towards this end, the meeting recommended that a national forum between the movement and the government be established to facilitate dialogue.

Cooperatives should look for innovative ways to deal with the dynamics of economic globalisation, the ensuing structural adjustment program and at the same time retain the characters and basic values of cooperatives.

In terms of bolstering capital formation, cooperative should form strategic alliances with other cooperatives and appropriate institutions in building an integrated system that will support the principle of cooperation among cooperatives.

### **Discussion and Recommendation on the Third Topic**

Mr. Sharma, pursuant to the recommendations of Jakarta Conference points 44 and 45, proposed the idea of ICA-ROAP to consider the establishment of a permanent forum.

Mr. Eddiwan from Indonesia commented on the above proposal and suggested that ICA-ROAP submits a concept paper on this subject for consideration at the regional consultation in April 1994. This concept paper will be distributed to all member countries of ICA-ROAP, to be discussed by both governments and the movement prior to the regional consultation.

### **Discussion and Recommendation on the Additional Topic raised by ANGKASA**

The seminar considered the concerns of ANGKASA, Malaysia, with regard to the proposed dates of the Third Cooperative Ministers' Conference in Sri Lanka.

It was suggested that the ICA-ROAP will convey the proposal to the government of Sri Lanka for its consideration, that the Third Cooperative Ministers' Conference be scheduled in early 1995, to give members sufficient time to consolidate on issues and to report to their respective governments after the consultation meeting in April 1994.

### **Consideration and Adoption of the Report**

The seminar considered and adopted the Report of the Cooperative South East Asia Sub-Regional Review Seminar, Solo, December 5-9, 1993.

**South East Asian Sub-Regional Review  
on Cooperative**

**Solo, Indonesia, December 5 - 9, 1993.**

**List of Delegates**

**BRUNEI DARUSSALAM**

**1. Mr. Harun Ismail**

Acting Commissioner Cooperative Development  
Organisation : Cooperative Development Department  
Address : KM. Jalan Godong 2035, Brunei Darussalam  
Phone No. : 6732 425554  
Fax No. : 6732 442355

**2. Obinchin Bin Bayan**

Cooperative Development Officer  
Organisation : Cooperative Department  
Address : Bandar Seri Begawan, Brunei Darussalam,  
2035  
Phone No. : 6732 425554  
Fax No. : 6732 442355

**INDONESIA**

**1. Pribadi Poedjajadi**

Secretary General  
Organisation : Ministry of Cooperatives and Small Enterprises, the Republic of Indonesia  
Address : Jl. HR. Rasuna Said, Kav. 3-5, Kuningan Jakarta  
Phone No. : (021) 524366-82/ext. 1807  
Fax No. : (021) 5204383

**2. Dr. Sri-Edi Swasono**

President of the Indonesian Cooperative Council (DEKOPIN)  
Organisation : DEKOPIN  
Address : Jl. S. Parman Kav. 80, Jakarta 11420  
Phone No. : 62.21.566-3414  
Fax No. : 62.21.566-6468

- 3. Dr. Wagiono Ismangil**  
 Head, Research and Development Agency  
 Organisation : Ministry of Cooperatives and Small Enterprises, the Republic of Indonesia  
 Address : Jl. MT. Haryono, Jakarta Selatan  
 Phone No. : (021) 7995475  
 Fax No. : (021) 7997955
- 4. Mr. Soelarso**  
 Director General of Rural Cooperatives Development  
 Organisation : Ministry of Cooperatives and Small Enterprises, the Republic of Indonesia  
 Address : Jl. HR. Rasuna Said, Kav. 3-5, Kuningan, Jakarta  
 Phone No. : (021)-520-4366  
 Fax. No. : (021) 5204383
- 5. Mr. Sjoufyan Awal**  
 Expert Staff to the Minister of Cooperatives and Small Enterprises, the republic of Indonesia  
 Organisation : Ministry of Cooperatives and Small Enterprises, the Republic of Indonesia  
 Address ; Jl. HR. Rausana Said, Kav. 3-5, Kuningan Jakarta  
 Phone No. : (021) 5204366-82  
 Fax No. : (021) 5204383
- 6. Mr. Asnawi Hasan**  
 Expert Staff Assistant to the Minister of Cooperatives and Small Enterprises, the Republic of Indonesia  
 Organisation : Ministry of Cooperatives and Small Enterprises, the Republic of Indonesia  
 Address : Jl. HR. Rausana Said, Kav. 3-5, Kuningan Jakarta  
 Phone No. : (021) 5204366-82  
 Fax No. : (021) 5204383
- 7. Dr. Johan S Syaheri**  
 Director, Bureau for Economic Affairs  
 Organisation : Directorate General of ASEAN National Secretariat, Department of Foreign Affairs  
 Address : Jl. Sisingamangaraja 73, Jakarta  
 Phone No. : (021) 7394046  
 Fax No. : (021) 7203021

- 8. Dr. Noer Soetrisno**  
 Expert Staff on Marketing of the State Minister of Food Affairs  
 Organisation : The State Ministry of Food Affairs  
 Address : Jl. Gatot Subroto 49, Jakarta  
 Phone No. : (021) 5207175, 5252209/ext. 2619, 5851420  
 Fax No. : (021) 5222876, 5851420
- 9. Mr. Teguh Boediyana**  
 Director of Cooperative Research and Development Centre  
 Organisation : Research and Development Agency, Ministry  
 of Cooperatives and Small Enterprises, the  
 Republic of Indonesia  
 Address : Jl. MT. Haryono, Jakarta Selatan  
 Phone No. : (021) 7995475  
 Fax No. : (021) 7997955
- 10. Mr. H. M. Iskandar Soesilo**  
 Head, Bureau of Planning  
 Organisation : Ministry of Cooperatives and Small Enterprises,  
 the Republic of Indonesia  
 Address : Jl. HR. Rasuna Said, Kav. 3-5, Kuningan  
 Jakarta  
 Phone No. : (021) 5204366-82/ext. 1703  
 Fax No. : (021) 5204383
- 11. Mrs. Kasturiah Siswoko**  
 Vice Chairman, Indonesian Cooperative Council  
 Organisation : DEPOKIN  
 Address : Jl. S. Parman Kav. Jakarta 11420  
 Phone No. : 62.21.566-3414  
 Fax No. : 62.21.566-6468
- 12. Mr. Eddiwan**  
 Chairman  
 Organisation : Koperasi Assuransi Indonesia (KAI)  
 Address :  
 Phone No. :  
 Fax No. :
- 13. Dr. Salim Al Bakri**  
 Secretary General  
 Organisation : Union Dairy Cooperative of Indonesia  
 Address : Jl. Prof. Supomo 178, Jakarta 12870  
 Phone No. :  
 Fax No. :

14. **Mr. Mohammad Ghufron**  
Corporate Secretary  
Organisation : Federation of Indonesian Batik Cooperation  
Address ; BRI II Bldg. 21st floor., Jl. Sudirman Kav.  
44-77, Jakarta  
Phone No. ; (021) 5713428, 5713429  
Fax No. : (021) 5713430

## **MALAYSIA**

1. **Mr. Othman Bin Mohd. Rajal**  
Director General/Registrar General  
Organisation : Department of Cooperative Development  
Address : TKT. 6 & 7, Blok A, Semantan, Jalan  
Gelenggang, Damansara Heights, 50490,  
Kuala Lumpur  
Phone No. ; 03-2562601, 2535098  
Fax No. : 03-2535026
2. **Mr. Pahamin A. Rajab**  
Director General  
Organisation : Farmers Organisation Authority  
Address ; Blok C North, Damansara Town Centre 50990,  
Kuala Lumpur  
Phone No. : 03-7762313, 2552037  
Fax No. : 03-256384
3. **Mr. Tahar Sudin**  
Principle Assistant Secretary (Cooperative Development)  
Organisation : Ministry of Land & Cooperative Develop-  
ment  
Address : 12th floor, Wisma Tanah, Jalan Somarok,  
Kuala Lumpur  
Phone No. : 03-4517886, 2923442  
Fax No. :
4. **Mr. Md. Yusof Bin Hj. Samsudin**  
Deputy Director General  
Organisation : Department of Cooperative Development  
Address : TKT. 6 & 7, Blok A, Semantan, Jalan  
Gelenggang, Damansara Heights 50490, Kuala  
Lumpur  
Phone : 03-6361881, 2535076  
Fax No. ; 03-2535026

- 5. Ms. Hawa Mohamed Salleh**  
 Asstt. Director (Planning/Development)  
 Organisation : Department of Cooperative Development .  
 Address : TKT. 6 & 7, Blok A, Semantan, Jalan  
 Gelenggang, Damansara Heights 50490, Kuala  
 Lumpur  
 Phone No. : 03-7352312, 2535098  
 Fax No. : 03-2535026
- 6. Mr. Mohd. Ali Hj. Baharum**  
 Deputy President  
 Organisation : ANGKASA  
 Address : No. 7 Lorong 51A/227A, Peti Surat 393,  
 Petaling Jaya, Selangor  
**Phone No. : 03-2740011, 8258119**  
**Fax No. : 03-7569353**
- 7. Mr. Hj. Hasan Basri Bin Abdul Karim**  
 Board of Director  
 Organisation : ANGKASA  
 Address : No. 7 Lorong 51A/227A, Peti Surat 393, 46740  
 Petaling Jaya, Selangor, Malaysia  
 Phone No. : 04-9766468, 9760468  
 Fax : 04-9762818
- 8. Mr. Dato' Wahiduddin Wahab**  
 Chairman  
 Organization : Malaysian Consumer Cooperative Society  
 Address : Malaysian Consumer Cooperative Society  
 130 E Jln. Thamby Abdullah off Jln Tun  
 Sambanthan 50772, Kuala Lumpur  
 Phone No. : 2822381, 2558327  
 Fax No. :
- 9. Ms. Toh Puan Umasundari Sambanthan**  
 Chairman Board of Directors  
 Organization : National Land Finance Cooperative Society  
 Address : N.L.F.C.S., 20th floor UMBC Bldg. Jl. Sultan  
 Suleiman 50000, Kuala Lumpur  
 Phone No. : 03-2307044  
 Fax No. :

**10. Mr. Srimalan**

General Manager

Organization : National Land Finance Cooperative Society  
Address : N.L.F.C.S., 20th floor UMBC Bldg, Jl. Sultan  
Suleiman, PO. Box. 12133, 50768  
Kuala Lumpur  
Phone No. : 03-2307044  
Fax No. :

**PHILIPPINES**

**1. Mrs. Teresita M. De Leon**

Assistant Gen. Manager/Officer-in-charge

Organization : National Federation of Cooperatives  
(NATCCO)  
Address : NATCCO 227 J.P. Rizal St., Project 4, Quezon  
City, Philippines  
Phone No. : (632) 722-7610, 722-7609, 722-6202  
Fax No. : (632) 722-7610.

**THAILAND**

**1. Ms. Wannee Ratanawaraha**

Director of Technical Division

Organization : Cooperative Promotion Department  
Address : Krung Kasem Road, Theves, Bangkok 10200  
Phone No. : 281-0004, 2812923, 5339806  
Fax No. : 281-0004

**ASEAN Centre for the Development of Agricultural Coopera-  
tive (ACEDAC)**

**1. Mr. Pahamin A. Rajab**

Chairman of ACEDAC

Organization : ACEDAC  
Address : Blok C North, Damansara Town Centre 50990,  
Kuala Lumpur  
Phone No. : 03-7762313, 2552037  
Fax No. : 03-2562384

**2. Mr. Prijadi Atmadja**

ACEDAC Secretariat

Organization : ACEDAC, Ministry of Cooperatives and Small Enterprises  
Address : Jl. Mt. Haryono, Jakarta Selatan, Indonesia  
Phone No. : (021) 7996265  
Fax No. : (021) 7997955

### **Ascan Cooperative Organization (ACO)**

**Mr. Eddiwan**

Chairman of ACO

Organization : ACO  
Address : DEKOPIN, Jl. S. Parman Kav. 80, Jakarta 11420 Indonesia  
Phone No. :  
Fax No. : 62.21.566-6468

### **ICA - ROAP**

**1. Mr. G.K. Sharma**

President of ICA

Organization : ICA  
Address : Bonow House, 43 Friends Colony (East), New Delhi-110065, India  
Phone No. : 6835123, 2242069  
Fax No. : 91-11-6835568

**2. Mr. Ramesh Chandra Dwivedi**

Consultant, ICA-ROAP

Organization : ICA  
Address : Bonow House, 43 Friends Colony (East), New Delhi-110065, India  
Phone No. : 386880, 6851150, 656938  
Fax No. :

**3. Mr. Robby Tulus**

Senior Policy Advisor, ICA-ROAP

Organization : ICA-ROAP  
Address : Bonow House, 43 Friends Colony (East), New Delhi-110065, India  
Phone No. : 6835123, 655449  
Fax No. : 91-11-6835568



**4. Mr. Taneja A.K.**

Project Secretary, ICA-ROAP  
Organization : ICA-ROAP  
Address : Bonow House, 43 Friends' Colony (East),  
New Delhi-110065, India  
Phone No. : 6835123, 2253076  
Fax No. : 91-11-6835568

**Cooperative Centre Denmark (CCD)**

**1. Mr. Chris Taufiq Ostergaard**

Cooperative Development Officer, Cooperative Centre,  
Denmark  
Organization : Cooperative Centre Denmark  
Address : c/o DEKOPIN, Jl. S. Parman Kav. 80, Jakarta  
11420, Indonesia  
Phone No. : (021) 5680374  
Fax No. : (021) 5680379

**Volunteers in Overseas Cooperative Assistance (VOCA)**

**1. Mr. Stefan M. Pakulski**

Regional Representative, Asia-Pacific, Volunteers in Overseas  
Cooperative Assistance (VOCA)  
Organization : VOCA  
Address : Jl. Tebet Dalam IV F/75, Jakarta 12810,  
Indonesia  
Phone No. : (021) 8291026  
Fax No. : (021) 8505440

**Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA),  
Embassy of Canada, Jakarta**

**1. Ms. Nina Sunoto**

Program Officer, CIDA, Embassy of Canada, Jakarta  
Organization : CIDA, Embassy of Canada, Jakarta  
Address : Wisma Metropolitan I, 4th floor, Jl. Sudirman  
Kav. 29, Jakarta 12920, Indonesia  
Phone No. : (021) 5250709  
Fax No. : (021) 5701650

## **Canadian Co-operative Association (CCA)**

### **1. Mr. Michel Casey**

Program Manager, CCA

Organization : CCA

Address : 75 Roosevelt Street, North Greenhills San  
Juan 1500, Manila, Philippines

Phone No. : (632) 7212375

Fax No. : (632) 7212375

## **Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA)**

### **1. Mr. Hideo Watanabe**

JICA Expert, JICA-Ministry of Cooperatives and Small  
Enterprises

Organization : Department of Cooperatives & Small Enter-  
prises

Address : Jl. HR. Rasuna Said, Kav. 3-5, Kuningan  
Jakarta

Phone No. : (021) 5204366-82/ext. 1712

Fax No. : (021) 5204383

**AGENDA/PROGRAMME**

**Cooperative South East Asia Sub-Regional  
Review Seminar**

Solo, December 5-8, 1993

---

<i>Date/Time</i>	<i>Programme</i>
<b>Sunday, Dec. 5, 1993</b>	
19.00	Welcome Dinner hosted by H.E. The Minister for Cooperative and Small Enterprises
<b>Monday, Dec. 6, 1993</b>	
08.00 - 09.00	Registration Kusuma Sahid Prince Hotel
09.00 - 09.45	Opening Ceremony <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Report of the Organizing Committee Chairperson</li><li>2. Remark by the Chairman of DEKOPIN (Indonesian Cooperative Council)</li><li>3. Remark by the Regional Director of ICA-ROAP</li><li>4. Welcome address by the Governor of Central Java</li><li>5. Keynote address and official opening by H.E. the Minister for Cooperatives and Small Enterprises</li></ol>
09.45 - 10.30	Health Break
10.30 - 10.45	Organizational Matters <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Election of Chair and Vice Chair of the Meeting</li><li>2. Adoption of the Agenda/Programme</li><li>3. Business Arrangements</li></ol>
1045 - 12.15	ICA-ROAP Presentation : <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. An Overview of Cooperative Minister Conference in the Asia-Pacific Region, by Dr. Dwivedi</li><li>2. Current Policy Development Strategies of ICA-ROAP, by Mr. G.K. Sharma</li><li>3. Structural Adjustment and Co-operatives, by Mr.Robby Tulus.</li></ol>

- 12.15 - 13.45 Lunch
- 13.45 - 14.30 Presentation of Country Paper : Brunei Darussalam
- 14.30 - 15.15 Presentation of Country Paper : Malaysia
- 15.15 - 15.30 Health Break
- 15.30 - 16.15 Presentation of Country Paper : Philippines
- 16.15 - 17.00 Presentation of Country Paper : Thailand

**Tuesday,  
Dec. 7, 1993**

- 09.00 - 09.45 Presentation of Country Paper : Indonesia
- 09.45 - 10.20 Health Break
- 10.20 - 12.00 Group Discussion : Topic A : Cooperative Legislation and Policies Topic B : Cooperative and Structural Adjustment
- 12.00 - 13.30 Lunch
- 13.30 - 15.00 Discussion, Cont'd (group and/or plenary)
- 15.00 - 15.30 Health Break
- 15.30 - 17.00 Plenary session : common issues and themes to be brought up at the Regional Consultation in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, in February 1994.
- 19.00 Dinner and Cultural Evening, Hosted by Federation of Indonesian Batik cooperative, A member of Indonesian Cooperative Council at Solo Inn Hotel

**Wednesday,  
Dec. 8, 1993**

- 08.00 - 09.00 Plenary session : Conclusions and Recommendations
- 09.00 - 17.00 Field Trip

**Thursday,  
Dec. 9, 1993**

Departures.

(p.s.) For those who want to stay an additional day for sightseeing tours to other tourist attractions in and around Solo, are requested to do so at their own arrangement with Kusuma Sahid Prince or Solo-Inn Hotel upon arrival in Solo)