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1986

R E S E A R C H
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of
Studies on Co-operatives in Developing Countries and
Selected Bibliography

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G U I D E

Codes for languages

Arabic	Ar	Malay	Ma
Czech	Cz	Persian	Pe
Dutch	Ne	Polish	Pl
English	En	Portuguesse	Pt
French	Fr	Russian	Ru
German	De	Sinhala	Si
Gujarati	Gu	Spanish	Es
Hebrew	He	Swedish	Sw
Hindi	Hi	Thai	Ta
Hungarian	Hu	Turkish	Tr
Indonesien	In		
Italian	It		
Korean	Ko		

For the summaries the same codes are used but beginning with a small letter

Other abbreviations used

bibliography	bibl	reference/s/	ref
diagram/s/	dgm	statistical	stat
graph/s/	gph	supplement	suppl
illustration/s/	ill	table/s/	tab

Readers Guide

After bibliographical data each item contains indication of language and of the geographical coverage.

English title of studies is always underlined by a broken line, in case the original language differs, a translation is given in brackets.

In case of unpublished papers, the date mentioned is that of finishing research or manuscript. In such cases the sponsoring institute is also indicated.

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I. REFERENCE WORKS

BIBLIOGRAPHIES

See also: 7, 48, 64, 72, 86, 161, 191

1. Agriculture - Documentation du CND - Index Retrospectif
No 2, Jan 1970. / Agriculture - Documentation of the CND -
Retrospective Index No 2, Jan 1970. / Centre for the collection
and analysis of data on agricultural and rural development
projects. Rabat 1970, pp. 289.
Fr Morocco
2. Directory of National Rural Development Institutions.
FAO ROME 1983, pp. 132.
En Developing countries
Directory of national and rural institutions for rural develop-
ment in developing co - includes government agencies, research
centries, agricultural institute, training institutions,
associations, voluntary organizations, development banks, rural
cooperatives.
3. Dix ans de Documentation Intercooperative /1972-1982/.
/Ten years of intercooperative documentation/. Service de Docu-
mentation Intercooperative, Paris 1982, pp. 279.
Fr Worldwide
4. HILL, P.M., McGRATH, M., REYES, E., Cooperative Bibliography
An Annotated Guide to Works in English about Cooperative and
Cooperation. University of Wisconsin, Madison 1981, pp. 202.
En Worldwide
ISBN 0-942288-00-9

This Bibliography was published in answer to many requests for a listing of books in English on cooperatives and cooperation. Part I: Listing by Author - contains complete publication information about each work, followed by a brief descriptive note. Part II: Title listing - is an alphabetic listing of works by title. Part III: Selected Readind by subject - lists a small number of representative books on certain aspects and types of cooperative avtivity. Part IV: contains index of the Bibliography. This Bibliography consists of books in the traditional sense of the world. It does not include bulletins, pamphlets, or periodicals.

5. NWANOSKIE E.O., Popular Participation and Rural Development in
Africa: A Selected Annotated Bibliography.
Regional Paid-Wa Bibliographical Series, NO. 16.
Pan-African Institute for Development, Douala 1982, pp. 27.
En Africa

Annotated bibliography on popular participation and rural devel-
opment in Africa - includes references to self help development
projects, participatory research, participation by rural women,
for basic needs, in village development and nonformal education:

mentions animation rurale, income generating activities, rural cooperatives, community development.

6. STRECK L., Rural Organizations in South Africa: A Directory. Cape Town University, 30315694 Africa Labour and Development Research Unit. Saldan working paper, No. 57. Cape Town 1983, pp. 90.
En South Africa
ISBN 0-7992-0563-X

Directory of nongovernmental organizations, voluntary organizations, cooperative and self help associations for rural development and community development in South Africa.

REPORTS OF CONFERENCES, SEMINARS, MEETINGS,
RECOMMENDATIONS AND RESOLUTIONS ON COOPERATIVES

See also: 64, 157, 171, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 237, 240, 243, 244, 245, 246

7. ACADEMIA DE HUMANISMO CRISTIANO, SANTIAGO. GRUPO DE INVESTIGACIONES AGRARIAS, INFORME ACERCA DE LA ORGANIZACION CAMPESINA EN CHILE. SANTIAGO, 1983. pp. 52.
/Resultados de investigacion, No. 13 / Academy of Christian Humanism. Santiago Agrarian Investigations Group. Paper on Peasants' Organization in Chile / Investigation Results, No. 13/.
Es Chile

Research report on rural worker organizations and rural cooperatives in Chile - examines origins and evolution of trade unions for agricultural workers, farmers' associations, women's organizations, peasant farmer and Mapuche indigenous population organizations; analyses their in the agrarian reform process; discusses effects of recent economic policy, obstacles to their social participation and trends in demands of the peasantry.
References.

8. ANANGISYE, E. M., Important Experiences of African Cooperatives. Rev. Inter. 1983, No 2, pp. 38-47.
En Africa

Report on African cooperatives, based on data from 10 countries of this continent: Botswana, Zambia, Tanzania, Kenya, Egypt, Upper Volta, Ivory Coast, Nigeria and Ghana. The role of agricultural cooperatives in the life of African countries. Other cooperatives connected with agriculture in this continent: cattle- animals, fisheries, beekeeping. Non-agricultural cooperatives: workers' savings-credit, consumer, housing and other. Cooperatives in the colonial period and development of cooperatives after regaining independence. Application of former experience in African cooperatives. The future of cooperative movement in Africa.

9. BARSDAL, J.A., Report to the government of Zambia on cooperative education. ILO/TAP/Zambia/R. 7. Geneva: ILO, 1973, pp. 94.
En Zambia

10. BOTSWANA COOPERATIVE BANK LTD., A Guide to Bank Charges. Approved by the Board of Directors, ILO/DANIDA Project

- "Strengthening the Cooperative Movement".
Botswana, Gaborone 1984, pp. 9.
En Botswana
11. PRADKIN, G., Preparation of Manpower for Cooperatives in Agrarian Reform. FAO/DANIDA National Seminar on the Role of Cooperatives in Agrarian Reform Areas - Santiago, 13-23 Nov 1972. FAO, Rome 1972, pp. 24.
En, es Developing countries
12. BURMA COOPERATIVES' MANAGEMENT SERVICES. Cooperative Manpower Survey. Chiang Mai, Thailand, 1979, Rangoon, Burma, 1984, pp. 34.
En Burma
Contents: Survey encompassing the Co-operative Department and Co-operative Societies, follow up of a Regional Symposium entitled "Setting effective cooperative training policies and standards in Asian countries."
13. BURMA MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND FINANCE. Report to the Pyithu Hluttaw on the Financial, Economic and Social Conditions of the Union of Burma for 1982/83. Rangoon 1984, pp. 311.
En Burma
Economic and social development trends, national planning, statistical tables, Burma - population increase, agricultural production, industrial production, economic growth, indicators for agricultural development, forestry and fishery development, mining, transport, trade, tourism, cooperatives, prices, consumer price index, educational expenditure, educational attendance, health services, social security, public expenditure, balance of payments, public investment, plan implementation for 1983-84 annual plan.
14. COMMITTEE FOR THE PROMOTION OF AID TO COOPERATIVES
Report of symposium. The changing pattern of cooperative development. International Agricultural Centre, Wageningen, 14-18 March, 1977. Rome: COPAC 1977. pp. 22.
En Developing countries
This report gives full details of the programmes and participants of the 1977 meeting. The work of the symposium focussed on the following issues: cooperative enterprise in a changing economic order, new dimensions of development assistance, interplay of self-help and government assistance, the involvement of women in development through cooperatives, problems of coordination of assistance at national and international levels.
15. Conference Mondiale sur la Reforme Agraire et le Developpement Rural, juillet 1979, Rome. Rapport de la Republique Togolaise. /World Conference on Agrarian Reform and Rural Development, July 1979, Rome. Report of Togo Republic Meeting papers WCARD, FAO Rome, 1979, pp. 18.
En Togo
The paper describes the socioeconomic situation in the rural sector of Togo, before the reform, giving information on the land tenure system, development objectives and the creation of rural institutions. It outlines the new government policy especially agricultural policy and gives information on land legislation and other measures relating to land reform, land development, reorganization of agrarian structure and creation of rural cooperatives. It discusses results and obstacles, and makes recommendations. Statistics are included.

16. Consultancy Report on Co-operative Savings and Credits for Marginal Groups: Co-operative Support to Food-Aid Assisted Development Activities in Central America.
ILO Geneva, 1982. V.I. pp. 18. 8 annexes.
En Central America
ISBN: 92-2-103184-5

Joint project consultant report on savings and credit cooperative support for low income food aided groups in Central America - outlines project activities, considers regional cooperation, financing, rural development etc., and makes recommendations.

17. DUGGAN, W., Irrigated Gardens, Molepopole, Botswana: A Case Study. Preliminary Draft. ILO/WEP, Geneva, 1984.
En Botswana

This report forms a part of an ILO effort for the Identification of Successful Projects for Improving the Employment Conditions of Rural Women. Contents: Cultivations techniques applied by rural women, economic conditions due to climate influence, situation of rural women, rural employment policy, notes, bibliography.

18. Experiencia nacional adquirida al introducir cambios sociales y economicos de largo alcance para fines de progreso social. /National experience acquired during introducing socio-economic changes of a broad scope in order to achieve social progress.
Revista Coop. 1983; No 207; pp. 61-112.
Es Developing countries

This is a report of secretary general of International Cooperative Union on national experience of countries, in which cooperative movement is developing with special emphasis laid on the role of cooperatives in socio-economic development, and the participation of women in cooperative movement. Among others, the trends and problems characterizing the evolution of cooperative movement in the world, the participation of particular social groups in this movement, the state assistance and international cooperative cooperation are discussed. The report contains also suggestions concerning the economic, finance and legal support for the movement from the government. Statistical data connected with the problems discussed are also attached.

19. FLEDDERJOHN, D., Terminal report. Agricultural cooperative project in Guatemala. Washington: Agency for International Development, 1976, pp. 38.
EN Guatemala

Beginning in the mid-1960s, the Agency for International Development sponsored joint studies with the Government of Guatemala to take a hard look at the situation and trends in the Guatemalan rural economy. The results of this work culminated in a redirection of much of AID assistance to the country towards the less fortunate rural population. A five-year Rural Development Plan was drafted as a guideline for institutional reorganization in the public sector and rural cooperatives were established as a result of this, particularly in the western Highlands region of the country. This report summarizes cooperative achievements, describes development problems encountered and comments on the future of the project.

20. GAMBIA: Technical Memorandum to the Government of the Gambia on Cooperative Transport Planning and Management.
ILO Geneva 1982, pp. 78.

En Gambia
 ISBN: 92-2-103369-4

Technical memorandum comprising recommendations on the planning and management of cooperative goods transport in Gambia - assesses the motor vehicle fleet, and includes advice on record maintenance, budgeting, cost accounting, transport equipment, maintenance, preparation of teaching and training material, ground/nut crop evaluation.

21. Group-Based Savings and Credit for the Rural Poor.
ILO Geneva, 1982. XII. pp. 126.

En South-East Asia
 ISBN: 92-2-103891-2

Conference report on rural savings and credit clubs in Asia - describes experiences of credit cooperatives and the provision of agricultural credit in promoting rural development in Bangladesh, India, Sri Lanka, Philippines, Nepal, Thailand and Pakistan: notes that indebtedness to moneylenders exacerbates poverty, whereas self-help credit systems allow low income rural communities to make investments to increase productivity and thus raise incomes. Flow chart, list of participants and statistical tables.

22. Guidelines for the Implementation of the Regional Cooperative Development Decade, 1985-1995: Follow-up meeting to the First African Ministerial Co-operative Conference, held in Gaborone, Botswana, May 1984. Nairobi, Kenya, November 1984, International Co-operative Alliance, Moshi, Tanzania, December 1984, pp. 17.

En Africa

23. HALL, J. M., Setor de producao animal. Uma contribuicao estatistica para o estudo dos principais produtos da pecuaria no estado de Sao Paulo. /Animal production sector. Statistical contribution to the study of main animal products in Sao Paulo state./
FAO, Rome 1977, pp. 73.

Pt Brazil

24. HASHIM, O.A.G., Rural Poverty Alleviation in People's Democratic Republic of Yemen. FAO, Rome 1984, pp. 67.

En Democratic Yemen

FAO Consultant report on rural poverty alleviation in Democratic Yemen - analyses government policy for rural development and agrarian reform, state farm and agricultural cooperative components of agrarian structure: examines agricultural policy, agricultural development, agricultural production, agricultural technology, agricultural research, agricultural extension, agricultural training, fisheries and agribusiness, popular participation, rural institutions, basic needs satisfaction, and trends in economic growth. Statistical tables.

25. HUNTER, G., BUNTING, A., BOTTRALL, A., /Editors/: Policy and practice in rural development. Proceedings of the second international seminar on change in agriculture, Reading 9-19 September 1974. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute, 1976, pp. 55-112

En Developing countries

This section dealt with those major political decisions which may largely override local choices of organization for rural and agricultural development. The opening address by P.M. Henry /Politics and development/ concerned primarily the nature of political decision, the peculiar problems and hazards of politicians, and the relations between political decision and the technologists, planners and administrators within a country. Of the papers on this subject, three describe varieties of socialist planning in agriculture /Egypt, Yugoslavia, China/; two describe the difficulties of development without radical change in land tenure /Asia and Latin America/; one, from India, describes the difficulties of the bureaucracy, panchayats, cooperatives, etc., in bringing benefits to the mass of small farmers in a situation where the political will to effect this fades out before it reaches the local situation, and cannot be replaced by multiplying specialist bureaucratic agencies. Finally, a review is given of the policy issues facing planners in a huge long-term development programme in the Mekong River Basin. The papers on the Mekong River Basin /Sir A. Gaitskell/, China /P. Schran/ and Yugoslavia /B. Stancl/ are printed in full; a slightly shortened version of the paper on Latin America by S. Barraclough; the other papers are summarized briefly.

26. ICA Executive Committee: Message from the ICA Executive Committee
ICA Reg. 1984, No 3, pp. 3.
 En Worldwide

Message to cooperators proclaimed by the ICA Executive Committee on the occasion of 62nd International Cooperative Day, on July 7 1984. Goals of cooperative movement: solidarity, liberty, justice. Their realization means maintenance of peace. Confidence in cooperatives as a confidence in democracy. Most important event in the life of ICA, planned for 1984: Congress in Hamburg - intensions connected with the Congress.

27. ICA Regional Council Meets in Manila. ICA Reg. 1983, No 1, pp.3-5.
 En Worldwide

Proceedings of 24th meeting of ICA Regional Council for South East Asia, which was held in Manila, on November 11-12, 1982. A new chairman of the Council, Mr A.S. Lozada, brigadier-general, from Philippines, was elected at the meeting Evaluation Committee presented a report. The Council debated also on problems of education, technical and marketing assistance, publications and investigation of small farms.

28. Report ILO. Inter-Regional Symposium on Workers' Education for
the Strengthening and Development of Rural Workers Organisations
/Geneva, 22-31 March 1983/ Geneva 1983, pp. 15.
 En, fr, es Developing countries

Conference report on rural workers education for the strengthening and development of rural worker organizations - emphasizes the role of ILO, especially regarding freedom of association; considers rural cooperatives, the self employed and rural women; discusses audio visual aids, rural promoters, trade union support.

29. ILO- UNHCR. Technical Memorandum on Cooperative Development of Non-Agricultural Activities in Refugee Settlements in Bas-Zaire. Geneva 1984.

En Zaire

Technical memorandum on the development of cooperatives to provide income generating activities in Angolan refugee settlements in the Lower Zaire/River basin/-covers production cooperatives, marketing cooperatives and fishery cooperatives with regard to management, administrative aspects, legal aspects and financial aspects; outlines obstacles to the participation of rural women; includes recommendations. Statistical tables.

30. JIMENEZ, F.L., Mensaje con motivo de la convocatoria al Congreso y a la Asamblea de la CCA. /Message Connected with Calling for the Congress and Meeting of American Cooperatives Organization/. Mundo Cooperativo 1984, No 762, pp. 9-10.

Es Latin America

This is the message of a honorary ACO chairman on the occasion of ACO meeting in Quito, in February 1983. Congress and meeting would have to decide about the future profile of Latin American cooperative movement. Appeal of all cooperative organizations of America, Spain and Portugal, for observing those events and an active participation in the shaping of cooperative movement, as a future solution of many problems of contemporary world. Necessary integration and cooperation in this field.

31. KRASHENNIKOV, A., FOMIN, A., Na povestke - globalnye problemy sovremennosti. /On the Agenda - Global problems of contemporaneity. / Sov. Potrebn. Koop. 1985, No 1, pp. 39-42.

Ru Worldwide

The paper discusses important problems, presented at 28th ICA Congress in Hamburg - October 1984. Participation of cooperators Throughout the world in solving economic and socio-political problems of contemporaneity. Cooperatives as a mass, anti-war movement. Cooperatives in solving food and power problems in the world. Cooperative contribution to the environment protection. Assistance for developing countries.

32. LARSEN, F., Report of Consultancy Mission to Bermuda Workers' Co-operative Society, 29 July - 28 August 1984. ILO Geneva 1984, pp. 20.

En Bermuda

Consultant report, mission report on a feasibility study /regarding computerization to improve the workers cooperative stock control system in Bermuda - includes advice on computer equipment and computer programmes adjusted to Bermudian specifications; provides appraisal criteria in selection of offers.

33. MINISTERE DE L'AGRICULTURE. DIRECTION DE LA COOPERATION ET DE LA MUTUALITE. Rapport d'activites 1971-1975. /Report of activities 1971-1975./ Yaounde, 1976.

Fr Cameroun

The report gives the main statistical data on governmental assistance given to cooperatives during 1971- 1975 and on cooperative activities in this period.

34. Mision Preparatoria del Seminario Sub-Regional Latino-Americano Sobre "Desarrollo Sindicalcooperativo": Informe Final. /Preparatory Mission of Sub-Regional Latin-American Seminar on "Development of Trade Union Cooperative": Final Report. ILO GINEBRA, 1983, Geneva 1983, pp. 22.
 Es Latin America
 Preparatory mission report on the promotion of contacts between trade unions and the cooperative movement in Bolivia, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Peru and Venezuela - summarizes trade union and cooperative activities by country; notes interest in a greater role of ILO in workers education and cooperative education.
35. NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES TRAINING INSTITUTE, BANGKOK. Report on the role of NACTI in the progress of the agricultural co-operatives selected for training in the first and second year 71981-19827 of the restructuring programme. Bangkok 1983, pp. 14, annexes.
 En Thailand
 Report evaluation of NACTI cooperative education activities relating to agricultural cooperative management development from 1981 to 1983 in Thailand - discusses training participation rate; based on a sample survey of 33 cooperatives, finds improvements in work organization, agricultural credit debt repayment, sales turnover, profits, membership savings, etc.
36. National Experience in Promoting the Co-operative Movement. Report of the Secretary General. ECOSOC, 1st regular session of 1985, 1985, pp. 29.
 En Worldwide
 Report on the experience of the Secretary General in promoting the co-operative movement.
37. National Workshop on Women in Agricultural Development, Awassa, 1983, Final Report. FAO Rome, 1983, pp. 75.
 En Ethiopia
 Conference report on the economic role of rural women in agricultural development in Ethiopia - covers their role in agricultural production and selected socialist counties; examines their involvement in agricultural cooperatives and land settlements, health and nutritional aspects, legal status, education of women, choice of technology, fuelwood and energy development; includes development project proposals and policy recommendations.
38. Niger: Cooperative Training: Project Evaluation Report. ILO-DANIDA Geneva 1983, 14, pp. 12
 En Niger
 Project evaluation report on rural cooperatives and cooperative education in Niger - outlines project activities and results in respect of grain food storage, grain processing, cooperative marketing, development of audio visual aids, literacy; makes recommendations, particularly regarding international cooperation with voluntary organizations.

39. Pesca Maritima Artesanal, Guatemala. Resultados y Recomendaciones del Proyecto. Informe terminal. /Cooperative See Fisheries, Guatemala. Results and Recommendations for the Project. Final Report. /FAO Rome 1981, pp. 72.
Es Guatemala
40. Plan Regional de Desarrollo de las Cuencas de los Rios Huallaga Central, Chiriyacu y Nieva. V. 2: Situacion Actual. Situacion Potencial. /Regional Development plan of the Central Huallaga, Chiriyacu and Nieva River Basins. V. 2: Present Situation. Potential Situation. /FAO, Rome 1977, pp. 37-287.
Es Peru
41. Projets de cooperatives ouvriéres de production. /Projets of Workers Labour Cooperatives in Egypt. /Bul. Inf. 1982, No 3, pp. 397.
Es Egypt
- Project of Egyptian trade unions: establishment of workers' labour cooperatives. These cooperatives, financed by Workers' Bank and trade unions, would produce food-stuffs, leather articles and clothing, while these products would be distributed at low prices among workers.
42. Projet de planification rurale integree de la Tunisie Centrale - Vol 2, corps du rapport. Provisional indexing pending issuance of all vols. /Project of integrated rural planning of Central Tunisia - Vol 2. Report study. /FAO, Rome 1967, pp. 126, 30 tab.
Fr Tunisia
43. Project for the development of small-scale fisheries in the Bay of Bengal - Preparatory phase. V. 2: Working papers - IOFC Indian Ocean Programme. Development report 544, v. 2. /FAO, Rome 1978, pp. 291, 51Bl.
En India, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka
44. Project identification mission on structural improvement of agricultural cooperatives in northeast Brazil. Brazil. Terminal statement. /FAO, Rome 1979, pp. 4.
En Brazil
45. Proyecto de fortalecimiento del programa de comercializacion del sector publico agricola /FAO/INDECA/, Guatemala. Resultados y recomendaciones del proyecto - Informe terminal. /Project for strengthening of marketing programme in the public agricultural sector /FAO/INDECA/, Guatemala. Project results and recommendations - Terminal report /FAO, Rome 1977, pp. 72, 7 tab.
Es Guatemala
46. RAJAGURU; R.B. Priority Areas of the Role of Agricultural Cooperatives in Rural Development. ICA Reg. 1983, No 3, pp. 16-19.
En Asia

This is a paper by the director of ICA Regional Bureau for South-East Asia, delivered at a seminar organized by the Institute of Development of Agricultural Cooperatives in Asia /IDACA/. Specific features of agriculture and traditional agricultural cooperatives in Asian countries. Changes taking place in the agriculture of this region. The role of cooperatives in programmes

of integrated rural development - examples of model solutions applied in India, Sri Lanka, Thailand and proposed by ICA, FAO and ILO. Assistance rendered by cooperatives to weaker sections of rural population. Priority areas of the future development of cooperative activity.

47. Recommendations of National Conference. Tamil. Jour. 1983, No 2. pp. 9c. 100
En India

Recommendations elaborated by the National Conference on integrated rural development through the cooperative movement - New Delhi, December 1982. Recommendations contain the concept, aims and methods of administration and coordination of the action - "integrated rural development".

48. Reflexion sobre el cooperativismo latinoamericano en el ano 200. /Reflexions on the Latin-American Cooperative movement in the year 200.7. Revista 1983, No 2-3, pp. 173-218
Es Latin America

This is a report prepared for the 6th Ibero-American Seminar on Cooperative Education which was held in Buenos Aires on May 25-27, 1983. The report presents basic problems of cooperative movement in Argentina, including among other the influence of socio-economic situation on the development of this movement, the course of developmental processes, new legal concepts in this field, relations between cooperative movement and socio-economic progress - the role of the movement in planning such progress, contacts with state administration, as well as the place of Argentine cooperative movement in the world. In conclusion the latest concepts and proposals concerning these problems are given

49. Report on a cooptrade short-term consultancy in product adaptation, management and export techniques regarding handicrafts produced by the co-operative members housewives projects, Yasothorn, Thailand, 1982. ILO Geneva 1983, pp. 31.
En Thailand

Consultant report and recommendations on product development, management, export promotion and marketing of handicrafts /handicraft promotion/ produced by womens cooperative activity in Yasothorn, Thailand - discusses the institutional framework, obstacles and prospects.

50. Report on follow up mission to Colombo, Sri Lanka, December 1984. Follow up of the Regional Symposium on Setting Effective Comparative Training Policies and Standards, Chiangmai, Thailand, December 1979 - January 1985, pp. 21.
En Sri Lanka

51. Report to the government of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar on the establishment of three rural technology centres ILO Geneva 1984, pp. 81.
En Malagasy Rep. of

Project report on the establishment of three agricultural technology training centres in Madagascar- describes project design and types of equipment /particularly agricultural equipment/

produced, relations with a handicrafts cooperative, etc., discusses production and marketing of hand tools as well as industrial extension activities.

52. RISOPOULOS, S.A., THENEVIN, P, Amenagement ecologique des paturages arides et semi-arides d'Afrique, du Proche et du Moyen Orient /EMASAR c Phase II/. V.I: Les pays sahariens: developpement et vulgarisation dans le domaine pastoral. Elements d'une strategie. /Ecological management of arid and semi-arid rangelands in Africa and the Near and Middle East/EMASAR Phase II/. V.I: The Sahelian countries: development and extension in the rangeland sector. Components of a strategy /West Africa/. FAO Rome. United Nations Environment Programme, Nairobi, 1977, pp. 142.
Fr Africa, Near and Middle East
ISBN 92-5-200391-6
53. RUZICKA, I, Indonesia: Survey of the use and production of appropriate technology tools for forestry and agriculture. ILO, Geneva 1982, pp. 67.
En Indonesia
ISBN: 92-2-103328-7
- Technical report and recommendations on the use and manufacturing of hand tools appropriate for agricultural equipment and forestry equipment in Indonesia - discusses prices, the geographic distribution of related small scale industries, production process, product types, domestic market, role of production cooperatives, industrial policies, Includes case studies of rural cooperatives and advice on product design, product development, vocational training, raw material, supply, etc. Map and references.
54. SCHIFFGEN, W., Raiffeisen in Lateinamerika. /Raiffeisen in Latin America/. Genos. Forum 1983. No 12, pp. 357-358
De Latin America
- Proceedings of the 2nd International Seminar on management in cooperative movement /September 8-10, 1983, Montevideo/, organized by the International Raiffeisen Union. Subject matters of papers and their authors. Implanting of European models of credit cooperatives into the countries of Latin America.
55. Second Caribbean Cooperative Development Conference, Roseau, Dominica, October 17-19, 1982. Report of the Caribbean Cooperative Development Task Force, lectures, agenda, list of participants, pp. 32.
En Caribbean
56. II Conferencia Mundial sobre Cooperativas de Trabajo. /Second World Conference on Workers' Cooperatives./ Revista 1987, No 2, pp. 287-298.
Es Worldwide
- Proceedings of 2nd World Conference on Workers' Cooperatives held in Warsaw, on October 5-8, 1983. Conference programme. Working groups' reports. Resolutions.

57. II Światowa Konferencja Spółdzielczości Pracy. /Second World Conference of Labour Cooperatives./ Spółdz. Kwart. Nauk. 1982, No 7, pp. 123-127.
Pl Worldwide
Proceedings of the Conference /Warsaw, October 5-8, 1983./ List of participants. Organization of sessions. Subjects of working group meetings. Final documents. The scope of the Conference.
58. SMITH, H., Cash Control. Cooperative Management series. The ILO/DANIDA Project "Strengthening the Cooperative Movement". Botswana. Department of Cooperative Development, Gaborone, 1984, pp. 39.
En Botswana
59. TISSERAND, L., Developpement de L'Artisanat Utilitaire au Gouvernement de la Republique Islamique de Mauritanie: Rapport Final. Geneve 1984, /Development of Government Utilitarian Cooperatives of Islamic Republic of Mauritania: Final Report./ Geneva, ILO-UNDP, 1984.
Fr Mauritania
Final report on handicraft promotion in Mauritania - examines production and marketing trends in carpet weaving, jewellery, metals, leather goods, etc.: analyses regional production, improvement of traditional technology, production capacity, stresses need for management development, creation of cooperatives, marketing networks.
60. TURKEY: Co-operative Development and Management; Project Findings and Recommendations. ILO Geneva 1982, pp. 13.
En Turkey
ISBN: 92-2-103370-8
Project report and recommendations on cooperative development and management in Turkey - discusses project activities, and includes advice on cooperative education, /role of ILO/ in the provision of technical assistance and training assistance for increased social participation of rural women and promotion of rural cooperatives /incl. agricultural cooperatives, production cooperatives and marketing cooperatives.
61. Workshop on the Transformation of Agrarian Systems in centrally Planned Economies of Africa. /Arusha, 1983. Report of a Regional Workshop on Agrarian Transformation in centrally Planned Economies in Africa, FAO, ILO, Rome 1984, pp. 71.
En Africa
Conference report on agrarian reform measures in centrally planned economies in Africa - reviews attempts to introduce state farms, cooperative farming and productive farming methods; examines food shortages, economic conditions, institutional frameworks, role of accumulation and rural women in rural development, choice of technology; discusses rural poverty alleviation, attenuation of social stratification and national experiences.

II. GENERAL WORKS

CO-OPERATIVE THEORY AND DOCTRINE, CO-OPERATIVE PRINCIPLES, THEORETICAL STUDIES

See also: 46, 76, 81, 93, 100, 205, 250, 300

62. CHOZIN, G., Globalnye problemy sovremennosti. /Global problems of contemporaneity/. Sov. Potrebn. Koop. 1984, No 6, pp. 40-41.
Ru Worldwide
- "Global problems and cooperative movement" - the subject of the 28th Congress of ICA, which is to be held in autumn of 1984. Global problems facing the mankind - raw material, power and food economy, protection of environment, maintenance of peace in the world. The contribution of cooperatives in solving global problems of the world, especially the food problem. Prospects for cooperative movement until the year 2000, against the background of the expected political, economic and social conditions.
63. El Cooperativismo en Avance en el Cambio Social Iberoamericano. /Cooperative Movement in Advance of Social Changes in Iberian America./ Cooperativismo 1984, No 425, pp.6.
Es Latin America
- Proposals concerning the acceleration of development of cooperatives in Latin American countries. Among other things the problem of cooperative integration, activities aiming at exchange of experiences, position of cooperatives on national development plans, formation of research institutes, etc. Struggle for the realization of cooperative movement postulates. Doctrinal integrity of cooperative of governments of countries in supporting the cooperative movement.
64. Genossenschaften in der Entwicklungspolitik. Ein Ost- und West-Systemvergleich für Lateinamerika. /Cooperative movement in development policy. Comparison of East- and West-Systems for Latin America requirements/ Publ. P. N. Stiftung, Bonn 1982, pp. 198.
SIB 31109
De Latin America, Worldwide
- Cooperative systems in the East and West and the development of cooperatives in Latin American countries as a main subject of international seminar held in FRG and Poland, in 1978 /with collaboration of Cooperative Institute at the Münster University and Cooperative Research Institute in Warsaw./ Fifteen papers from FRG and Poland, on separate series of topics:
"Cooperative movement from the German point of view",
"On Cooperative movement in FRG", "Cooperative movement from the Polish point of view", "On the theory of cooperative movement in the socialist social system", "On cooperatives in PPR". Analytical. Analytical comparison of differences and similarities in the two cooperative systems.

65. ICA Policy for Co-operative Development. /Studies-Reports, 17./
ICA, Geneva 1983, pp. 28.
 En, fr, es Worldwide
 ISBN: 2-88131-000-1

Review of ICA policy on technical assistance for the development of the cooperative movement in developing countries - outlines ICA's objectives and activities in regard to the promotion of cooperatives; identifies priorities incl. cooperative education, involvement of women and self-reliance; reviews role of UN and specialized agencies; includes UN resolutions on development policy and excerpts from ICA rules.

66. KUTUMBA RAO, M., Cooperative Federalism - a Study in Credit
Cooperation. Mahar. Co-op. 1983, No 4, pp. 151-156.
 En India

The paper describes the problems of federalism, being one of the aspects of cooperative philosophy. The principle of developing cooperative democracy - from the basis up to the top members initiate basic cooperatives which are merging, making federal structure of an intermediate level - this structure is being connected with other structures similar to it, making a superior federal organization /. Federalism in Indian credit cooperatives, their actual structure, suggestions for improvements.

67. PEDRONI, J. El cooperativismo y la paz. /Cooperative movement
and peace/. Revista 1983, No 1, pp. 20-38.
 Es Worldwide

Democratic and humanistic character of cooperative system enables to maintain a just division of goods and peaceful solution of problems. A system based on common interest is teaching to think and to be socially active, as well as ensures a harmonious economic development.

68. VIVIANI, M., Da lavoratore a cittadino. Critica delle ideologie
cooperativistiche dai Padri Fondatori al dibattito contemporaneo.
/From Laborer to Citizen. Criticism of cooperative ideologies
from Fathers Founders to contemporary discussions./ Bari:
De Donato Editore Sp A 1979, pp. 246.
 It Worldwide

Problems of cooperative ideology and of some notions connected such as self-government, enterprise, market, programming-in historic context and in present discussions, being held in international cooperative movement. "Fathers Founders" ideology: Rochdale principles; cooperative experience in England R. Owen, from utopia to cooperative ideology, interpretation of Rochdale's ideology, Chartist movement, beginnings of cooperatives in Italy socialists, G. Mazzini; Christian cooperative movement England and Germany, Italy; Charles Gide and "cooperative republic" Gide's programme, Gide as an economist and doctrinarian, Gide's concepts in practice, Gide's followers. Notion of a self-management: actual interpretations of character and aims of cooperatives, cooperatives and socialism, cooperatives and capitalism; self-management, enterprise and society; ideological disputes on self-management, cooperative enterprises cooperatives and system of enterprises, organization of cooperative enterprises, problem of labour in cooperatives. Programming and revival of cooperatives: premises social and economic reality, political

situation, market pluralism, political and economic democracy, reforms and rationalization, programming model historical references on programming, objective function of programming and system approach, cooperatives as an open economic subsystem, relation between general cooperative functions and their functions as a subsystem, attempt of model application area and environment, real state and projects, pilot project, suggestions. References.

ROLE OF CO-OPERATIVES IN SOCIO-ECONOMIC
DEVELOPMENT

See also: 7, 8, 18, 22, 25, 47, 48, 60, 64, 67, 93, 102, 104, 109,
115, 117, 118, 119, 131, 141, 143, 145, 147, 153, 154,
181, 201, 227, 276, 285, 294, 299, 301

69. ACHMED, sir EL-CHATIM. V sloznych socialnoekonomicheskikh usloviach. /In complicated socio-economic conditions./ Sov. Potreb. Koop., 1987, No 8, pp. 38-39.
Ru Sudan

Difficult economic and socio-political situation of Sudan in the eighties. Traditions and formation of agricultural cooperatives at the beginning of thirties. Agricultural cooperatives in Sudan: agricultural-producers, agricultural-technical, mechanized land processing, dairy and other. Tasks of agricultural cooperatives. Consumer coops. Cooperative industry. Factors delaying the development of cooperative movement in Sudan.

70. BECKER, R., Cooperatives et developpement rural en Afrique. /Cooperatives and rural development in Africa./ African Administration Studies, Cahiers Africains d'Administration Publiques, Tangiers. 1972, 12, pp. 47-52, 151-156.
En, fr Africa

This paper was first presented to a seminar on the integrated approach to rural development, held in Bula, Cameroon in October 1973. It draws up a balance sheet of the cooperative experiment in Africa and shows to what extent cooperatives can play a prominent part in rural development. As the cooperative movement has largely failed, a new formula is needed which is more oriented towards the African farmer, and better adapted to his socio-cultural environment and limited financial means. The socio-economic aspects of the rural environment need careful study, rural animators are needed to communicate with farmers and help them participate in decision-making.

71. BENECKE, D.W., Cooperacion y desarrollo. El rol de las cooperativas en el proceso del desarrollo economico de los paises del tercer mundo. /Cooperation and development. A role of the cooperatives in a process of economic development in the Third World countries./ Santiago: Nueva Universidad, 1973, pp. 286.
Es Developing countries

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71. BENECKE, D.W., Cooperacion y desarrollo. El rol de las cooperativas en el proceso del desarrollo economico de los paises del tercer mundo. /Cooperation and development. A role of the cooperatives in a process of economic development in the Third World countries./ Santiago: Nueva Universidad, 1973, pp. 286.
Es Developing countries

The Spanish edition of lectures made by D.W. Benecke of Münster University, Germany at Catholic University of Chile. The author describes the role of co-operative movement in economic and social development of developing countries.

72. CARROLL, T.F., A review of rural co-operation in developing areas; Papers on Latin America, Asia and Africa. United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, Geneva 1969, Series: Rural institutions and planned change, v. 1, pp. 348, bibl.
En Latin America, Asia, Africa
73. CASTILLO, G.T., How participatory is participatory development? A review of the Philippine experience. Philippine Institute for Development Studies, Manila 1983, pp. 656.
En Philippines

Study of rural development in Philippines particularly as regards community participation and modernization of rural institutions - describes a model of rural cooperative and compact farm collective farming; discusses integrated approaches to rural development, including settlements, agro-forestry development projects, rural community participation, farmers associations. Bibliography and statistical tables.

74. CHINCHANKAR, P.V., NAMJOSHI, M. V., Cooperation and the dynamics of change. Bombay: Somaiya Publication, 1977, pp. viii, 468.
En India

Monograph on the role of cooperative movement in economic and social development with particular reference to India - contains comparative studies of cooperative experience in selected countries under different political systems, and describes the Indian experience with respect to credit cooperatives, agricultural cooperatives, cooperative marketing, etc.

75. COPAC, Cooperative Information Note. Kingdom of Thailand. Rome 1981, No. 6, pp. 52.
En Thailand

Since rice production is the main activity involving 65% of the population the promotional effort continues to remain on agricultural credit societies. The Cooperative Promotion Department and the Agricultural Cooperative Federation of Thailand are mainly involved in rice production and milling. Other activities are: sugar cane growers and swine raisers cooperative societies. The Cooperative League of Thailand is responsible for education and training of members and staff of Cooperative Societies. The paper gives a broad review of international assistance coming mainly from Japan, BEC; FAO; ILO and World Bank.

76. DHARIA, M., Essentials of the cooperative movement. The Tamil Nadu Journal of Cooperation, Madras, 64, 11, pp. 323-332, 1973.
En India

The article is based on the inaugural address by Mr. Dharia, Minister of State for Planning in Indian Government given at the Conference of cooperative Policy Makers of the country, which was held on 27th-28th March 1973 in New Delhi and was organised by the National Cooperative Union of India.

The article discusses the principal foundations of the cooperative movement in India, progress in the last decade, its shortcomings, and also the tasks of the movement.

77. DHARIA, M., Furthering the essentials of cooperative movement is vital. Cooperator, New Delhi, 10, 22, pp. 3-13, 1973.
En India

The main features of cooperatives as factors of the economic development of India are presented. The article shows the scope and disproportions of the cooperative movement in India and covers problems of cooperative planning, organizational structure and bureaucracy in cooperatives. It also examines the conditions necessary for increasing of the economic efficiency of cooperatives.

78. DOMINELLI, L., Autogestion in Boufaric. Sociologia Ruralis, Assen, 14, 4, pp. 243-260, 1974.
En Algeria

The Algerian revolution promised to fulfil socialist dreams for workers control through the phenomenon of autogestion. This article describes the historical process leading to the export-oriented, mechanized economy dominated by wealthy French landowners. It discusses autogestion, its promising beginnings at Domain Souidani Boujemaa; its sporadic evolution; and its failure to meet socialist expectation. Bureaucratic curtailment of worker initiative and the lack of real power amongst the worker's organs are examined. The article concludes with an assessment of future prospects.

79. DRAVI, M.M., Alleviation of Rural Poverty in Cameroun. FAO; Rome, 1987, pp.80.
En Cameroun

Consultant report on rural poverty alleviation and rural development in Cameroon - looks at demographic characteristics and the agricultural economy; examines 1981-1986 agricultural planning concerning access to land and agricultural credit, agricultural training, agricultural extension, rural cooperative development, reduction of community and regional disparities, participation of rural women, etc. and obstacles to development; analyses major economic indicators and social indicators of the quality of life. Bibliography, statistical tables.

80. DUPOUX, J., A la recherche d'une solution agraire; les sociétés cooperatives en Thaïlande /In search of an agricultural solution; cooperatives in Thailand./ Mondes asiatiques, Paris, 1975, 1, pp. 75-89.
Fr Thailand

Some 15,000 credit, marketing and supply cooperatives receive state finance which is more geared to solving immediate problems than to organizing an overall policy of concentration and coordination of cooperatives.

81. FRIEDRICH-NAUMANN STIFTUNG. Problematica cooperativista no desenvolvimento economico. /Cooperative problems and the economic development./ Sao Paulo, 1973, pp. 359.
Pt Brazil

A monograph comprising eleven essays on the implications of cooperative movement for the economic development of Brazil. Comments on relevant legislation, discusses the role of credit on the development of cooperatives, describes the role of agricultural cooperatives in marketing of agricultural products. Includes also information of consumer cooperatives, their administrative aspects and some theoretical problems.

82. GOLDSMITH A. A., BLUSTAIN H. S., Local Organization and Participation in integrated rural development in Jamaica. Cornell University. Center for International Studies. Rural Development Committee. Ithaca 1980, pp. 144.

En Jamaica

Field study of local institutional framework and popular participation in rural development in Jamaica - examines participation of local rural institutions in the second development project adopting the integrated approach to rural development; looks at land ownership, rural workers and crops; reviews participation in farmers' associations, agricultural cooperatives, credit cooperatives, non-agricultural associations, agricultural essential services; describes survey sample and methodology. Statistical tables.

83. GOLGOWSKY, R., WAGENER, H., SCHMID, H., PAPP, A., Landliche Entwicklung in der Dritten Welt. Forderung und Praxis /Vier Beträge/, von Innere Kolonisation, /Rural development in the Third World. Assistance and experience/4papers/. Vol. 26, No. 6, 1977, pp. 229-239-

De Developing countries, Brazil

The first article is concerned with rural and agricultural development aid received from the World Bank Group and with the granting of loans and credits for clearly defined projects, with growing concentration on the poorer sections of the population. Article two uses the Pindorama residential cooperative in N.E. Brazil to demonstrate integrated rural development and experience in agricultural aid. The third article deals with the new challenge presented by desertification, including the reduction or disturbance of biological potential leading to desert like conditions, e.g. in Sahel /causes, problems and solutions/. Self-help through agriculture forms the subject of the fourth article, which uses Brasilia as an example to show that state planning alone cannot provide a solution.

84. GURUSWAMI, P. A., KRISHNAN, M., Profiles of Member - Cane Growers of a Co-op Sugar Mills - Tamil Jour. 1984, No. 3, pp. 111-117.

En India

Report on research on the influence of Dharmapuri District Cooperative Sugar Mills Ltd. on socio-economic conditions of peasants' life. Changes in Indian agriculture. Importance of sugar cane growing and processing. Importance of cooperative sugar mills. Selection of sample for research. Three typical personages of cooperative member: small, medium and rich farmer. Suggestions: cooperative mill as an attractive factor inviting farmers from other regions, changes in agricultural structure towards industrial cultivation, improvement of living standard,

with weak, however, activities in favour of liquidating social inequalities.

85. HANEL, A., Probleme staatlicher Genossenschaftspolitik und landlicher Armut in Entwicklungsländern. /Problems of state cooperatives and rural poverty in developing countries./ Zeitschrift für das Gesamte Genossenschaftswesen, Vol. 31, No. 2, 1981, pp. 131-140.
De Developing countries
- The World Bank estimates that about 780 million people live in absolute poverty, about half of them in SE Asia, and apart from some in Latin America, the overwhelming mass of these are small subsistence farmers or landless workers in rural areas. State sponsored cooperatives have been considered an important development tool to help this group by direct and indirect measures and support to modernize and develop traditional social and economic structures. Such cooperatives have however tended to become too bureaucratic and paternalistic, seeking to develop from above, and have not stimulated enough active participation from the group they aim to help. The book examines the general and special relationships of cooperatives to development policies, discusses the conditions necessary for the development of spontaneous self-help cooperatives and the legal, financial, informational and educational support which they need.
86. HERRERA MUNOS, F., DIAZ, A. L., Draft Cooperative Information Note - Guatemala. COPAC, FAO, Rome 1985, No 26, pp. 27.
En Guatemala
- Contents: Background of cooperation, types of cooperatives, role of cooperatives in economy, role of government in cooperatives, financing, cooperative education training, problems, foreign assistance, bibliography.
87. HOPE, K. R., Note on cooperative socialism in Guyana, Annals of Public and Collective Economy, Liège, 42, 3, pp. 133-140, 1973. In German edition: 42, 7, pp. 417-426, 1973.
En, fr, de Guyana
- This is an article on the growth of the cooperative movement and its role in the implementation of socialism in Guyana. It covers the political aspects of cooperation, the obstacles to its development and considers the future prospects for cooperation and social change in Guyana.
88. KRASENNIKOV, A., Socialnaya aktivnost kooperatorov mira. /Social activity of cooperators of the world./ Sov. potrebn. Koop. 1987, No 5, pp. 8-11.
Ru Third World countries
- Cooperative influence on the shaping of socio-economic relations in the contemporary world. The role of cooperatives in conditions of socialism. Social and economic functions of consumer cooperatives in the USSR. Examples of participation of cooperatives in various sectors of national economy in some European and Third World countries. The contribution of cooperative movement to the social peace movement. Struggle with unemployment and famine. Aid for cooperatives in liberated countries. The role of ICA in the struggle for peace and security of life in the world.

Socio-political position of cooperators in the struggle against monopolies. Activities of Cooperative Development Committee in ICA. Problems of women's rights in the international cooperative movement.

89. KERINEC, R., Dobra propaganda spoldzielczej idei. Rozmawiał Z. Grabowski. /A good propagation of cooperative thought. Interviewer: Z. Grabowski./ Społdz. Pracy 1983, No 22, pp. 1-2.
PI Third World countries

This is an interview with the ICA President, Mr Roger Kerinec. Self-government and employment problems. The ICA assistance for the development of handicraft cooperatives in developing countries. Subject matters of the 2nd World Conference of Handicraft Cooperatives.

90. LUCCHINI, R., El cooperativismo como el desarrollo en el sector agropecuario nacional. /Cooperatives as a factor of the development of agrarian-animal sector/. Revista, No 2-3, pp. 247-279.
Es Latin America

This is the analysis of mutual relation of notions: economic, development and progress growth. The author discusses development planning methods not applied in Latin America. Causes of slowing the development of agrarian-animal sector. The present state and role of agricultural cooperatives with particular attention given to the situation of these cooperatives in Argentina. Explanation of the structure of mutual aid economic societies acting here. Motivation of the need of cooperative settlement.

91. MIRONOVA E.I., Agrarnye preobrazovaniia v Alzhire 70-x godov. /Changes in Agricultural Sector of Algeria in the 1970 s./ Narody Azii i Afriki Moskva 7, 717, 1984, pp. 76-83.
Ru Algeria
ISSN: 0130-6995

Article on changes in the agricultural sector of Algeria in the 1970s, with particular reference to the implementation and effects of the June 1972 /agrarian reforms-discusses state aid/ including agricultural credit to agricultural cooperatives and private farms, the promotion of rural industry, agricultural mechanization, agricultural production.

92. MURMIS, M., Ecuador: Cambios EN EL Agro Serrano. /Ecuador: Changes in Agriculture in Mountainous Areas./ Ecuador. Centro de Planificación y Estudios Sociales, Quito 1980, pp. 531.
Es Ecuador

Collection of articles on capitalist agricultural development and social change in the mountainous areas of Ecuador - comments on the political behaviour of landowners prior to the 1964 agrarian reform legislation: discusses trends in agricultural employment and rural migration, modernization of large farms, rural worker organization, technological change, agricultural production and production relations, agricultural cooperatives, agricultural policies and state intervention, population dynamics.

93. NAVAS VEGA, D., Las cooperativas en America Latina: Situacion actual y perspectivas. /Cooperatives in Latin America - the present situation and prospects./ Revista 1983, No 2-3, pp. 219-226.
Es Argentina

Basing on the characteristic of sources of the Latin American cooperative movement and its particular national models, the author presents consecutive stages of training in this domain. He shows the tasks of cooperatives and the relation between economic development of Latin America and cooperative movement. Then he analyzes the influence of discussion on the development of this movement and answers the question: which "tools" should use the cooperatives in Latin America in order to maintain their position and to secure further development.

94. OKAFOR, F. C., Role of Co-operatives in the Economic and Social Development of Nigeria. Scandinavian Journal of Development Alternatives 7Stockholm/, 2/4/, 1983, pp. 31-43.
En Nigeria
ISSN: 0280-2791

Article on the contribution of cooperatives to economic and social development in Nigeria - deals with policy regarding agricultural cooperatives and other rural cooperatives; emphasizes need for cooperative education.

95. Pod znakom podgotovki k kongressu MKA. /Preparatory period to the Congress of ICA/. Sov. Potreb. Koop. 1983, No 12, pp. 38.
Ru Worldwide

The meeting of Central Committee of ICA in Prague - September - October 1983. Preparations for 28th Congress of ICA which is to be held in 1984, in Hamburg. Topics for discussion, proposed by the Centrosoyuz, including: directions and possibilities of more active participation of cooperators in the struggle of nations for peace and security in the world, problems of food shortages in developing countries, the role of women in cooperative movement. Political declaration resolved by the Women's Committee of ICA: "Women - equal rights partners in cooperative movement of developing countries". Centrosoyuz proposed to hold in USSR an International Cooperative Conference of Youth. Organizing and financial problems of ICA.

96. SUNDARAM, P., IRDP With Reference to Co-ops. Tamil. Jour. 1984, No 1, pp. 13-16, tab.
En India

This paper discusses the role of cooperatives in Indian Integrated Rural Development Programmes /IRDP/. The most important objectives of IRDP. Share of cooperative banks in financing IRDP actions. Effects of credits granted by cooperative banks. Role of cooperatives in realization of state general policy towards agriculture. Necessary development of training of cooperative members. Necessary change of attitudes of supervising staff in cooperatives.

HISTORY OF CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENTS,
HISTORICAL ARCHIVES

See also: 8, 69, 78, 93, 103, 110, 123, 131, 132, 138, 143, 145,
146, 147, 150, 152, 154, 165, 170, 184, 189, 192, 196,
199, 201, 209, 224, 259

97. BRUCHEZ DE MACCHI, S.F., Alejo Peyret - Colonizador.
/Alejo Peyret - the colonizer/. Revista 1982, No 2, pp. 153-173.
Es Argentina

This is a reminder of the personage of a French settler - A. Peyret, the administrator of Entre Rios colony /today - San Jose in Argentina/. Peyret started his activities in Entre Rios in 1857. In 1878 he became a member of cooperative movement. He was an advocate of creating cooperative credit banks for farmers, agricultural cooperatives, distribution and cooperative plants. Peyret could be considered as one of the precursors and initiators of cooperative movement in San José.

98. DESHMUKH, N.A., Restrictive features of cooperative law in India.
Cooperative Perspective, Pune, 12,3, pp. 11-27, 1977.
Es India

The article describes history of Indian cooperative movements, especially from the point of view of interrelations between the cooperatives and the state. The main cooperative principles and their achievement by the cooperative law is discussed. The annexure gives excerpts from the texts of Cooperative Societies Acts for Gujarat, Tripura, Orissa, Kerala, Punjab and Naharashtra

99. KREIMER, J., Recuerdos de la vida del Instituto.
/A story of the Institute./ Revista 1983, No 4, pp. 386-394.
Es Argentina

The paper deals with the history of the Institute of Cooperative Funds Mobilization /Argentina/. The author mentions people connected with the Institute, initiatives of this organization, creation of its legal basis.

100. PANZONI, E.E., El profesor Julio Olivera: una vida ejemplar al servicio del país y del cooperativismo. /The life of Professor J. Olivera as an example of devotion for the country and cooperative movement./
Revista Coop. 1983, No 206, pp. 41-52.
Es Argentina

On the occasion of the 10th anniversary of the death of Professor J. Olivera, the author presents his activities and some of his works: "Crisis and Revolution" /Crisis y Revolución/, "Lessons on savings" /"Lecciones sobre el Ahorro"/, "Dictionary of Economy and Cooperatives" /Diccionario de Economía y Cooperativismo/, with special regard to the study "Crisis and Revolution", where Professor analyzed the situation on Argentina during the depression of twenties.

101. REZZONICO, A., Amero Luis Rusconi. Revista 1984, No 2,
pp. 195-201.
Es Argentina

Speech by the chairman of the Institute of Mobilizing Cooperative Funds, made on March 15, 1984, in Buenos Aires, to commemorate Amero Luis Rusconi - a credit activist of cooperative movement in Argentina, many years president of Central Administration Council of the Institute /fifth anniversary of his death/. Reminder of the role which was played by A.L. Rusconi in the development of Argentinian cooperative movement.

SITUATION OF THE CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN GENERAL AND BY
COUNTRY AT DIFFERENT LEVELS

See also: 7, 46, 48, 81, 115, 116, 121, 123, 152, 156, 209, 272, 305

102. BALDUS, R., Genossenschaften und Genossenschaftspolitik in Malawi. /Cooperatives and the cooperative policy in Malawi./ Zeitschrift für das gesamte Genossenschaftswesen, Göttingen, 23, 2, pp. 167-174, 1973.
De Malawi

The development of the cooperative movement in Malawi is examined. The author analyses the economic and political premiss of establishing cooperatives, their stages of development in history, cooperative policy and the place of cooperation in national planning in the sixties. The article gives the general situation and activities of cooperatives in different branches.

103. BAMRUNGWONG, CH., Agricultural Cooperative Development in Thailand. ICA Reg. Bul. 1984, No 4, pp. 8-17, 28 tab.; phot.
En Thailand

The paper presents agricultural cooperatives in Thailand. Historical outline of cooperative movement in this country 1916-formation of the first rural cooperative of Raiffeisen type. Present structure of agricultural cooperatives - it is three-grade cooperatives, provincial federations, national federations. Organization of cooperatives: general assembly, supervisory council, administration and management. Financing sources. Relations between governmental bodies and cooperatives role of Agriculture and Cooperatives Ministry. Position of cooperatives in 5-year National Plan of Socio-Economic Development, development strategy, development trends, cooperative programmes.

104. BARDELEBEN; M., Cooperative system in the Sudan: Characteristics and importance in the socio-economic development process. IFO - Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung. Africa-Studien No 82, München: Weltforum Verlag, 1973, pp. 126.
En Sudan

ISBN 3-8039-0078-6

This monograph examines the cooperative movement in North Sudan and reviews the experiences of various types of cooperatives. It covers the promotion of cooperatives through economic policy measures, the importance of cooperatives in economic development.

105. BAULIER, F., CHARBAUT, J.P., La Alianza Cooperativa Internacional y la ayuda para el desarrollo. /International Cooperative Alliance and assistance for development. /Revista 1983, No 1, pp. 72-83.
Es Worldwide

This article discusses the activities of ICA, including some of its congresses. It analyses the results of Cooperative Development Decade, proclaimed in 1970, Tasks which were not realized in the years 1970-1980. Prospects which were opened by the last ICA congress in Moscow, especially regarding the development of cooperative movement in countries of the Third World. Laidlaw's paper "Cooperatives in the year 2000" presented at this congress. Alliance tasks for the nearest future.

106. BENECKE, D.W., Das Genossenschaftswesen in Latinamerika ein statistischer Überblick. /Cooperative movement in Latin America - statistical survey. / Zeitschrift für das gesamte Genossenschaftswesen, Göttingen. 25., 2, pp. 123-134. 1975.
De Latin America

The article gives the present state of the cooperative organization in Latin American countries, the number of cooperatives and their members, the ratio of members of cooperatives to the whole population and selected statistical data concerning the training, controlling and financing of all types of cooperatives. Also discussed are the problems of the relationship between government and the cooperative movement in Latin America countries and the systems of cooperative training, presently in use there.

107. BENECKE, D.W., Recent developments in Latin America's cooperative movement - an overview. /Journal of Rural Cooperation. Tel-Aviv: IV, 2 pp. 117-129. 1976
En Latin America

This paper is the first part of a major study on cooperation in 11 Latin American countries: Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Colombia, Mexico, Panama, Peru, Uruguay, and Venezuela.

108. BOZZO, R.N., Los procesos de integracion y la necesidad de formación del sector cooperativo. /Integration processes and the need for establishing a cooperative sector. / Revista 1983, No 4, pp. 397-423.
Es Argentina

The development of cooperative sector in Argentina in recent years. A brief analysis of Argentinian cooperatives, characteristics of a cooperative enterprise. The importance of inter-cooperative contacts and examples of cooperative activities. A number of data on marketing and production in international enterprises.

109. BUDDHA, K.D., Cooperation in Gujarat - an appraisal. Ahmadabad: Gujarat State Cooperative Union, 1975, pp. 33.-----
En India

Booklet gives in brief the information relating to the working of cooperative department and cooperatives in Gujarat State. Statistical information of different sectors of the state cooperative movement is also provided for comparative study of the progress of the nation in the field of cooperative sector.

110. CARDENAS FALCON, G., Secteur Cooperatif Peruvien: Organisation, Structures, Developpement. /Peruvian Cooperative Sector: Organization, Structures, Development. / Ecole des Haute Etudes en Sciences Sociales, Paris, 1983., pp. 504.

Fr Peru
Thesis on the cooperative movement within the institutional framework of Peru - comments on the political system and legislation from a historical perspective; discusses workers cooperatives, credit cooperatives, consumers cooperatives, workers self management, state-owned cooperatives, community relations, cooperative education. /Bibliography./

111. CHROŚCICKA, J., Spółdzielczość w Ekwadorze. /Cooperative Movement in Ecuador./ Tryb. Społdz. 1984, No 4, pp. 21-23.-----
Pl Ecuador

Stages of cooperative development in Ecuador. The structure of cooperative movement. Quantity and scope of activities of various kinds of cooperatives. Source: "Genossenschafts Forum" No 7/1983.

112. Las Cooperativas en la Democracia Argentina. /Cooperatives in Argentinian Democracy./ Revista 1984, No 2, pp. 215-230.-----
Es Argentina

The paper gives the results of a questionnaire on: "Cooperatives in Argentinian Democracy". Statements by: Dr Orlando Carracedo, lawyer, member of Social - Democratic Party Board; Dr Guillermo Estevez Boero, lawyer, secretary general of General Socialist Party, candidate for the president in 1983; Mr Mario Alberto Porchietto, manager of Integration and Development Movement, and Mr. Ricardo San Esteban, member of the National Rural Committee of Communist Party.

113. COPAC. Cooperative Information Note. Democratic Republic of the Sudan. COPAC, Rome 1980, No 1, pp. 22.-----
En Sudan

Organization and structure of consumer cooperatives in Northern Region is presented. Agricultural cooperatives encompass mainly: traditional rainfed sector, livestock production, irrigated agriculture, mechanized rainfed agriculture, fisheries. National Cooperative Union represents the cooperative movement nationally and internationally. Government and Party extend a broad support through the Cooperative Committee. The National Cooperative Development and Training Centre is assisted by UNDP/ILO. Next the situation in Southern Region is discussed. This remote and underdeveloped area requires special attention. The government has succeeded in organizing some cooperative societies, having two essential aims: distribution of essential commodities,

marketing of crops and essential inputs. An extensive external assistance comes from ILO/UNDP and FAC/ UNDP.

114. COPAC. Cooperative Information Note. Arab Republic of Egypt.
Rome 1981, No 3, pp. 39.
 En Egypt

The agricultural cooperatives cover the entire agricultural sector and all farmers are automatically cooperative members. Then the structure of agrarian reform, old lands and new lands cooperative is described. Government supporting services for agricultural and fisheries cooperatives and agricultural cooperative training are presented. The movement encompasses also industrial, labour and transport cooperatives. The Ministry of Housing is supervising and running about 1,500 cooperative housing societies.

115. COPAC. Cooperative Information Note. Republic of Zambia.
Rome 1981, No 4, pp. 73.
 En Zambia

The report extensively presents the structure and development of agricultural cooperatives in Zambia. Credit schemes and credit unions are broadly discussed. Education and training systems are also well developed.

116. COPAC. Cooperative Information Note. United Republic of
Tanzania. Rome 1981, No 5, pp. 32.
 En Tanzania

The policy background and planned economy is presented. The formation and structure of village agricultural cooperatives is described. Urban cooperatives cover: savings and credit, consumer, housing and industrial cooperatives. Government and Party extend a wide support for village and cooperative development through the following organizations: the Cooperative Development Department and the Tanzania Rural Development Bank, the National Bank of Commerce, the Tanzania Housing Bank. Training of villagers is provided by Folk Development Colleges and Cooperative Education Centre. Among others, the following agencies provide assistance for village and cooperative development: CIDA, DANIDA and IDA.

117. COPAC. Cooperative Information Note. Republic of Indonesia.
Rome 1981, No 7, pp. 40.
 En Indonesia

The specific structure of agricultural cooperatives "KUDs" is presented. It covers: activities, institutional structure and staffing, financing business efficiency. The main production is rice. Other conventional agricultural cooperatives deal with: fisheries, livestock and poultry, textiles, wood and wood products, etc. The Directorate General of Cooperatives concentrates on training for its own staff and KUDs. The structural organization of the Directorate is also presented. The external assistance is provided by Federal Republic of Germany, Netherlands, U.K., Switzerland, UNDP-FAO-ILO, World Bank.

118. COPAC. Cooperative Information Note. Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka. Rome 1981, No 8, pp. 77.
En Sri Lanka

Agricultural Cooperatives are broadly discussed, as well as the structure of land reform cooperatives. Agricultural credit through cooperatives, cooperative rural banking and other credit societies are presented. The National Cooperative Council is responsible for cooperative employees training project. The government provides many respective bodies and high expenditures on the cooperative movement. The report shows also /in tables/ the structure of the National Cooperative Council and of the Department of Cooperative Development which are very advisable for other developing countries.

119. COPAC. Cooperative Information Note. Republic of Upper Volta. Rome 1981, No 9, pp. 51.
En Upper Volta

This history of cooperative movement during colonial period and early years of independence is discussed. Then the present structure is shown, especially agricultural and rural cooperatives. Credit and savings cooperatives are very popular. The government is planning to create the National Council for Cooperation which will be able of promoting and defending the movement. An extensive assistance from outside, especially by INADES CESA0, CIDR /Canada and / France is pointed out.

120. COPAC. Cooperative Information Note. Kingdom of Swaziland. Rome 1981, No 10, pp. 25.
En Swaziland

The structure and organization of cooperatives is presented. The following types of cooperatives are listed: Farmers, Savings and credit, consumer ones. Then the system of short-term credit is discussed. The CODEC project is responsible for training a competent management force.

121. COPAC. Cooperative Development in the Federal Republic of Nigeria. Rome 1983, No 11, pp. 48.
En Nigeria

The introductory section deals with the types of cooperatives according to local conditions, outlining agricultural, fishing and livestock cooperatives. Then the financial structure and national bodies are presented. Cooperative training and education, as well as government policy in this field are also discussed.

122. COPAC. Cooperative Information Note. Republic of Ghana. Rome 1983, No 12, pp. 38.
En Ghana

The history and structure of cooperatives is presented. Agricultural, fisheries, poultry, and other cooperatives are mentioned. Housing cooperatives are well organized in Ghana. Training and education is led by the Cooperative Department and the Ghana Cooperative College.

123. COPAC. Cooperative Information Note. Honduras. Rome 1983,
~~No 13, pp. 52.~~

En Honduras

The report presents the history and present organization of cooperative movement in Honduras. The next section brings the information about the agricultural, non-reformed and reformed subsectors of cooperative movement. Then the following cooperatives are presented: savings and credit, multiple services, consumer's, coffee-growers' housing, transport, sugar-cane growers', industrial, fishing and forestry ones. DIFOCOOP - the Directorate for Cooperative Development is a semiautonomous state institution responsible for cooperative promotion. Education and training is carried out by public and private institutions. The financial, credit and technical assistance is provided mainly by UNDP, FAO, ILO, WFP, and IFAD.

124. COPAC. Cooperative Development in Botswana. Rome 1983,
~~No 15, pp. 63.~~

En Botswana

The introductory section presents the structure of cooperative movement in Botswana., describing both local conditions and the types of cooperatives established which are the following: consumer, thrift and loan, marketing and multipurpose ones. Then the book broadly discusses governmental support and promotion extended to cooperative movement by proper institutions and departments. The system of training of the department and movement staff is also presented.

125. COPAC. The Cooperative Network in Developing Countries.
~~A Statistical Picture. Rome 1984, pp. 10.~~

En Developing countries

A major gap exists in data regarding the current status of cooperatives in most countries - developed and developing. No systematic method exists for the collection of information at the international level. These data reflect COPAC's first attempt to deal with that problem.

126. * Current Assistance to Cooperatives in Developing Countries
~~- 1982-83. Supplement 1 - Agency Profiles.~~
 COPAC Rome, Italy, August 1984, pp. 43.

En Developing countries

Supplement to "Current Assistance to Cooperative in Developing Countries - 1982-82" published in April 1984, describes the totality of assistance provided by each agency to cooperatives during 1982 and 1983, information provided by 43 agencies, upon COPAC solicitation

127. DAO, M.N., Cooperative movement in India. Annals of Public and
~~Cooperative Economy. Liège. 76. 2, pp. 357-389, 1975.~~

En India

Article on the cooperative movement in India - comments on legislation and discusses production cooperatives, consumers cooperatives, housing cooperatives and rural credit cooperatives

128. DUGGAL, P., Cooperative structure in Assam; the G.P. Level Cooperative Societies - Cooperative System. Eastern Cooperative Front, Gauhati, 1976, 1, pp. 41-49.
En India

Government in Assam, Chief Minister's Secretariat; Contents: Goals and objectives; Scientific approach; Infrastructure being used to implement Economic Program of the Prime Minister; Economic freedom for the rural poor: steps being taken for ensuring the same; Rural electrification cooperative; All educated unemployed.

129. Encuentros cooperativos en Guatemala, proyeccion e instrumento de la contrainsurgencia. /Cooperative meetings in Guatemala: Are cooperatives able to soften social controversies? Boletín Informativo 1984, January, pp. 3-12.
Es Guatemala

Aims and results of meetings of National Cooperative Institute representatives with Guatemalan farmers. Critical remarks. Situation of cooperative movement in Guatemala: data illustrating the scope and importance of cooperative movement. Tables showing quantity of cooperatives according to their types and number of members. Distribution of cooperatives. Social origin of cooperators. Tables concerning undernourishment of children.

130. FARIZOV, I. O., Sel sko-khozyaistvennaya kooperatsiya v razvivayushchikh stranaakh. /Rural cooperation in the developing countries. / Moscow: Kolos, 1973, pp. 328.
Ru, en, fr, de Developing countries

The author deals with the general situation of the cooperative movements in the developing countries all over the world. He outlines the short history of cooperation in Africa, Asia and Latin America and analyses different forms of cooperatives - rural, credit marketing, processing and productive cooperatives. The position of state and its policy towards cooperatives in agriculture is examined as well as the role of cooperatives in the process of agrarian reform.

131. FREDERICKS, L., Cooperative structure and government policy in Malaysia. Uppsala: Lantbruksnögskolan, Diss, 1973, pp. 200.
En Malaysia

This is an economic research study of the cooperative structure in Malaysia, with particular reference to government policies which have influenced its institutional framework. It covers the historical evolution of the structures, activities and policies of the cooperative movement from 1922 to 1968 and examines the agricultural development process and its significance for economic development and social change.

132. GISORS, V., Dahomey: Organisation cooperative, resultats du projet et recommendations en decoulant. /Dahomey the cooperative organization, results and recommendations of the project. Geneva: International Labour Office, 1974, pp. 31.
Fr Benin

It is a project report on the development of the cooperative movement in Dahomey. It outlines project activities and results

in respect of research, rural cooperatives, consumer cooperative, legislation, cooperative education, agricultural and credit cooperatives, technical assistance and includes a summary of conclusions and recommendations.

133. HEINS, J., Das Ecuadorianische Genossenschaftswesen. /Cooperatives in Ecuador./ Genos. Forum 1983, No 7, pp. De Ecuador

Multilateral characteristics of cooperatives in Ecuador. Natural social and economic conditions. The beginning of cooperative movement. Present organization of the movement: general and local organizations, types of cooperative. Statistical data on cooperatives and their members. Relation of the state to cooperatives. International aid and its influence on the development of cooperatives. Obstacles in this development: low level of culture and education of members and employees.

134. Internationaler Genossenschaftsbund. Zusammenfassung der Statistiken. /International Cooperative Alliance. Statistical Summary./ Verbraucher 1983, No 12, pp. 34. De Worldwide

Statistical data on cooperative movement in the world as in 1980. Number of cooperatives and number of members in separate types of cooperatives in all countries jointly. Number of members of cooperative in separate countries divided according to continents.

135. MACADO, R.CH., Po puti socialisticeskich preobrazoniy. /The way of socialist transformations./ Sov. Potre. Koop. 1983, No 12, pp. 36-37. Ru Cuba

Origins of cooperative movement in Cuba. The law on agrarian reform from the year 1959 - one of the first government acts of the young republic. The second law on agrarian reform from the year 1963. The origin and description of activities of National Union of Small Farmers. The role of socialist competition in ideological-educational training. Presentation of basic types of cooperatives in Cuba: peasants' unions, credit cooperatives, service cooperatives, agricultural producers' cooperatives. Achievements of cooperative organization. Problems of socialist democracy in cooperatives. International cooperation of Cuban cooperatives.

136. MOROZOV, A., Nekotorye osobennosti kooperativnogo razvitiya v Afrike. /Some characteristic features of the development of cooperative movement in Africa./ Sov. Potre. Koop. 1983, No 2, pp. 36-39. Ru Africa

Programme of formation of cooperative movement and creation of conditions for its development in industry and agriculture of African countries. The significance of Leninist ideas of employing cooperative movement during preparatory period for building socialism. Cooperatives in political programmes of parties in Angola, Mozambique, Benin, Ethiopia, Tanzania. Current problems of agriculture in Africa.

Examples of development of consumer and workers' cooperatives. Promotion of cooperative associations as one of the ways of struggle against unemployment and inflation. Phenomena impeding the development of cooperatives.

137. Movimiento Cooperativo en Chile: Analisis Periodo 1976-1982. /Cooperative Movement in Chile: Analysed Period - 1976-1982./ ~~CONFEDERACION GENERAL DE COOPERATIVAS DE CHILE. Santiago 1983,~~ pp. 63.
Es Chile

Report on cooperative activity from 1976 to 1982 in Chile - examines agricultural cooperatives, peasant farmer and agrarian reform cooperatives, farming and fishery cooperatives, production cooperatives, credit cooperatives, housing cooperatives legal aspects, geographic distribution, trends, Graphs, references and statistical tables.

138. NURZAJ, A.K., Afganistan: Sagi kooperacii. /Afghanistan: Progress in the Developmet of cooperative movement./ ~~Sov. Potreb. Koop. 1984, No 7, pp. 38-39.~~
Ru Afghanistan

This is a conversation with the chairman of Political Committee of Peasants' Cooperatives Union of Afghanistan. Formation of cooperative and April Revolution. Congress of Cooperatives in December 1980-establishing of Central Council of Rural Cooperatives / now: Peasants' Cooperatives Union./ Economic functions of the Union. Organizing and economic principles of cooperatives in Afghanistan. Types of cooperatives: agricultural, workers', supply and marketing, handicraft. Development of consumer cooperatives. Cooperation and relations of cooperatives with the state and its bodies. Cooperation of Afghan Peasants' Cooperatives with the Centrrocnyuz.

139. OBERG K., Cooperative Information Note - Dominican Republic. ~~CCPAC FAO, Rome, 1983, No 33, pp. 85.~~
En Dominican Rep.

Contents: Background and history of cooperatives in the country, types and role of cooperatives in the economy, women, legislation, role of government, financing, education, statistics, bibliography.

140. QUINTANILLA, E., El cooperativismo en Peru. /Cooperative movement in Peru./ ~~Revista 1982, No 3/4, pp. 385-390.~~
Es Peru

The author of the paper, technical director of the Planning Institute in Peru, gives in the introduction a short synthesis of the current situation of Peruvian cooperative movement and presents the evolution of cooperatives, according to their typology, departments and regions, and according to the volume of initial capital. Then the author describes the planning of cooperative movement, activities and tasks of cooperative sector in Peru.

141. RAY, J.K., Organising villagers for self-reliance: a study of DEEDAR in Bangladesh. ~~Bangladesh Academy for Rural Development. Comilla 1983, pp. 89.~~
En Bangladesh

Case study of the Deedar village rural cooperative in Bangladesh - examines the extent to which it promotes popular participation, integration of rural women, primary education, poverty alleviation and self reliance: looks at leadership, local government activities, bureaucracy and obstacles; discusses impact on other villages.

142. ROJAS MOLINA, R., Vigencia de las cooperativas en el futuro desarrollo nacional. /The importance of cooperatives in the future national development./ Revista 1983, No 1, pp. 65-79.
Es ----- Argentina

The author relates the development of cooperatives in Argentinian Republic to the development of the country. He analyses, among other things, the role of immigration, then the importance of gaining independence by colonial countries in the years 1950-1970, as well as economic policy of Argentinian state in the last years. The emphasis is laid on necessary privileges granted by the state to cooperative movement for the benefit of the whole economy. A growing role of cooperative organizations should be expected in the future.

143. SCHUJMAN, L., El Cooperativismo en la Argentina.
/Cooperative movement in Argentina./ Rosario, June 1984, pp. 6.
Es ----- Argentina
SIB 31161

Information material prepared in the Argentinian Cooperative Institute, according to recommendation of Cooperative Council and Ministry of Education. Background of cooperative movement in Argentina. Development and integration of cooperatives. Cooperatives and development of the country. Cooperative education. Six tables with statistical data.

144. SAENGER, A. E., Where Do We Stand? Rev. Inter. 1983.
En ----- Worldwide

This is a paper, by ICA director, on the most important current problems of this organization. Financial situation of ICA - low budget, unable to provide the ICA Secretariat with adequate means for conducting its activities. The problem of selecting the most suitable residence for the ICA Secretariat. Personnel of ICA Secretariat. Relations of ICA Secretariat with its Advisory Committees - it is necessary to tighten the contacts.

145. SOOD, R.G., Cooperatives in Himachal Pradesh - a Balance Sheet. Coop. Persp. 1983, No 2, pp. 21-25.
En ----- India

Report on cooperative development in Indian state Himachal Pradesh, being one of the most backward, in this respect, states in the country. A historic outline of cooperatives in this state. Characteristic features - small number of members, low invested and working capital, shortage of credits. Reorganization programme: liquidation of weak sections, "independence" of food trade, credit facilities, development of cooperative training. The role of the state Centre of Rural Development at the Public Administration Institute of Himachal Pradesh state.

146. STETTNER, L., Chinese Co-operatives: their role in a mixed economy. Plunkett Foundation for co-operative studies, Oxford 1987, pp. 68.
En China
ISBN: 0-85042-066-0
- Study of cooperatives in China-outlines historical development including rapid growth after the Revolution to 1958 and decline between 1968 to 1978; discusses renewed growth after 1978 economic reforms and government policy changes; describes agricultural cooperatives, marketing cooperatives, credit cooperatives, rural cooperatives, production cooperatives, handicraft cooperatives, and urban cooperatives. Bibliography.
147. SUBRAHMANYAM, P., A Brief on Cooperative Movement in Maharashtra Mahar. Co-op. 1983, No 4, pp. 168-173.
En India
- An outline of a general cooperative problems: conception of cooperative movement, its origin principles of cooperatives, the role of movement in planned economy, the role of the state in cooperative development. The author shows the development of cooperative movement in Indian state Maharashtra, as well as some problems facing these cooperatives at present.
148. THAILAND: Country Profile on Co-operatives. /Urban Bias./ ILO Geneva 1983, pp. 37.
En Thailand
- Profile of urban cooperatives in Thailand - covers government policy, state aid, urban development policy, legislation, agricultural cooperatives, consumers cooperatives, service and credit cooperatives, development aid and the role of ILO.
149. VALENZUELA, J., Desarrollo y prespectivas del Cooperativismo en Chile. /Development and Prospects of Cooperative Movement in Chile./ Revista 1984, No 2, pp. 272-275.
En Chile
- The outset of cooperative movement in Chile. Role of the Catholic Church in cooperative development. The decrease of importance of cooperatives after the year 1976 - reasons. Data on the number of cooperatives and their members. Future of cooperative movement in Chile.
150. WON HO SUH., - Draft Cooperative Information Note - Republic of Korea. COPAC. FAO, Rome, 1984, pp. 79.
En Korea
- Contents: Historical background and present situation of cooperatives, agricultural, fisheries, and livestock cooperatives, credit unions, role of cooperatives in the economy, financing of cooperatives, cooperative education and training, government and cooperatives, successes and problems, external assistance to cooperatives, bibliography.

III. CO-OPERATIVES TYPES

AGRICULTURAL CO-OPERATIVES

See also: 8, 19, 29, 35, 44, 46, 69, 75, 80, 82, 91, 92, 113, 114, 116, 117, 119, 123, 130, 132, 135, 138, 146, 148, 208, 232, 247, 273, 274

151. BUCHLER, P., Agrarian cooperatives in Peru. A socio-economic study. Sociological Institute of the University of Bern. Stuttgart, Bern: Paul Haupt, 1975, pp. 257.
En Peru

The study gives an overall picture of the agricultural cooperative system in an entire country, and it is hoped that much information for a national concept of cooperative promotion and planning is provided, and that the work may be helpful in establishing a national policy of cooperative development. Chapter 1 defines the cooperative system, describes the Peruvian movement and the legal changes involved, and considers governmental and foreign aid. Chapter 2 describes the social values and attitudes of the cooperative members, the age distribution, education levels and family situation, and Chapter 3 analyzes the farmer as a cooperative member, the general participation, leadership, financing and communication. Chapter 4 analyzes the cooperative as an economic organization, and the factors hindering progress, which are mainly physical and inadequate organization. Cooperative education is also considered. Chapter 5 discusses the conclusions reached in the survey, and offers suggestions as to how the Peruvian movement could be improved and strengthened.

152. GUNASEKARA, R. G., Agricultural Cooperatives in the Asian Region - An Overview. ISA Reg. 1983, No 1, pp. 17-26
En South Asia

The paper presents the situation of agricultural cooperatives in Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Philippines, Sri Lanka and Thailand. Legal questions /among other things, cooperative register in particular countries./ History of the development of cooperative movement. The most important at present requirements of cooperative movement: growth of management efficiency, responsibility of members, political independence, development of institutional infrastructure, improvement of service quality, development of marketing activities.

153. GUNAWARDANA, L., Amalgamation of primary agricultural cooperatives in the Republic of Korea. New Delhi: ICA Regional Office for South East Asia, 1974.
En Korea, Republic of

The publication is the outcome of a study made of the amalgamation of primary cooperatives in the Republic of Korea.

The book explains briefly the structure of the agricultural cooperative movement in Korea, factors causing amalgamation and procedures adopted in amalgamation. It outlines the problems the Korean agricultural cooperative movement has faced in creating large societies and the problems faced by the newly established large societies.

154. HIRSCHFELD, A., L'Etat et la coopération agricole dans les pays francophones d'Afrique Noire. /The state and the agricultural cooperatives in the French-speaking countries of Black Africa. / Revue des Etudes Cooperatives Paris, 1977, pp. 23-46, 1977.
Fr French-speaking countries of Black Africa

This article analyses the specific character of cooperatives in French-speaking countries in Black Africa. It covers the history of development of different types of cooperatives in the XIX and XX centuries, the process of their decolonization, mutual societies of rural production, mutual societies of rural development, agricultural cooperatives, and finally the period of independence and para-cooperative organizations, agricultural cooperatives, pre-cooperatives and others. The role of the state is also touched on.

155. HOLMBERG, A., Agricultural cooperatives in Zambia.
In: Year book of agricultural cooperation 1976, Webster, F.H., ed. Oxford: Plunkett Foundation for Cooperative Studies, 1976. pp. 145-151.
En Zambia

The study analyses the present state of agricultural cooperatives in Zambia and covers the problems of farming cooperatives, the Cooperative Research and Planning Team, the National Cooperative Development Plan, the investment revolving funds for multipurpose societies and unions, the block credit, the single channel marketing system and includes also conclusions.

156. JALALE, R. S., BISHT, L.S., A Critical Overview of Non Credit Cooperative Movement in Kumaon Hills 1957-1983. Coop. Persp. 1983, No 2, pp. 41-47.
En India

This is a report on research study of cooperatives on the region of Kumaon Hills in Indian state Uttar Pradesh. A non credit structure of cooperatives in India marketing, dairy and producers' agricultural cooperatives, as well as consumers', labour, servicing and other non-agricultural cooperatives. Characteristics of the investigated region. Methodological assumptions of studies. Characteristics of particular cooperative sectors in the investigated region. Suggestions concerning the present state and some possibilities of non credit cooperatives, as well as some means enabling the improvement of existing shortcomings.

157. MILIMO, M.M., Chikuni Fruit and Vegetable Producers' Cooperative Society, Zambia. Preliminary Draft. ILO/WEP, Geneva, 1984.
En Zambia

This report forms a part of an ILO effort for the Identification of Successful Projects for Improving the Employment Conditions of Rural Women. Contents: Historical background,

activities of the cooperative, benefits to members, problems. conclusions, methodology.

158. ROY WIEBE, O., Study of the Agricultural Marketing and Supply Co-operative Movement of Zimbabwe [with particular focus on the Co-operative Unions.] Department of Co-operative Development, Ministry of Lands, Resettlement and Rural Development, Zimbabwe, 1984, pp. 64.
En Zimbabwe

History of the agricultural cooperative movement and of the cooperative unions in Zimbabwe, current situation, financing of cooperative movement, problems, structure of organizations in charge of cooperative unions, recommendations for the future.

159. TALHAR, G. M., Agriculture Cooperative Societies in Jalgaon District. /Critical Review./ Mahar. Co-op. 1983, No 2, pp. 76-81
En India

This is a report on the actual state of agricultural cooperatives in Jalgaon district, in the Indian state Maharashtra. The importance of agricultural cooperatives for individual farmers in India. Agricultural cooperatives in the Jalgaon district: classification, development dynamics in the years 1960-1980, members. Cooperative servicing activity for farmers. Financial situation of cooperatives and their development. The most important economic and social problems influencing cooperative activities. Suggestions concerning possible solutions of some of these problems.

AGRICULTURAL MARKETING CO-OPERATIVES

See also: 13, 29, 38, 45, 53, 59, 74, 81, 113, 124, 130, 138, 146, 170, 174, 207, 240, 292, 295, 303

160. BRYCESON, D., Second Thoughts on Marketing Co-operatives in Tanzania: Background to their Reinstatement. Plunkett Foundation for Co-operative Studies, Oxford 1983, pp. 45. /Plunkett Development Series, 5./
En Tanzania
ISBN: 0-85042-056-3

Study of Zanzania's experience in public sector grain marketing from 1976 to 1982, and significance of the impending reinstatement of marketing cooperatives - examines problems of food supply, distribution networks, food production, and rural development; speculates on the implications for development policy and rural cooperatives.

161. Commodity Marketing Through Cooperatives - Some experiences from Africa and Asia and some lessons for the future. COPAC occasional paper. FAO, Rome 1984, pp. 62.
En Africa, Asia

Contents: Role of agricultural marketing cooperatives in industrialized and in developing countries, marketing systems, experiences from Africa/Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania, Zambia, Francophone West Africa, Niger, Senegal, /and Asia/ India, Indonesia, Korea, Philippines/, constraints on cooperatives, some lessons for the future, follow-up actions, references and bibliography.

162. DUBHASHI, P.R., Cooperative Trading Organizations in the Internal Trade of India. Mahar. Co-op. 1983, No 4, pp. 161-167.
En -----
India

This paper discusses the problems of cooperative marketing organizations in India, acting as suppliers of means for agricultural production, purchase of farm products, consumer goods, as well as producing and selling some industrial goods. Problems of short-comings in cooperative marketing.

163. KANAKASABPAPATHI, M., Experience of a Cooperative Marketing Federation, Tamil, Jour. 1983, No 12, pp. 653-659.
En -----
India

Functions of the Cooperative Marketing Federation of Tamil Nadu state, main marketing organization /established in 1959/, working in favour of the cooperatives in this state. Main scopes of activity: purchase of farm products, supply with basic goods, and later also with fertilizers. Federation achievements and, what is most important, the problems facing, especially in the field of fertilizers' distribution.

164. MATHUR, V. B. L., Cooperative Marketing Structure. Mahar. Co-op. 1983, No 2, pp. 69-75.
En -----
India

Problems of agricultural marketing cooperatives in India, Turnover of agricultural products in the past. Agricultural cooperatives and their associations in particular states of India. Cooperative internal marketing with agricultural products. Purchase of agricultural products by cooperatives. Foreign trade with agricultural articles in India. Export of agricultural products by cooperatives. Limitations of marketing resulting from the substance of cooperatives. Suggestions concerning development possibilities for foreign and internal marketing with cooperative agricultural articles.

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY CO-OPERATIVES

See also: 51, 53, 69, 91, 113, 156, 303

CO-OPERATIVE FARMING /FARMING GROUPS/

See also: 8, 23, 24, 61, 69, 73, 130, 135, 137, 138, 146, 155, 156, 232, 247, 264, 274, 303

165. BEN-RAFAEL, E., KONOPNICKI, M., RAMBAUD, P., kibbutz.
Presses Universitaires de France, Paris, 1983, pp. 127.
Fr Israel
ISBN: 2-13-037786-6

Discussion of the historical situation and impact of the kibbutz cooperative system in relation to the development of socialism in Israel - covers cultural factors, sociological aspects, work organization, workers self management, political participation, social change, the role of women, etc.

166. HENDRY, P., Waiting... and changing between the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the People's Republic of China, diverging routes to Socialist Agriculture are becoming more apparent. Ceres/Rome7, 16/27, 1983, pp. 33-38.
En Korea, China

Article making a comparative analysis of collective farming agricultural policies in China and Korea DPR - looks at agricultural development and productivity of the agricultural sector in Korea, agricultural technology /incl.agricultural mechanization/, cooperative farming and prospects for the establishment of state farms, the wage payment system in agricultural cooperatives, etc.; compares with the restructuring of China's rural economy, particularly the new job responsibility system.

167. MARS, L., The village and the state. Administration, ethnicity and politics in an Israeli cooperative village. University College, Swansea, U.K. Westmead, Farnborough, U.K; Gower Publishing Company Limited, 1980, pp. 216.
En Israel

The book deals with a cooperative farming village - moshav - which the author calls Givah and which provides an opportunity to examine the process of the formation of a community composed of discrete and disparate elements. The book has two main themes - the first, and major theme, tackles the forms of competition and collaboration that exist among different categories of villager, and the minor theme deals with the extent to which villagers flout various rules and regulations that apply to cooperative villages, and thereby resist the control of bureaucrats and officials who dominate the Israeli agricultural scene. The second theme is that of the relationship between the villagers of Givah and the government and quasi-government agencies that control so much of Israeli agriculture. The presentation and analysis of the social situations are preceded by a description of the ecology of Givah and of its institutional setting. The demography and social attributes of Givah's inhabitants are documented since the specificity of the social situations in Givah are influenced by the composition of its own population and by its particular physical environment.

168. McHENRY, D. E., The Ujamaa village in Tanzania: comparison with Chinese, Soviet and Mexican experiences in collectivization. Comparative Studies in Society and History, New York, N.Y. 18, 3, pp. 317-370, 1976.
En Tanzania

Eight variables are discussed: 1/traditional forms of collective action, 2/land reform, 3/state motives, 4/landowners,

5/compulsion, 6/political parties, 7/leadership and law and 8/success. It is concluded that although Tanzania's collectivization experience encompasses some of these attributes, ujamaa village remain a unique development.

169. McHENRY, D.E.Jr., Tanzania's Ujamaa villages: The implementation of a rural development strategy. Research Series No 39. Institute of International Studies, University of California /USA/. Berkeley, California /USA/, 1979, pp. 268.
 Pn Tanzania
 ISBN 0-87725-139-8

Study of Ujamaa villages rural economic and social communities where people live and work together.

AGRICULTURAL PROCESSING CO-OPERATIVES

See also: 130, 170

FISHERIES CREDIT FOR FISHERMEN'S CO-OPERATIVES, INSURANCE, MARKETING AND PROCESSING

See also: 8, 13, 24, 29, 39, 41, 43, 113, 114, 117, 123, 137

170. BEDI, R.D., Mudialy Fishermen's Cooperative Society, Ltd. ICA Reg. Bul. 1984, No 3, pp. 20-23, tab.
 En India

Presentation of Fishermen's Cooperative in Mudialy, Indian state of West Bengal. Character of the region in which cooperative is operating. Development history of cooperative, established in 1961. Scopes of activities: tenancy of water reservoirs, fish breeding, fishing and fish selling. Economy. Management. Influence of cooperative on the socio-economic life of members: employment, improvement of financial situation, supply by coop store, covering expenditures for training of children, as well as for medical care.

171. CHANDRA, S., Development of Fisheries Co-operatives in India. Rev. Inter. 1983, 35-1, pp. 23-33.
 En India

Fisheries cooperatives in Japan and South Korea as an example of success in this field. Experience of Indian fisheries cooperatives. The role of Fisheries Development Agency and of other /cooperative, state and central-governmental/ institutions, assisting cooperatives. Cooperatives as a factor of improving of fishermen's life conditions. Cooperative training of members. Expansion possibilities of India's fisheries cooperative in the regional and international arena.

172. COPAC. Small-Scale Fisheries Cooperatives - Some Lessons for the Future. COPAC Occasional Paper No 2. Rome 1984, pp. 54. En Developing countries

This paper was prepared in anticipation of the FAO World Conference on Fisheries, Rome, June/July 1984. It was meant to encourage consideration of the experience of cooperative organizations, governments and development agencies in the promotion and organization of cooperatives for fishermen and the fishing industry in developing countries.

173. DONG WONG LEE., Co-operative Fisheries in Korea - Measures to Expand Demand and Stabilise Prices. Rev. Inter. 1983. No 1, pp. 34-41. En Korea

The paper describes the problems of cooperative fisheries in South Korea - on the occasion of 20th anniversary of National Federation of Fisheries Cooperatives. Fish industry in Korea. Population of fishermen. Fishing fleet. Fishing quotas. Processing. Supply and demand for sea products. Consumption growth. The role of fisheries cooperatives in stabilizing prices of sea products. Governmental programme of stabilization of prices.

MULTIPURPOSE CO-OPERATIVES

See also: 75, 117, 123, 124, 243

174. BATRA, J. D., Tribal cooperatives progress and developments. Maharashtra Cooperative Quarterly, Bombay: 60, 3, pp. 155-163, 1977. En India

To meet the needs of tribal population there have been organized nearly 100 large sized multipurpose cooperative societies /LAMPS/ for the following purposes: share capital contribution, loans and subsidies for storage godowns, establishment of milk chilling centers, establishment of units for agricultural marketing.

175. MIETTE, R., Les cooperatives polyvalentes en algerie /Multipurpose cooperatives in Algeria./ Afrique et l'Asie, Paris 1974, 102, pp. 31-39. Fr Algeria

The Algerian government has established cooperatives with an economic and a political purpose. The cooperative has become the necessary link between the central power and farmers even in administrative, social and educational fields. Though membership is theoretically free, it will be the only channel to be subsidized by the State.

CREDIT AND BANKING CO-OPERATIVES

See also: 8, 10, 16, 40, 54, 66, 69, 74, 75, 81, 82, 96, 110, 113,
116, 123, 127, 130, 132, 135, 137, 146, 148, 194, 206,
229, 230, 255, 265

176. ANSARI, A. A., Cooperative Credit to Agriculture in U.P. Mahar. Co-op. 1983, No 1, pp. 13-19.
En ----- India

Presentation of problems of agricultural credit cooperatives in Indian state Uttar Pradesh. Detailed statistical data on agricultural credit cooperatives in this state. Credit cooperatives of fundamental level. Regional Cooperative Banks as a federation of cooperatives of intermediate level. The highest level of credit cooperatives: Cooperative Bank of Uttar Pradesh state. The role of Land Development State Bank and cooperation with state government.

177. BECHTEL, P.K.H., Report to the government of the Republic of Sierra Leone on cooperative banking, finance and credit.
ILO/TAF/Sierra Leone/R.12. Geneva: ILO, 1973, pp. 97.
En ----- Sierra Leone

This describes the situation of the cooperative movement in Sierra Leone in general, the main features of cooperative legislation, the administration of the cooperative system of credit and financing - recommendations concerning its changes, technical assistance of state and other public organs to the cooperative movement in Sierra Leone, and includes statistical records of the different types of cooperatives.

178. CHIDAMBARAM, K., RENGASWAMY, V., Cooperative Banks Relationship with Commercial Banks. Tamil. Jour. 1983, No 7, pp. 43-46.
En ----- India

The problems of Cooperative Banks in India, first established in 1904, are the oldest cooperative branch in this country and still are an important element in the cooperative movement. The relations between CBs and state banks, such as Land Development Bank and Indian Reserve Bank. The binding model of financing Cooperative Banks by Commercial Banks, evolution of this model, its shortcomings and respective problems. Suggestions concerning the improvement of banking system operations.

179. CHOUBEY, B. N., Principles and practices of cooperative banking in India. London: Asia Publishing House, 1968, pp. 344.
En ----- India

180. GHOSH, N. K., Revitalization of Cooperatives and Institutional Agencies in Extending Farm Credit and Services. Mahar. Co-op. 1983, No 3, pp. 119-121.
En ----- India

Presentation of problems concerning institutions acting in support of Indian agriculture, such as cooperatives, rural

banks, government agencies distributing fertilizers, etc., as well as of the possibilities of their activities revitalization. Some prospects for creating, among others, independent expert groups, being able to help in management; popularizing the achievements of outstanding cooperatives and solving the problem of training members.

181. MENAMKAT, A., Developmental problems and the role of credit cooperatives in Indian agriculture. /A study covering four five-year plans./ European University Papers. Series V. Economics. 1975, 101, pp. 410.
En ----- India
ISBN 3-261- 01603-5

The objectives of this study are 1/ to point out the flaws, if any, in the agricultural policies and programmes that have been adopted in the course of the 5-year plans up to 1970-71, 2/ to determine the problems that still plague the agricultural sector, and 3/ to formulate a sound strategy for agricultural development in the light of the past failures and present problems. Part I deals with agriculture in general. Part II, which deals with agricultural credit cooperatives, grows out of the strategy proposed in Part I: it gives a historical view and treats the operational and juridical structure of agricultural credit cooperatives. In a final chapter of Part II the role of agricultural credit cooperatives is assessed and suggestions made for such modifications in their operations and policies as will suit the proposed agricultural strategy.

182. RAYUDU, C. S., Participation of Co-operatives in Small Farmers Development - a Case Study. Coop. Persp. 1983, No 1, pp. 33-41.
En ----- India

This is a study of activities, in 16 districts of Indian state Andhra Pradesh, of the Agency of Small Agricultural Farms Development strictly connected with Cooperative Banks. Shares of these agencies and banks in the development of most powerful farms. Their achievements in raising the standard of living in the countryside.

CONSUMER CO-OPERATIVES

See also: 8, 28, 32, 56, 57, 74, 89, 110, 116, 127, 135, 138, 146, 156, 234, 238, 255

183. CHAMPEAUX, J.P., Cooperation de consommation au Maroc. /The consumer cooperatives in Morocco./ Revue des Etudes Coopératives, Paris. 1975, 181, pp. 39-50.
Fr ----- Morocco

The author deals with the economic conditions of functioning consumer cooperative associations in Morocco. The role of the state is examined in promoting cooperative development. A case study on the working of a consumer cooperative in Rabat is also included.

Information on mining cooperatives in Bolivia, situated in La Paz region, associated in Departmental Federation. The paper discusses, among other things, working conditions in mines, trade unions activities, and first of all the aims put forward by the Federation.

188. MOHANAN, N., Kerala Dinesh Beedi Workers' Cooperative /KDBC/. ICA Reg. 1983, No 7, pp. 27-30.
En India

Presentation of Workers' Cooperative in Dinesh, Indian state Kerala. Background and first years of existence. Organization of cooperative. Marketing system. Wages system. Participation of workers in management and the role of trade union. Social fund and its distribution in cooperative. A brief presentation of workers' declarations whether they enjoy working in this cooperative. Three fundamental cooperative principles used in this cooperative: independence, mutual aid and self-government.

189. RAVINA, A. C., Las cooperativas de trabajo en la continuacion de la empresa concursada. Una experiencia en el transporte maritimo. /Labour cooperative as a continuation of bankrupt enterprise. Experience in maritime transport./ Quad. Econ. 1982, No 11, pp. 41-58.
Es Argentina

The author describes and analyses the establishment in 1971, as the first experience of this kind in Argentina, of Labour Cooperative of South-Argentinian Maritime Transport. It could seem that it was a proper moment for solutions of cooperative type, since it was advisable to transfer state enterprises into private hands. At that time the organization who sponsored the South-Argentinian coastal transport suspended its operations. The cooperative was set up as a cooperative of employees, and the centre for marine studies was organized. Cooperative and labour organizations supported this project. In spite of that the State Under-Secretariat for Mercantile Marine did not trust this initiative and has stopped it.

190. VAZQUEZ, H. A., Campo de Herrera: una experiencia piloto en la Argentina. /Campo de Herrera - A Pilot Experience in Argentina./ Revista 1984, No 2, pp. 202-217.
Es Argentina

Data on sugar industry crisis in 1965, in Tucuman province. Formation of Cooperative Workers' Union in Campo de Herrera, in 1967. Objectives and initial activities of the Cooperative. Financial economy. Achievements. Management, election system, impact on the life of local population. Present economic situation of Cooperative. Future plans.

ARTISANAL HANDICRAFT CO-OPERATIVES
OF DISABLED PERSONS

See also: 49, 51, 59, 135, 146, 234, 238, 255

191. GUDMUNDSSON, J., Cooperatives of Disabled Persons. A Guide for Promotion and Organization. Draft. Joint publication of the Committee for the Promotion of Aid to Cooperatives (COPAC), and The Trust Fund of the UN International Year of Disabled Persons. COPAC Secretariat, Rome, November 1984, pp. 156.
En Worldwide

Contents: Global problem of disability, unemployment, rehabilitation and vocational training, cooperatives of disabled persons, disabled persons and cooperative approach, guidelines for starting and organizing a cooperative for disabled persons, bibliography, directory.

192. MATHUR, N., Weavers' Cooperatives in Rajasthan. Mahar Coop. 1984, No 1, pp. 1-4.
En India

Presentation of weavers' cooperatives in Indian state Rajasthan. Development of weavers' cooperatives since the year 1950. Recapitulation of economic activity of cooperatives in the last 5 years. Problem of inactive cooperatives. Other problems of weavers' cooperatives. Suggestions for the future, concerning the improvement of activities.

193. SRINIVASAN, K.V., Progress of Textile Industry in Cooperative Sector. Tamil. Jour. 1983, No 7, pp. 403-409.
En India

Some questions concerning cooperative sector of the textile industry, in Tamil Nadu state, which is one of more important branches of the industry in India, and is of essential importance for the economy of the whole country. Data on spinning mills, part of them was established in order to employ the haridjans - "untouchables" - and repatriates from Sri Lanka, and on weavers' cooperatives. State and all national institutions working in favour of cooperative textile industry, including research and artisan centres, dye-houses, synthetic fibres plants, etc.

194. VENKATESVARA RAO, A., The Handloom Sector. Coop. Persp. 1983, No 2, pp. 6-11.
En India

Problems of weaving industry in India which is mostly based on small labour cooperatives of weavers. General data on this industry in particular states of India. Data on weavers' cooperatives. Specific features of handloom in India. Governmental programmes for the development of weaving industry. Activities and the role of NABARD/National Bank of Rural Development/ in promoting weavers' cooperatives. Other institutions

promoting this sector: Indian Reserve Bank, District Central Cooperative Banks, National Association for the Development of Cooperatives and some other.

HOUSING CO-OPERATIVES /URBAN, RURAL/

See also: 8, 116, 123, 127, 146, 148

OTHER CO-OPERATIVES /INCLUDING FORESTRY ETC./

See also: 53, 69, 73, 114, 123, 252, 276

195. COPAC, The Anand Dairy Cooperatives in India. - a Cooperative Success Story. Rome, 1984, pp. 10.
En India

The analysis presents the outstanding achievements of these cooperatives in creating a modern dairy industry throughout India. The organizations such as WFP, EEC, FAO and World Bank have contributed extensively to this end.

196. Historia de La Cooperativa de Salud Comunal. /History of Common Health Cooperative./ Revista 1983, No 4, pp. 769-783.
Es Argentina

The Common Health Cooperative /Argentina/ was established in 1947, and at present it numbers 270 000 of members. In its activities the Cooperative has achieved not only successes. Its development was met by many obstacles, both of internal and external nature /e. g. organizing problems/. At present the Cooperative members are still working on the improvement of activities, especially in the field of patient care.

197. RAYUDU, C. S., Evlution of Rural Electrification Cooperatives. Coop. Persp. 1983, No 7, pp. 15-19.
En India

This is a presentation of problems concerning rural electrification cooperatives, being established in India since 1965. An outline of Indian cooperatives history and electrification cooperatives in India and the world over. Conditions favourable for the organization of electrification cooperatives in India, characteristic features of these cooperatives, their present potential, cooperation between cooperatives and government bodies, as well as some prospects for the future.

198. Report of the Committee on Rural Electric Cooperatives. Summary of conclusion and suggestions. Cooperator New Delhi. 10. 21-26. 1973.
En India

The development of the electricity cooperatives in Indian agriculture is examined. The article deals with the means of making this development faster, shows the cooperative form as a very useful factor in the economic development of villages and analyses the size, forms of activity, sources of financing and state assistance for this type of cooperatives.

199. SOOD, A., Cooperative Proves its Worth. Coop. Persp. 1984,
No 2, pp. 53-55, tab. -----
En India

Indian vegetable oil cooperative - Shree Rajkot Lodhika Sahakari Kharid Vechan Sangh, Ltd. Scope of activities: purchase of earth nuts and cotton seed at prices higher than medium market prices, production and export of oil, fertilizers and plant protection means for farmers, as well as productive seed varieties and other articles. History of cooperative, established in 1957. Present potential. Cooperative oil and cotton seeding plants. Production organization.

IV. NON-CONVENTIONAL CO-OPERATIVE FORMS

TRADITIONAL FORMS OF MUTUAL SELF-HELP ASSOCIATIONS

See also: 73, 83, 90, 154

200. BEDRANI, S., Going Slow with Pastoral Cooperatives. Ceres /Rome/, 16/4/, 1983, pp. 15-21.
EN Algeria
- Article on the creation of rural cooperatives for livestock owners and nomads in the semi-arid zones of Algeria - describes the role of colonialism in desertification and social stratification; comments on forest establishment after independence and legal aspects of the agrarian reform codified in the Pastoral Code of 1975; discusses effects of pastoral cooperatives on life style and increasing proletarianization; speculates on the steppe.
201. LOUIS, R., Acerca de las cooperativas tradicionales y no convencionales. /On traditional and non-conventional cooperatives./ Revista Coop. 1982, No 205, pp. 9-31.
Es Latin America, Malagasy, Rep. of
- This is a paper on methods of application of traditional ways of cooperation in cooperatives. The author shows, as an example, the Ayllu tribe from the Andes and some tribes from Madagascar. Then he discusses systems of cooperative applied in 19th century by colonizers, and the experiments which were initiated in this field by Maurizio Colombain in Morocco. The latest way of application of traditional ways of cooperation is their application as an instrument of activities in agricultural development policy. Such a situation could be found in Mexico and Peru. The author gives later, referring to the paper by M. Textier, the classification of characteristic elements for "cooperative traditional systems". He underlines the distance, dividing cooperatives of "European" type from "traditional systems of cooperatives".
202. Work organization and staff management; A learning element for staff of consumer co-operatives. ILO, Geneva, 1982, pp. 44.
en Worldwide
ISBN: 92-2-103268-X
- MATCOM-ILO pub. Management development, learning element on work organization and personnel management in consumers cooperative - discusses staffing, time budget, recruitment, workers education, staff regulations, etc. Illustration.

MODERN FORMS OF MUTUAL AND SELF-HELP
ASSOCIATIONS, PRE- CO-OPERATIVES

See also: 14, 73, 83, 90, 154, 200, 265

203. CASTELLI, B.J., Cooperativas y mutuales. /Cooperatives and mutual aid societies./ Revista Coop. 1983, No 207, pp. 21-27.-----
Es-----
Argentina

The author compares the activities of cooperatives with activities of mutual aid societies, pointing out similarities and differences appearing here. Specific features of these two kinds of associations and statistical data, concerning this field of Argentina economy are also given.

204. SALAH EL ABD., Egypt. Mobilization of Rural Savings Through Cooperative Type /self-help/ Institutions for Investment in Local Development Case study-outline. International Labour Office, Cairo, 1985, pp. 47.-----
En-----
Egypt

Contents: Types of agricultural cooperatives of Egypt, approaches in mobilizing local savings, policies for investment of fund made available in Local Development, linkages established with other Rural Investment Programmes, Measures to protect value of local savings in face of inflation, legal procedures, impact of investment on local development, lessons to be learned from the Egyptian Experience.

205. AUBERT, C., A quiet revolution in the Chinese countryside. Problems Economiques 1983, No 1809.-----
Fr-----
China

New forms of agricultural cooperative organizations, the so-called economic unions. Stages of their development: 1/ free unions of existing at present the so-called agricultural links; 2/ formation of mixed links, combining production of foodstuffs with other productive activity; 3/ formation of a broad network of specialized links, interdependent and supplying each other mutually. Various views on the socialization of Chinese agriculture. Concept of conservative politicians: complex and extended contraction, enabling a brigade to make control over various kinds of activities of groups and families or particular employees. Experiment in the Anhui region - economic unions. Deepening differentiation of income values in peasant families. The danger of anarchy in the development of Chinese agriculture.

V. STRUCTURE OF THE CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CO-OPERATIVES OF THE SAME OR AT
DIFFERENT LEVELS IN A COUNTRY

See also: 66, 75, 103, 108, 110, 113, 118, 119, 120, 122, 123, 138,
140, 143, 149, 162, 173, 178, 187, 188, 197

206. AMIN, V. P., Gujarat Urban Cooperative Banks Federation and
Urban Cooperative Banking Development. ICA Reg. 1983, No 3,
pp. 20-22.
En India
Problems of cooperative banking in Indian state Gujarat. Organ-
izing structure of this sector. The role of Urban Cooperative
Banks Federation in the development of this sector. Assistance
rendered to banks in solving their problems. Activities under-
taken by the Federation: organization of conferences, seminars,
meetings, consultations, publication of trade papers, manuals,
etc., and elaboration of development strategies for associated
banks.
207. DESMUKH, M. A., Maharashtra State Co-operative Marketing Federa-
tion. Tamil. Jour. 1987, No 3, pp. 101-106, tab.
En India
The paper presents Maharashtra State Co-operative Marketing Fed-
eration in India. established in 1958, as a state central of-
fice of this sector. Federation objectives. Members. Management
Council. Sub-committees - advisory bodies of the Council.
Financial situation. Marketing activities. Economic activities:
purchase of grain, fodder production, production and sale of
fertilizers, mineral oil supply, technical equipment delivery,
cotton processing and marketing.
208. POHORYLES, S., Hachaklaut bein Shikum Haavar Vehakosher Leshinui
Economic Quarterly /Tel Aviv/, 30 /118/, 1983, pp. 788-793.
Hebr Israel
Article on structural change in the agricultural sector in
Israel - discusses the increase of export oriented agricultural
production; describes the extension of rural industry within
the framework of kibbutzim agricultural cooperatives; examines
economic implications and social implications.
209. SCHUJMAN, L., Struttura e sviluppo del movimento cooperativo ar-
gentino. /Structure and development of cooperative movement in
Argentina/. Rivista Coop. 1987, No 20, pp. 113-125, tab.
It Argentina
History and current potential of Argentinian cooperatives.
Beginnings: close connections with cooperative movements in
immigrants' home countries; establishment of the first insuran-
ce cooperative in Pigue. Present structure of cooperatives:43

national federations in 8 sectors /agricultural - breeding, supply, public services, workers', consumer, credit, insurance and housing,/associated into 2 central organizations- CONIN-AGRO /Confederación Intercooperativa Agropecuaria/ and COOPERA /Confederación Cooperativa de la Republica Argentina/, which are united into CIA /Consejo Intercooperativo Argentino/. Cooperative movement and national development. The place of cooperatives in national economy. Cooperative training.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CO-OPERATIVE ORGANIZATIONS
AT PLURINATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL LEVELS

See also: 66, 68, 108, 115, 163, 178

210. Towards Movement-to-Movement Co-operation. Rev. Inter. 1983, No 1, pp. 12-17.
En Zambia

This is a paper on cooperation between the Cooperative Federation of Zambia and the Swedish Cooperative Centre. The essence of international cooperation between organizations and non-governmental agencies. Preliminary conditions what should be accomplished by the Zambian and Swedish cooperatives in order to ensure cooperative efficiency. Management and control of cooperation programme. Expected advantages.

VI. MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION OF CO-OPERATIVES

GENERAL

See also: 29, 59, 102, 190

211. FREDERICKS, L. J., Cooperative policy and cooperative development, with special reference to Malaysia. Swedish Journal of Agricultural Research, Uppsala, 7, 2, pp. 117-128, 1974.
En Malaysia

Cooperative policy in colonial and post-war periods has suffered from over estimating cooperators' response to economic stimuli. Primary producers cannot be perceived as independent economic entities or decision makers but have to be related to the social systems forming the frame-work of their existence. The introduction of cooperatives into a system must be first investigated in terms of the total socio-economic milieu. A continuing programme of education and extension must be carried out both for members and the administration. Otherwise the cooperative movement will become devoid of ideological content and orientated solely to seeking economic gain. This makes temporary higher economic returns offered by middlemen attractive to members, so destroying the social fabric of the cooperatives.

212. GARG, R. D., Management problems of large cooperatives. Maharashtra Cooperative Quarterly, Bombay, 61, 1, pp. 59-65, 1977.
En India

The main differences between cooperatives and private organizations are analysed to show the main managerial problems of cooperatives. The problems of professional management of cooperatives are presented, with special reference to impact of cooperative legislation.

213. HANEL, A., Conditions for the selected problems of deofficialization of rural cooperatives in developing countries - the lessening of state administrative control. In: Cooperation as an instrument for rural development. Papers from an international Conference organized at Ghent University /Belgium/ 21-24 September 1976. ed: Konopnicki, M., Vandevalle, G., London: International Cooperative Alliance, 1978, pp. 116-123.
En Developing countries

In the first section of this paper the term "officialization" of rural cooperatives is defined as implying forms of direct administrative state influence and interference. Direct influence in turn, is defined as such administrative influence on the activities of the cooperative enterprises, by concrete prescriptions or according to instructions given by government authorities.

214. IKONEN, H. A., Guidelines on project management. Burma. Ministry of Cooperatives, Coöperative Department, Coöperatives' Management Services, Rangoon, 1984.
En Burma
- Contents: 8 Chapters, Glossary of selected terms, references. Guidelines covering different phases of project cycle, from the time of its identification, to evaluation of impacts on beneficiaries, providing reference material and assisting project planners to transform a project idea into a going concern.
215. IKONEN, H., Project Management - Part I. : The concept of the Co-operative Project Management. II. The Project Cycle. ILO/Cooperatives Management Services, Burma, 1984, pp. 19.
En Burma
216. IKONEN, H., Project Management - Part II. Feasibility Studies. ILO/Cooperatives Management Services, Burma, 1984, pp. 32. handout.
En Burma
- Contents: Types and definition of feasibility studies, objectives and contents of feasibility study reports financial analysis, economic analysis/social aspects.
217. IKONEN, H., Project Management - Part III. Project Design. ILO/Cooperatives Management Services, Burma, 1984, pp. 27.
En Burma
- Contents: Design of project document, background, objectives, budget, format, glossary of terms, references.
218. IKONEN, H., Project Management - Part IV. Project Appraisal. ILO/Cooperatives Management Services, Burma, 1984, pp. 27.
En Burma
- Contents: Concept and purpose, appraisal methodology, conduct of appraisal report.
219. IKONEN, H., Project Management - Part V. Project Implementation. ILO/Cooperatives Management Services, Burma, 1984, pp. 24.
En Burma
- Contents: Project management functions, leadership and participants, stages of project implementation, project implementation activities, briefing of project manager, public relations, selection of technology, selection of personnel, project management, references.
220. IKONEN, H., Project Management - Part VI: Project Performance Monitoring. ILO/Cooperatives Management Services, Burma, 1984, pp. 13.
En Burma
- Contents: Definition and concept of monitoring, elements of monitoring, diagram, performance monitoring a tool of management, design of a monitoring system, organisation of monitoring, references.

221. IKONEN, H., Project Management - Part VII: Project Evaluation.
ILO/Cooperatives Management Services, Burma, 1984, pp. 33.
En Burma

Contents: Evaluation: definition, purpose and focus, types, process and criteria, conduct, utilization of results and follow-up, practical considerations, references.

222. KULANDAISWAMY, V., Organization Behaviour in Co-operatives. An Anatomy. Tamil. Jour. 1983, No 1, pp. 8-11.
En India

A correct organizing structure of cooperatives as a basis for interrelations between individuals and groups. Factors defining the attitudes of cooperative members: the will to cooperate, system of aims, decision making process and evaluation system.

RULES ANY BY-LAWS, INTERNAL ADMINISTRATION

See also: 77, 96, 196, 212

223. LAFLAMME, M., La gestion moderne des coopératives ou comment relever le défi de la rationalité. /Modern Management in Cooperatives or How to Challenge Rationality. Revue du CIRIEC 1981-1982, No 1, pp. 145-156.
Fr Worldwide

Summary of a book by M. Laflamme and co-workers: "Modern Management in Cooperatives". Definition of cooperative aims. The importance of managing the people and not only the cooperative as an enterprise. Expected future problems as a basis for planning cooperative activities. Financing. Marketing.

DEMOCRACY IN CO-OPERATIVES, MEMBER PARTICIPATION AND LEADERSHIP

See also: 35, 68, 135, 141, 188, 224, 236, 239, 247, 250

224. MOHANAN, N., Workers' Participation in Management: The Dinesh Pattern. Mahar. Co-op. 1983, No 2, pp. 43-46.
En India

This is a paper on the role of workers' participation in management on the example of labour cooperative in Dinesh, Cannanore district, Indian state Kerala. The most important aims of workers' participation in management: direct participation in enterprise's profits, social advantages, mental comfort. History of Labour Cooperative in Dinesh. Principles of participation system in this cooperative: orientation to workers, dependence of earnings on labour, the role of trade unions.

PERSONNEL POLICY

See: 141, 186, 223, 224, 225, 298

VII. ECONOMICS OF CO-OPERATIVES

BUSINESS POLICY, FINANCING,
INTERNAL PLANNING

See also: 14, 23, 29, 32, 33, 49, 59, 68, 77, 85, 86, 95, 99, 106,
117, 118, 121, 140, 151, 152, 159, 160, 166, 177, 178,
179, 180, 190, 198, 224, 268, 293, 304

225. BELLONCLE, G., A la recherche de systèmes de comptabilité et de gestion maitrisables par les coopérateurs. /In Search of Accounting and Management Systems Understandable for Cooperators. / Rev. Etudes Coop. 1982, No 11, pp. 79-95. -----
Fr Africa

This is an introductory speech at COPAC Seminar, organized in February 1983, in Vagadugu, Upper Volta, on the comparison of cooperative development in 4 countries of Sahel: Upper Volta, Mali, Niger and Senegal. Current situation of cooperatives, in discussed countries, regarding accounting and management - not always kept by experts representing the interests of cooperators, being unable to control them because of lack of training. Slow introduction of simplified accounting systems in local languages / transcription systems, simplified accounting systems /. Training of cooperators in the field of accounting elements and management.

226. CHAUHAN, T. R., BALISHTER, SINGH, B., Pattern of Utilization of Cooperative Credit in Agriculture. Coop. Persp. 1982, No 2, pp. 10-18, tab. -----
En India

Research on accessability of cooperative credit in agriculture, and on its utilization for productive and non-productive aims, conducted in a credit cooperative in Agra district, in India. Research methods. Accessability of credits from various sources /commercial banks, cooperatives, usurers, relatives/ depending on the size of farms and the kind of credit. Utilization of credits for productive means /seeds, fertilizers, draught animals, charges for water and borrowed equipment, hired workers / and non-productive ones.

227. CIURANA FERNANDEZ, J. M., La Cooperación y el Cambio de Estructuras económicas. /Cooperative Movement and Changes in Economic Structures. / Cooperativismo 1982, No 425, pp. -----
Es worldwide

Specific properties of cooperative economic system. Position of cooperatives in capitalist economy and in various models of socialist economy.

228. DATEY, C.D., The problems of financing cooperatives. In: Year book of agricultural cooperation 1973. ed.; McCready, K. J.: Oxford: Blackwell, 1973. pp. 96-104.
En Worldwide, India

Paper presented at the Fifth International Conference on Agricultural Cooperation organized by the Plunkett Foundation for Cooperative Studies, July 1973. The problems of financing cooperatives may be considered first in relation to the agricultural credit cooperatives and secondly, to other types of cooperatives. The problems of the first category may be considered from the following points of view. viz., 1/ resources for financing, 2/ the structure to which the finance can be entrusted, and 3/ the productive use of the finance and its timely recovery.

229. GUPTA, K. K., Need of Development Cell in Coop. Banks. Coop. Persp. 1983, No 1, pp. 1-4.
En India

This is a proposal for creating, by the Cooperative Banks in India, development cells at all levels - from basic units to national federation. Such cells would serve not only as data banks, but also would inform the management about existing shortcomings in the shedule of action, would propose necessary remedial measures, as well as would define actual needs of the environment.

230. KALYANKAR, S.P., RAJMANE, K. D., ASHFAQ ALI, M., Inter-linking of Cooperative Credit with Marketing an Essential Measure to Reduce Cooperative Overdues. Mahar. Coop. 1983, No 1, pp. 20-23.
En India

Report on research on repayments of short-term credits /granted by the Central Regional Cooperative Bank in Parbhani region, Maharashtra state in India/to various, cooperative and non-cooperative marketing enterprises. Overdues of credited parties in the years 1974-1979. Repayments of overdues in the same period. Suggestions concerning the improvement of situation in this field.

231. LAKSHMINARAYANA, V., Some Constraints of Cooperative Credit - a Case Study. Coop. Persp. 1984, No 2, pp. 49-52, taB.
En India

Cooperative credits for agriculture in India - example of activities of Birbhum Central Cooperative Bank, in the State of West Bengal. Role of cooperative credit in the development of Indian agriculture and organization of credit cooperatives. Importance of District Central Cooperative Banks. Study of Birbhum Central Cooperative Bank: payments by members - financial coverage of credit activities; credits granted to weaker sections of society; growth of deposits; constraints of bank activities: growing arrears in repayments of credits, weak training activities, lack of money.

232. Les Cooperatives rurales s'orientent vers les besoins du marché. /Chinese Agricultural Co-operatives in Adaptation to Market Demands. Bul. Inf. 1984, No 3, pp. 396-397.
Fr China

The paper discusses a reform of agricultural cooperatives in China. Present state of supply and purchase cooperatives. Role of agricultural cooperatives in action in favour of the specialization of farms. Autonomy of Chinese rural economy and satisfaction of market demands.

233. MARIN VEGA, F., Gestión crediticia. Riesgo. Calificación. /Credit activities. Hazards. Qualifications./ Revista 1982, No 2, pp. 207-228.
Es Argentina

The paper is on credit policy of cooperative enterprises. The author describes actual conditions in Argentinian financial market, a short historic note on this subject is preceding these considerations. Much space is destined for hazards wich accompany all financial operations, for sources of this risk and protection against losses. Moreover, the author deals with the types of financial operations and analyses extensively the conditions of granting credits.

234. MISRA, S.C., Management Accounting System for Consumer Cooperative. Mahar. 1983, No 3, pp. 139-143.
Es India

This is a proposal for introducing a uniform management accounting system in consumer cooperatives in the whole of India. This management is understood as collecting and interpreting the information and data flowing from accounting sections of cooperatives. The respective book-keeping is a basis for management accounting system.

235. PIETRAPERTOSA, V., La Banca Cooperativa Argentina y el Comercio Exterior. /Argentinian Cooperative Bank and Foreign Trade./ Revista 1982, No 2, pp. 233-257.
Es Argentina

Role of cooperative banks in Argentinian foreign trade. Three categories of financial system structure /data from December 1983/ of enterprises handling foreign currency. Extensive formation of cooperative trade banks after 1979. Export Companies and Export Associations. Cooperative Export Associations. System of the so-called balanced exchange and how it is functioning. Investments - projects. Final remarks.

236. REZZONICO, A., La enseñanza de la experiencia cooperativa. /Information on cooperative experience./ Revista 1983, No 4, pp. 377-388.
Es Argentina

In connection with the 25th anniversary of the Institute of Cooperative Funds Mobilization /Argentina/, the author considers experience gathered in this period. The greatest emphasis is laid on the problem of cooperative democracy, strictly connected with democratization of the whole system.

VIII. SOCIAL FUNCTIONS OF CO-OPERATIVES

- See also: 7, 14, 18, 21, 28, 29, 37, 46, 60, 61, 79, 84, 88, 95, 129, 136, 141, 157, 165, 207, 208, 248, 249, 251, 263, 276, 304
237. BWERINOFA, P. S., Zimbabwe: A Study of Two Co-operatives for Female Ex-Combatants. Preliminary Draft. ILO/WEP, Geneva, 1984.
En Zimbabwe
- This report forms a part of an ILO effort for the Identification of Successful Projects for Improving the Employment Conditions of Rural Women.
238. DIRECTORY OF WOMEN'S COOPERATIVES IN INDIA. Centre for Women's Development Studies, New Delhi, 1982.
En India
- Directory of women's cooperatives in India - includes production cooperatives and consumers cooperatives by state and territorial district.
239. HALATUITUIA, L., LATU, S. N., MOIMOI, M. L., Women's Co-operatives in Tonga. Pacific Perspective /Suva/, 2727, 1982, pp. 13-17.
En Tonga
ISSN: 0379-525X
- Article on women's cooperatives in Tonga - based on a sample survey of 13 women's organizations, covers objectives, membership, leadership, activities, financing and obstacles; shows their significance as bases for economic and social development.
240. HOSSAIN, H., The Role of Women in Production and Marketing. A Study of their Linkages and Development. 17 The Bangladesh Has-ta Shilpa Sambhaya Federation Ltd. 27 The Munshirhat Manilla Sambhaya Samity. Preliminary Draft. ILO/WEP, Geneva, 1982.
En Bangladesh
- This report forms a part of an ILO effort for the Identification of Successful Projects for Improving the Employment Conditions of Rural Women. Contents: Women's work situation, case study.
241. LAMMING, G. N., Women in Agricultural Cooperatives: Constraints and Limitation to Full Participation. FAO, Rome, 1983, pp. 31.
En Developing countries
- Report on the participation of rural women in agricultural cooperatives in developing countries - examines the role and status of women in agriculture; discusses their aims; identifies traditional value systems, and other constraints to participation; and suggests agricultural policy should address women's issues; recommends further study, technical assistance and TCDC. Bibliography.

242. LAPASINI, G., Why Rural Women don't Speak up. Ceres Rome, 17/1/, 1984, pp. 20-27.
En Peru

Article on obstacles to the social participation of rural women in Peru - examines their social role and economic role in the family and on farms as a result of agrarian reform; concludes that in spite of increased employment in rural cooperatives, traditional attitudes reduce participation in community level decision making.

243. LIN, T. Y., The Kubang Pasu Timur Women's Multipurpose Co-operative, Malaysia. Preliminary Draft. ILO/WEP, Geneva, 1987.
En Malaysia

This report forms a part of an ILO effort for the Identification of Successful Projects for Improving the Employment Conditions of Rural Women.

244. Role of Women Co-operatives. Tamil Jour. 1983, No 7, pp. 380-386.
En India

Proceedings of a 3-day national seminar on women cooperatives, organized by the Metha Vaikunta National Institute of Cooperative Management in Pune, India, and held on May 4-6, 1982. Important topics at the seminar: women problems in cooperatives, activities of women industrial cooperatives, cooperative banks, consumer cooperatives and management of these organizations.

245. STEADY, F. C., Women's Work in Rural Cash Food Systems: The Tombo and Gloucester Development Projects in Sierra Leone. Preliminary Draft. ILO/WEP, Geneva, 1987.
En Sierra Leone

This report forms a part of an ILO effort for the Identification of Successful Projects for Improving the Employment Conditions of Rural Women. Contents: Analyses of Tombo and Gloucester Projects, Guidelines for improved action.

246. STJERNSTED, D. C. M., Success of Rural Women's Projects: Mumbwa Case, Zambia. Preliminary Draft. ILO/WEP, Geneva, 1987.
En Zambia

This report forms a part of an ILO effort for the Identification of Successful Projects for Improving the Employment Conditions of Rural Women. Contents: Case study.

247. WHITE, C. P., Collectives and the Status of Women: The Vietnamese Experience. Ceres Rome, 16/27, 1983, pp. 22-26.
En Vietnam

Article on the impact of collective farming on the economic, role, the political and social status of rural women in Vietnam - examines their activities in agricultural cooperatives, the changes in men's attitudes, the rise in standard of living, and the role of women's organizations in promoting equal pay; discusses female cooperative leadership; reports on effects of the new agricultural policy of subcontracting.

IX. EDUCATION, TRAINING AND INFORMATION

EDUCATION AND TRAINING OF MEMBERS

See also: 9, 13, 28, 34, 35, 38, 86, 96, 106, 110, 115, 116, 117, 120, 121, 141, 143, 145, 180, 184, 202, 225, 258, 258

248. ABDULKUDDUS, K. A., Specialized Training for Weaker Sections.
Tamil. Jour. 1983, No 7, pp. 218-227.
En India

The paper describes problems connected with training in cooperatives organized for weaker sections of the Indian society. The aims of cooperative training. Cooperatives and weaker social sections. Trends in cooperative training and the outline of its history in India. The role of teachers in cooperative training. Courses organized by the Higher School of Cooperative Training in Natesan.

249. BALAKRISHNAN, T., Training Courses for Fisheries Cooperatives.
Tamil. Jour. 1983, No 7, pp. 222-227.
En India

This is a report on the activities of fisheries cooperatives, in Indian state Tamilnadu, in the field of training courses organization. Tamilnadu fisheries cooperatives - their organization, potential, development dynamics. Prospects of development for these cooperatives. Basic courses for members employed. Courses of vocational reorientation. The role of training institutions.

250. COMTOIS, G., HUMEREX-COMTOIS, N., L'effet multiplicateur "qualitatif" de la formation coopérative. Une utopie ou une réalité?
/Qualitative Multiplier Effect of Cooperative Training: Utopia or Reality?
Revue du CRIED 1981-1982, No 1, pp. 7-30.
FR Worldwid

Paper consists of four parts. In the first one the authors define the subject and determinants useful for analysing specific features of cooperative training. In the second part they give a definition of cooperatives, as a social system, through the analysis of cooperative way of being, anthropological vision of education, role of cooperative training in the development of a man. In the third part they define differences, appearing between consequencor of qualitative and quantitative development. Part fourth a description of elements influencing the level of training. These are: voluntary and conscious participation in cooperative movement, strengthening of corporate feelings among members, possibility of exchanging managerial and members' positions, attitudes resulting from the need of planning and creation of new values, creation of a specific culture of the group, rational application of educational strategies, good mutual relations between people in cooperative, right evaluation of cooperative activities.

251. D'CRUZ, M., Educational Opportunities for Girls and Young Women. ICA ref. 1982, No 3, pp. 13-19, 23
En India, Asia

The paper discusses educational problems, including cooperative education of women in some countries of Asia. Problems of illiteracy in the world. Education system, education policy and planning of education development in India: teaching of reading and writing, primary, secondary and technical education, adults and women's education; education techniques, scholarships, scientific research on education, activities among the youth. Education of women in India: recruitment to schools, women educational institutions, problems of women-teachers, liquidation of illiteracy among women, relation to the programme of women education. Vocational and cooperative training of women in some countries of Asia: Bangladesh, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia Philippines and Sri Lanka. Suggestions.

252. KESSELMAN, S. E., El cooperativismo escolar en el Chaco. /School cooperatives in Chaco province./ Revista 1983, No 2-3, pp. 313-318.
Es Argentina

Problems of theoretical and practical teaching of cooperative movement in schools of Chaco province /Argentina/. The author mentions and discusses consecutive stages of carrying into effect of this initiative. Functioning of school cooperatives - there were 9 already established at the basic level - is also shown.

253. MORENO, O., La Educación Cooperativa y la Extensión Cultural /Cooperative Education and the extension of culture./ Revista 1981, No 2, pp. 261-268.
Es Worldwide

Cooperative training as one of the most important tasks of cooperative movement. Necessary counteraction against exclusive training through the extension of cooperative cultural activities. Access to mass media - a real objective of cooperative movement. Coming with cooperative education to children. Unconditional declaration of cooperative movement for peace in the world.

254. SINGH, V. K., Co-operative Organization and Training. Co-operative Progressive 1982, No 2, pp. 19-22.
En India

The paper deals with problems of cooperative training in India, particular stress laid on the state of Gujarat. The notion of cooperative training. Beginnings of institutionalized cooperative training in India /1954/. Challenging standing before cooperative training - connected with the development of cooperatives. Country's requirements in the field of cooperative training. Cooperative training programme in the state of Gujarat; training of members and women, vocational training. Duties of the State Cooperative Union in this field.

255. THIRUNARAYANAN, R., Training the Grass-Root Level Personnel.
Tamil. Jour. 1983, No 4, pp. 213-217.
En India

This is a paper on cooperative training in India, in the sector of agricultural credit cooperatives. An outline of the history of cooperative training in India. Activities of National Council for Cooperative Training. Basic courses for lower personnel of cooperative. Training in other cooperative sector: food-stuffs and dairies.

TRAINING OF EMPLOYEES

See also: 9, 75, 115, 117, 120, 122, 132, 143, 254, 256, 259, 300

256. DONATI, H. M., Planeamiento de la educación cooperativa. /Planning of cooperative education./ Revista Coop. 1983, p. 207, pp. 41-55.
Es Worldwide

This is a discussion of particular components of cooperative education process, possibilities of planning the process, as well as methods for the verification of its results.

257. CHELLAPPAN, K., Training for Cooperative Technocracy.
Tamil Jour. 1983, No 4, pp. 203-212.
En India

Problems concerning the training for cooperative technocracy in the sector of labour cooperatives in Indian state Tamilnadu. The present position of labour cooperatives in this state. Some factors conditioning the necessity for training technocracy for labour cooperatives: specific features of cooperative enterprise, necessary improvement of management efficiency. The aims for training members and managing personnel. Organization of training: activities of Higher School for Cooperative Training in Madras, vocational training courses, instructors in cooperatives. Training programmes.

258. HALLIKERI, R.K., Problems in Co-operative Training.
Tamil. Jour. 1983, No 4, pp. 191-201.
En India

This is an article prepared for Pan-Indian Conference on the principles of cooperative training, held in Bangalore, in September 1983. Cooperative staff which should be trained and obliged to improve their skills. Teaching personnel. Financing the training. Training aids. The role of cooperative libraries and reading-rooms. Organization of professional training courses for operators. Other kinds of training: cooperatives in school and university programmes. Suggestions concerning the development of personnel training in Indian cooperatives.

259. KAMAT, G. S., Challenges Before Co-operative Training. Tamil. Jour. 1983, No 4, pp. 185-189.
En India

This is a paper prepared for Pan-Indian Conference on the principles of cooperative training, held in Bangalore, in September 1983. An outline of the history of cooperative training in India. Factors conditioning the necessity of cooperative training. Planning of training organization in cooperatives. Obligations of managerial staff and employees in the field of raising qualifications. Training methods. Authorities responsible for the training process. Selection of teachers for training.

260. PANDEY, R. P., Cooperative Training - Recruitment and Training of Faculty Members. Coop. Persp. 1983, No 1, pp: 27-30.
En India

Functioning of faculties in Indian organizations of cooperative training. Selection methods of candidates for lecturers in these organizations. Programmes for extending the efficiency of training of cooperative members.

EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMMES BY INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES FOR CO-OPERATORS FROM DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

See also: 9, 38, 60, 75, 83, 113, 116, 117, 120, 305

261. MULANI, J. M., Co-operative Education Through Project Approach. Tamil. Jour. 1984, No 2, pp: 70-75.
En India

Presentation of the first Cooperative Education Field Project, implemented since 1971, in Indore region in India, with cooperation of ICA Regional Bureau for South-East Asia and Indian National Cooperative Union, and of further parallel programmes. Education of members as the essence of cooperatives. The most important objectives of cooperative training. History and results of the programme, being realized in Indore and in Kaira region. Training methods. Influence of programme implementation on cooperatives in the region. Necessary extension of parallel programmes into the whole India.

262. SCANDINAVIAN INSTITUTE OF AFRICAN STUDIES. Report on the activities of the Scandinavian Institute of African Studies. Uppsala, Sweden between 1 July 1982 and 30 June 1983. Newsletter No 22, pp. 14.
En Developing countries
ISSN: 0549-6330

The report gives an outline of the structure and activities of the Institute established to promote African studies among Nordic scholars.

HIGHER EDUCATION

See: 9, 248, 258, 259, 262

X. CO-OPERATIVES AND THE STATE

GENERAL

See also: 18, 25, 48, 81, 85, 86, 87, 106, 110, 112, 133, 143, 152, 167, 182, 183, 273, 299

263. BERGMANN, Th., Social aspects of de-officialization of cooperatives. Journal of Rural Cooperation. Tel Aviv, 2, 2. pp. 111-136, 1973.
En Worldwide

The term de-officialization - severing the administrative financial and political ties between cooperatives and government - implies that normally these two socio-technical institutions should be independent. The article examines the factual relationships between government and cooperatives both in developed and developing countries. It shows the reasons for the official support for the cooperative movement for the initial stages of development and some major disadvantages of transferring the tasks to cooperatives.

264. CLIFF, T., Marxism and collectivisation of agriculture. London: Socialists Unlimited, 1980, pp 38.
En Worldwide

This article deals with the approach of Marx and his followers, particularly Kautsky and Lenin, to the problem of interrelation of the peasantry and the reorganization of agriculture in co-operative, or collective, farms.

265. DÜLFER, K., Zur Krise der Genossenschaften in der Entwicklungspolitik / On the crisis of cooperatives in the development policy. Marburger Schriften zum Genossenschaftswesen. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck and Ruprecht, 1975.
De Developing countries

This is the report of a conference organized in 1974 by the Institute for Co-operation in the Developing Countries of the University of Marburg to discuss cooperation in the light of the criticism launched against it. Prof. Dülfer makes it clear that none of the questions can be answered unless agreement is reached as to what are the goals of cooperation and some criteria are devised which will ascertain how far these goals have or have not been reached. He suggests mathematical constructions by which the value of different goals can be assessed and this line of thought is continued by Prof. Schiemenz. Prof. Kuhn carries the discussion into the field of social psychology and Prof. Hanel considers the possible difference between the cooperative goals of the state and those of the individual member. An African contribution comes from Mr. Chukwu on credit aspects based on experience both in East and West Africa. and Prof. Münkner deals with the legal problems of pre-coopera-

tives. Prof. Stoffregen takes the discussion into the philosophic field with a paper on the cooperative enterprise as the subject or the object of development measures.

266. LINDQUIST, S., Cooperative work between the state and the co-operatives. Zusammenarbeit von Staat und Genossenschaften. Agrarische Rundschau, No 4, 1975, pp. 11-14, 16-17.
De Kenya

With the help of the cooperatives, small peasant farms can function as economically as large farms. In addition the cooperatives form a "milieu in which the individual member can develop a spirit of independence and self-reliance". In a country like Kenya, in which 80 to 90 % of the population live in rural areas and agricultural production forms the main part of the national product and exports, a general raising of living standards can only be achieved by means of increased yields and higher productivity of small peasant farms. Under such conditions the promotion of agricultural cooperatives represents the most important task of the government in regard to a further economic development. A report is made on the "Northern Project", a cooperative project carried out in Kenya by Sweden, Finland, Denmark and Norway /and Iceland up to 1974/.

267. POWAR, S. V., Cooperation and Political Linkages. Mahar. Co-op. 1983, No 4, pp. 157-160.
En India

The paper describes the linkages between cooperatives and political organizations and state administration in India. A theoretical analysis of these linkages - among others, horizontal and vertical linkages are pointed out. The results of local research in this field conducted in two villages of the Satara region.

LAW, LEGISLATION, DECREES FOR CO-OPERATIVES
AND INFLUENCING CO-OPERATIVES
/INCLUDING TAX REGULATIONS/

See also: 18, 29, 33, 48, 81, 92, 95, 99, 148, 152, 160, 173, 177

268. BAWA, K. S., Effects of cooperative law and regulations on cooperative management. Cooperative News Digest, India, 29, 27 pp. 18-25, 1978.
En India

In this article the need for an evolution of cooperative legislation is discussed. The article also discusses the role of cooperatives in national economy with particular reference to India. It covers cooperative legislation in India, the institution of registrar, management by elected officebearers, etc.

269. CRACOGNA, D., Alcances y fronteras del acto cooperativo. El caso Argentino. /The achievements and the frontiers of cooperative law. The Argentinian case./ Revista de la Cooperación, 2002, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.
Es Argentina

The article contains an analysis of Cooperative Act of Argentina, taking under consideration the relationship between cooperatives and the state, the achievements of non-economic activities, problems and participation, etc.

270. Loi sur la promotion de la petite entreprise coopérative minière. /The Law on the Development of Small Cooperative Mining Enterprises in Guatemala. Bul. Inf. 1984, No 3, pp. 397-398.
Fr-----
Guatemala

This is about a new law, favourable for the emergence of small mining cooperative in Guatemala. Tax exemption for 5 years. Technical assistance by the state. Possibility of profitable credits. Minimal pay fixed for employed miners.

271. LOUIS, R., Reflections on certain aspects of the problems of cooperative legislation. Cooperative Information, Geneva: ILO, 1973, 1, pp. 43-52.
En,fr,es
Developing countries

This conference paper comments on the structural innovations and legislation required to develop cooperative institutions to their full potential as social change agents in developing countries. It refers particularly to legal status, attitudes and entrepreneurship, avenues of social participation.

CO-OPERATIVES AND LAND REFORM

See also: 11, 15, 24, 25, 61, 70, 90, 91, 92, 113, 116, 118, 130, 135, 137, 151, 154, 155, 165, 264

272. BRAUN, A., Procesy dostosowawcze w rolnictwie Algerii. /Adaptation Processes in Algerian Agriculture. Rolnictwo na Świecie, 1984, No 6, pp. 2-7.
Pl
Algeria

Algeria was industrialized at a fast rate, but it suffers increasing food shortage. Competition on the part of industry is the cause of agriculture stagnation /industry is absorbing the greatest part of funds destined for investments, taking away land, water and people - often young and well-educated/, as well as shortcomings in agriculture organization. This mostly pertains to self-management sector and to cooperatives formed in the period of the so-called agrarian revolution - they jointly make socialized agricultural sector, and take up 40.7% of the area of arable land. Five-year plan /1980-1984/ encompasses many initiatives aiming at the increase of agricultural production growth, as e.g., reorganization of self-management enterprises and producers' cooperatives in order to decrease farm areas; revalorization of peasants' incomes in all the sectors and reducing of the gap between incomes in agriculture and outside it. Model cooperatives of agrarian revolution, equipped with necessary infrastructure, are being established.

273. GAVRILOV, N., Overcoming the colonial legacy. International Affairs, Moscow, 1978, 12, pp. 58-65.
En-----
Africa

This is an article summarizing the agricultura policies of some African countries facing food shortages. The article contrasts capitalist with socialist-oriented approaches and suggest that agricultural development can be achieved through a ramified system of agricultural cooperatives and production cooperatives. It also comprises references and statistical data.

274. HIRSCHFELD, A., /The state and agricultural cooperation in the French-speaking countries of Africa. /-----
L'Etat et la coopération agricole dans les pays francophones
d'Afrique Noire. Revue des Etudes Cooperatives, Paris, France,
Vol. 53, No 177, 1974, pp. 25-46.
Fr Africa

Cooperation in francophone Africa has taken a different form to that found in the older western economies. In particular, the role of the state in both the setting up and the development of cooperatives has been major and in some cases dominant. This situation, already very sensitive during the colonial era, has scarcely altered with independence, whatever the political ideology of the leadership. This situation will not alter until people can take full responsibility for the management of the economic mechanisms with they are barely familiar and which break completely with their traditional habits. This does not represent a break with the usual cooperative doctrine, but rather adaption of cooperative formulae to new economic and social situations.

275. INSTITUTO DE BIENESTAR RURAL. Reforma agraria en el Paraguay: pautas politicas y administrativas 1963-73 /Agrarian reform in Paraguay: political and administrative factors 1963-73. /-----
Asunción: Instituto de Bienestar Rural, 1975. pp. 236.
Es Paraguay

Monograph on agrarian reform in Paraguay - traces the various stages and characteristics/changes in agrarian structure, and land tenure, land reclamation and settlement, rural infrastructure, agricultural planning, agricultural cooperatives, etc./ of the reform, and reproduces texts of relevant legislation.

276. PRUNOTTO, C., La Experiencia de Colonización de Federación Agraria Argentina. /Colonization Experiment of Argentinian Agrarian Federation. / Revista 1984, No 2, pp. 171-194. /-----
Es Argentina

Notion of colonization. There ways of organization: a/ through private persons, b/ local authorities, c/ activities on a national scope. Establishment of Argentinian Colonization Cooperative. Postulates of Agrarian Federation concerning agrarian reform programme. Catholic social doctrine in the face of this reform. Project of legal regulations concerning land property, and kinds of land to be reformed. Assumptions and legal foundations of the project.

GOVERNMENTAL, ADVISORY AND PROMOTIONAL
SERVICES FOR CO-OPERATIVES

See also: 63, 121, 124, 132, 151, 160, 167, 175, 180, 213, 226,
231, 284, 294

277. AJIBOLA, W. A., Government and cooperatives in Western Nigeria: an experiment in grassroots mobilization. Department of Political Science, Ibadan University. Nigeria African Review, Vol. 7, No 1, 1977, pp. 86-103.

En Western Nigeria

The study examines how a nationalist government /and subsequent indigenous governments/ thought of cooperation as a concept of political mobilization for grassroots involvement in development programmes. It examines the necessary legal, administrative and financial structures established to effect this ideal and the extent to which the government machineries have achieved the policy ideals and tries to find reasons for the shortcomings found. The data for the study is extracted from a survey of cooperative societies, operators, cooperative officials /elected and employed/ and government officials handling cooperative matters. The survey was conducted in 1974 in the Ekiti and Ijesa areas of the then Western State of Nigeria.

278. GALJART, B., Peasant cooperation, consciousness and solidarity. Development and Change, London, S. 1, pp. 75-83, 1978.

En Developing countries

In many developing countries peasant service cooperatives are induced by government without due regard to rural community needs. Many such cooperatives fail because of unrealistic goals. Promoters see such cooperatives not only as a means of stimulating agricultural development but also as an instrument of general economic development. Analysis reveals that it is mainly richer peasants who benefit from such projects. The rise and fall of these cooperatives is sketched.

279. COWARD, E.W., Jr., AHMED, R., Village technology, and bureaucratic patterns of irrigation organization in Comilla District, Bangladesh. Department of Rural Sociology, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, Usa. Journal of Developing Areas, Vol. 13, No 4, 1979, pp. 431-440. 2

En Bangladesh

Bureaucratic arrangements that have developed in Bangladesh as part of the Thana Irrigation Program /TIP/ are discussed. The TIP links village cooperative societies within a government agency, the Bangladesh Agricultural Development Corporation, in order to achieve the distribution, operation and maintenance of irrigation pumps used for the production of a winter /dry-season/ crop. Details are provided in a case study of a single village, Nabagram, in Comilla District.

ROLE OF CO-OPERATIVES IN ALL ASPECTS
OF STATE PLANNING

See also: 8, 13, 19, 25, 40, 42, 46, 48, 68, 70, 78, 79, 80, 82, 91,
96, 102, 103, 104, 113, 117, 119, 123, 127, 128, 140, 142,
147, 151, 154, 155, 164, 170, 178, 180, 182, 185, 256,
259, 273, 279, 287

280. CABRERA SOLIS, J. A., La planeacion del fomento cooperativo en México. /Planning of cooperative development in Mexico./
Revista 1982, No 37Z, pp. 36Z-371.
En Mexico

Mexican president, Mr. Lopez Portillo, already during his presidential campaign, mentioned in his programme, among other things democratic planning of development. In 1978, there was established an Interministerial Committee for Cooperative Development, being a governmental tool for coordinating activities of cooperative development, and the body responsible for planning.

The basic aim of the Committee was fixing of the National Plan of Cooperative Development, accepted by the president in 1980. Cooperative movement is able to overcome the difficulties only owing to planned activities and assistance extended by the government. Interministerial Committee is also responsible for updating the plan for the years 1983-1988.

281. CHAKRAVARTI, I., A Study on State Participation and Cooperation in Rajasthan. Coop. Persp. 1982, No 3, pp. 26-34.
En India

Indian cooperative movement as an element of planned policy of the government. Cooperatives in hitherto existing economic plans of Rajasthan. Institutional systems of participation and membership of state government in cooperative organizations. Financial assistance rendered by the state authority for cooperative sectors. Outcomes of governmental assistance for cooperative movement and its shortcomings.

282. DAS, G. N., The IRDP - Role of Co-operatives. Tamil. Jour. 1984, No 1, pp. 17-22, 2a5.
En India

This article discusses the role of cooperatives in Indian Integrated Rural Development Programmes /IRDP/. Former programmes of rural and agricultural development in India. Realization of IRDP from the time of introduction into life in 1978. Participation of local cooperatives in the project. Shortcomings in functioning of IRDP and proposals of improvement - among other things, formation of IRDP consultative cells at cooperative organizations, more extended participation in the programme of not only cooperative banks, but of cooperatives of other sectors /marketing, processing/.

283. MANE, P. M., A Study of Cooperative Irrigation Schemes Impact on the Farmers in a Sugar Factory Area of Maharashtra. A Case Study Co-op. Persp. 1982, No 2, pp. 1-9, tab. -----
En India

Report on research on the role of cooperatives in land irrigation in the state of Maharashtra. Importance of irrigation and of cooperatives dealing with irrigation. Research matters: the scope of irrigation programmes conducted by sugar cooperatives, analysis of the impact of cooperative irrigation programmes on small, medium and big farms, studying farmers' opinions. Research methods. Results and suggestions. References.

284. SCHUJMAN, L., La metodología de la planeación participante en el Plandecoop. / Planning methods applied in the National Plan of Cooperative Development. 7 Revista 1982, No 374, pp. 338-352. -----
ES Colombia

This is an attempt to show criteria which contributed to the selection of issues, leading to the arrangement of the method for formulating proposals of National Plan of Cooperative Development in Colombia. Reflexions on the experience gathered at the first stage of realization of the Plan. Cooperative movement, regarding its peaceful and constructive character, more and more proves to be the right way to harmonious development of Latin American countries.

XI. EXTERNAL RELATIONS OF CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENTS

RELATIONS WITH TRADE UNIONS

See also: 7, 34, 184, 224

285. BECKMAN, B., Organising the farmers: cocoa politics and national development in Ghana. Uppsala: Nordiska Africainstitutet, 1976, pp. 299.

En Ghana
ISBN: 91-7106- 101-0

Monograph on the politics of cocoa in Ghana, with particular reference to the role of the farmers' trade unions - discusses the historical framework and appearance of production cooperatives, the struggle for monopoly, production and marketing problems, government control, etc.

286. El centro de Almacenes de Buenos Aires y Las Cooperativas de Minoristas Capa-Codal. /The Storekeepers Association of Buenos Aires and the Retailers Cooperative Capa-Codal./ In: Technical Conference on the Development of Food Marketing Systems in Large Urban Areas in Latin America - Buenos Aires, 8-17 May 1973. FAO, Rome, 1973, pp. 2.

Es Argentina

RELATIONS WITH INTER-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

See also: 33, 34, 60, 75, 95, 116, 117, 120, 123, 124, 133, 135, 138, 148, 187, 188, 195, 210, 305

287. CARDENAS, G., La OIT y la planeación del desarrollo en los países en via de desarrollo /ILO and planning of cooperative development in developing countries. Revista 1982, No 374, pp. 301-319.

Es Developing countries

Formation of the International Labour Organization /ILO/ and its activities. Description of recommendation No 127 on the role of cooperatives in socioeconomic progress of developing countries. The most important items concerning cooperative policies, i.e., autonomy of cooperatives, their extending participation in development process, bringing up to date the policy according to economic, social and technical conditions. The ILO recommendation contains also legal regulations and fundamental standards concerning cooperatives, cooperative education, cooperative assistance, management of cooperative policy and international cooperation. Moreover, it defines the role of cooperative movement and possibilities of participation in this activity.

288. DUFFEY, P., India's Dairy Board Taps U.S. Surplus to Aid Co-op. Development. Farmer Coop. 1982, No 1, pp. 1-5.
FR India

The paper describes the action of aid of Cooperative League of the United States for India's Dairy Board, known as "Stream Operation". Significance of dairy for India. American institutions, taking part in the "Stream Operation", organizing scheme of the operation. Cooperation forms of India's National Council of Dairy Development and Cooperative League of the United States. Cooperative League of the United States as an intermediary in transferring the surplus of American agriculture to developing countries.

289. GIELZYŃSKI, W., Blizej Trzeciego Swiata. /Nearing the Third World./ Spokes, 1984, No 1, pp. 10.
PI Developing countries

This is a report on the meeting of representatives of cooperative central boards with Mr Eugeniusz Szyrthe chairman of Polish Committee of Solidarity with Asian and African Peoples. It was stated that the change of priorities in our economic relations is necessary. The Third World should be the Polish second partner /after socialist countries./ The extension of information on cooperative movement in Africa or Asia is expected, as well as recognition of completely different social relations and economic problems, traditions and customs defined by other religions and philosophic systems.

290. WILLIAMS, E. M., Community Partnership at Home and Abroad. Rev. Inter. 1983, No 2, pp. 26-28.
En India

Problems of assistance rendered to developing countries by cooperative organizations of the United States. Cooperative - oriented private-public companies as an example of voluntary private organizations, created in order to render assistance to developing countries. The "Stream Operation" in India /cooperative project of dairy development/ as an example of cooperation of the United States Cooperative League with Indian cooperative movement. Possibilities of participation of private-public companies in solving some socio-economic problems in the United States.

XII. INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ACTIVITIES

TRADE, FINANCE

See also: 18, 83, 86, 99, 108, 164, 178

291. Aktivitäten 1982 der INTER-COOP. /INTER-COOP activities in 1982./ Verbaucher 1983, No 15, pp. 20.
 De Worldwide

Favourable realization of INTER-COOP activities in 1982. Further development of the exchange of industrial and consumer goods /own trading enterprise in Hong-Kong, organization of international transport./ Constant exchange of experiences. Table illustrating the value of purchases made and their volumes.

292. Export Marketing: Material for Management Training in Agricultural Co-operatives. ILO, Geneva, 1984.
 En Developing countries
 ISBN: 92-2-103681-1

Trainers' manual for management development relating to agricultural management of agricultural cooperatives in developing countries, with particular reference to cooperative marketing and export planning - details the objectives and contents of the training programme, covering product development, pricing and selling of agricultural products, freight forwarding and mode of transportation, trade barriers to international markets, trade promotion, market study, etc. Illustrations.

293. Report on a cooptrade short-term consultancy in export/import management for The Konsortium Koperasi Nasional Bernad Konsko - Op, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, January-March 1983, ILO, Geneva 1983, pp. 30.
 En Malaysia

Consultant report and recommendations concerning export and import management of a cooperative federation in Kuala Lumpur. Briefly discusses the historical and current background of the cooperative movement, objectives of the KONSKO-OP and financial aspects, includes advice on administrative aspects barter, cooperative marketing, export credit, export promotion, export subsidys and procedure, domestic market.

XIII. SUBJECTS RELATED TO CO-OPERATIVES

ECONOMIC AND SOCIOLOGICAL STUDIES

See also: 68, 82, 131, 156, 222, 250, 267

294. The agricultural society of social interest /SAIS/ in Peru. Land Reform, Land Settlement and Co-operatives /FAO/ 1973, No 2, pp. 37-47.
En, es, fr Peru
295. ANDREW, P., An appraisal of the economic, social, cultural and political factors that led to the successful operation of Cooperative Marketing Societies in Cyprus. Oxford Agrarian Studies, Oxford, 4, 2, pp. 164-174, 1975.
En Cyprus
- The author contrasts his first-hand experience of cooperatives in Cyprus with the literature on the shortcomings of cooperatives in other countries. Although the cooperatives were established under a colonial initiative they became associated with the struggle to preserve a Greek cultural heritage. The interplay between the establishment of cooperative loyalty and perceived economic advantages from cooperation is illustrated by explicit examples. The accord between the administration and the cooperative movement was also unusually good.
296. CEBEY, C. A., Un nuevo desafio para el cooperativismo argentino. /A new challenge for Argentinian cooperatives./ Revista 1983, No 2-3, pp. 280-284.
Es Argentina
- The author deals with the problem of economic depression which Argentina has experienced and puts the question whether the year 1984 brings the solution. The role of cooperative movement in seeking this solution is pointed out.
297. DESAI, B. H., Financial Performance of State Land Development Banks - a Case Study. Coop. Persp. 1983, No 2, pp. 31-33.
En India
- A case study of financial performance of State Land Development Bank in Indian state Gujjarat, being a central cooperative bank on this state level. Methodological assumptions of the study. Bank profitability, financial status and efficiency. Suggestions concerning improvement of activities.
298. DURAISAMY, P., A Study of Delinquency in Loyalty of a Co-operative Sugar Mills. Tamil. Jour. 1984, No 2, pp. 49-53, tab.
En India

Problems of members' loyalty in cooperative sugar mills in India - example of cooperative mill in Ambur, the state of Tamil

Nadu. Importance of cooperative mills in the reconstruction of countryside and agriculture in India. Economic activities of cooperative mill in Ambur in 1978-1983. Description of farms of associated sugar cane planters. Why some planters do not supply to the mill the whole volume of contracted cane. Reasons of malpractices - including destination of cane surplus for farmers' own needs. Good results achieved by the mill, in spite of often unloyal behaviour of members.

299. GAGNON, G., Cooperatives, politique et developpement. /Cooperatives, politics and development./ Sociologie et societes Montreal. 6. 2, pp. 87-100, 1974
Fr, en, es Senegal, Cuba, Tunisia

This article is assessing the contribution of cooperatives to economic development and social change. It examines the social implications and political aspects of cooperatives as social movements in Senegal, Cuba and Tunisia.

300. HUMERESZ-COMTOIS, N., Les methodes conduisant l'apprentissage et a la pratique de la cooperation. /Methods Leading to Training and Introducing to Cooperative Practice./ Revue du CIRIEC 1981-1982, No 1, pp. 117-126.
Fr Worldwide

Development of cooperative thought. Attempt to define what is cooperative movement: an objective in itself or a method for achieving determined aims. Cooperative training and doctrine of cooperative movement. Issues of cooperative education and training cooperative education and training on the background of existing education models. Cooperative education and training as a permanent education. Izomorphism of the objective and method of cooperative education. Discussion of various concepts concerning cooperative education, its principles and methods. Proposals by Laslo Valko, ILO in Geneva, Alexander F. Laidlaw, Moses M. Coady, Co-operative Horticultural Institute, Nguyen-Mann- Tu, Mario Hector Resnik.

301. KOMULA, S., Southeast Asian Refugees Seek Future in Farming. Land 1984, No 9, pp. 24-25, phot.
En South-East Asia

The share of cooperative movement in adaptation in the United States of South East Asian refugees /the Hmong tribe/. Way of Hmong refugees to the United States. Refugees problems connected with adaptation to American conditions. Formation of horticultural workers' cooperative for 30 Hmong families, as an assistance in solving those problems. Organization of work in the cooperative: from May till October - work in the field, in other month learning of English and vocational training. Prospects of 4-year project of assistance for Hmong refugees.

302. SIVAPRAKASAM, P., Measures for Consumer Protection. Tamil. Jour. 1984, No 3, pp. 118-126.
En India

Problems of consumer protection in India. Consumer protection in countries of market economy. Basic consumer rights. Consumer protection in developing countries, Means of consumer protection in India. Consumer associations and organizations in India, and their activities.

Example of Service Association for Consumers in Karnataka. Role of consumer cooperatives as marketing organizations, belonging to consumers themselves. Development of consumer cooperatives in India and their activities in favour of weaker sections of the population.

XIV. RESEARCH

RESEARCH METHODS AND ORGANIZATIONS

See also: 21, 48, 83, 174, 180, 195, 256

303. COPAC. Cooperative Programme Note. Rural Cooperatives: Some Lessons and Suggestions from a UNDP Evaluation Study. Rome 1983, pp. 18.
En Worldwide

A UNDP study and evaluation of its assistance to rural cooperative development.

304. PHAN-THUY, N., National Youth Schemes in Malaysia: A Survey. ILO, Working Papers, 22. Geneva 1983, pp. 51.
En Malaysia
ISBN: 92-2-103512-3

Working paper on activities and training programmes of the national youth organization in Malaysia - discusses youth unemployment, youth scheme objectives /partic. integration of rural youth in economic development and community development/, institutional framework, activities leadership development, vocational training, cooperatives, financing and training participation rate; includes a cost benefit analysis of four land settlement schemes and suggestions for youth policy. Diagrams, references and statistical tables.

305. SWEDISH CO-OPERATIVE CENTRE; SCC News. Stockholm 1984, No 1, pp. 16.
En Africa, Developing countries
ISSN: 0346-0762

Among many information about cooperative movement mainly in Africa, this issue brings a wide report on the Nordic Cooperative Projects in East Africa in the years 1962-1983, and the present situation.

AUTHOR

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