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COPAC BIBLIOGRAPHY

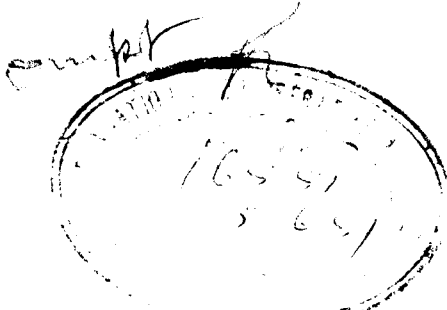
COOPERATIVES IN AFGHANISTAN

February 1987

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AKADEMIJA NAUK SSSR. INSTITUT VOSTOKOVEDENIA.

Arab. kie stran̄y: Turtsiia, Iran, Afganistan, istoriya, ekonomika. (Arabian countries: Turkey, Iran, Afghanistan: history, economy.) Moscow: Izdatel'stvo Nauka, 1973. pp. 263.

Ru Turkey, Iran, Afghanistan

It is a monograph comprising a compilation of articles on the historical and economic development of Turkey, Iran and Afghanistan. It covers social movements for women's rights, the vocational training and education of women, international relations among Middle East countries, and the development of agricultural co-operatives.

Aris, O.
FAO, Rome (Italy).

Final report to the Government of the Republic of Afghanistan on agricultural extension. - En.

1974.

28 p.

FAO-ACCESS.No.--39375; 2 tables, 1 map, scale 1:100,000; Summary (En).

/FAO SIDA/ /TF PROJECT/ /FIELD DOCUMENT/ /TECHNICAL PAPER/ /AFGHANISTAN/ /RURAL EXTENSION/ - Description of activities and accomplishments at /BAGHLAN/ /DEVELOPMENT CENTRES/ spec. /STAFF/ /TRAINING/ , /FARMERS/ registration, /EXTENSION PROGRAMMES/s viz. /FERTILIZERS/ /DEMONSTRATION/s and /COOPERATIVES/ training ; /RECOMMENDATIONS/s for improved coordination and organization.

BALDUS, R.D., Starting co-operative development in Afghanistan. Internationales Asienforum, Bad Godesberg, 10, 1-2, 39-51, 1979.

En Afghanistan

Before 1973 there were only a few co-operatives in Afghanistan. Under the new republican government the number of co-operatives rose from 6 in 1973 to 124 in early 1978. Most are agricultural multi-purpose co-operatives, and one of the main incentives for joining is the possibility of obtaining credit. Benefits are not equally shared among all members, mostly going to the upper strata who participate in marketing. Dependence upon the government endangers their development into autonomous self-help organizations. To help the poor rural majority, appropriate co-operatives and self-help organizations must be further developed.

BARNABAS AP.

FAO, ROME /ITALY/.

FARMER CHARACTERISTICS IN THE KOH-I-DAMAN PILOT AREA TECHNICAL REPORT 4. - EN.

APR 1970 - 37 P. - /EN/ - FAO-ACCESS.NO.--27915; 6 REP.; SUMMARY /EN/.

/FAO SIDA/ /TF PROJECT/ /POPAL SOCIOLOGY/ /AFGHANISTAN/ /AGRICULTUEAL ECONOMICS/s - /EXPERT REPORT/ ON THE /FARMERS/ CHARACTERISTICS IN THE /KOH I DAMAN/ /PILOT AREAS/ IN /AFGHANISTAN/. THE RESULTS OF /SOCIAL SURVEYS/ W.REP.TO /FAMILIES/ AND /FARM SIZE/ , /FARM INCOME/ AND SOCIAL ATTITUDES VIZ. /EDUCATION/ /RELIGION/ , /COOPERATIVES/s. ASPCTS OF /VITICULTURE/ SPEC. SIZE OF /VINEYARDS/s , /COSTS AND RETURNS/s AND /CULTIVATION PRACTICES/s AND /MANPOWER NEEDS/s.



Brewster, G.
FAO, Rome (Italy).
Report to the Government of the Republic of Afghanistan
on evaluation and rural planning in co-operative
development in Afghanistan. - En.

1975.

67 p.

FAO-ACCESS.No.--39867; 15 tables; 11 ref.; Summary (En).

/FAO SIDA/ /TF PROJECT/ /FIELD DOCUMENT/ /AFGHANISTAN/
/RURAL PLANNING/ /AGRICULTURAL COOPERATION/
/COOPERATIVES/ - Review of activities and
/RECOMMENDATIONS/s for coordination and improvement of
cooperative development ; proposed /METHODOLOGY/ for
/EVALUATION/ of /COOPERATIVE SOCIETY/s w. spec. ref. to
/FINANCIAL ASPECTS/, and presentation of a /CASE
STUDY/.

BÜSCHER, H., Genossenschaften in Afghanistan. (Co-operatives
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21, 2, 173-189. (1971.)

De

Afghanistan

DEVELOPMENT AND RESOURCES CORPORATION, NEW YORK,
SACRAMENTO, TEHRAN.
AFGHANISTAN - KUNDOZ-KHANABAD IRRIGATION FEASIBILITY
STUDY, FINAL REPORT - APP. 2, AGRICULTURE, ECONOMIC AND
FINANCIAL ANALYSIS. - EN.

DEVELOPMENT AND RESOURCES CORPORATION, NEW YORK,
SACRAMENTO, TEHRAN, 1971 - UNDP/SF REPORT AFG/20 -
SEPARATE 3 OF 4 - 232 P., TAB., PHOT., OPG. CHAPT, REF.
1 LARGE GRAPH, 1 OPG. CHART, 1 FLOW CHART, 2 MAPS
ATTACHED - FOR DET. INDEX. SEE /17998/ & /17999/ - CF
/17994/.

/AGRONOMY/ /AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS/S /UNDP SF PROJECT/
/AFGHANISTAN/ - APP. 2 TO PROJECT REPORT ON /AGRONOMY/
/FINANCIAL & ECONOMIC ANALYSIS/ IN THE PROJECT AREA.
DATA ON PRESENT /AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/ & /CROP
YIELDS/S, THE AGRIC. /RESEARCH INSTITUTES/ & CROP
/RESEARCH PROGRAMMES/S & /EXTENSION PROGRAMMES/S. DATA
ON /LIVESTOCK/ /ANIMAL PRODUCTION/ /ANIMAL POPULATION/
/ANIMAL BREEDS/S & /ANIMAL DISEASES/S. DATA ON /LAND
TENURE/ , /LAND TRANSACTION/ & TITLES & RESULTS OF
/CADASTRAL SURVEYS/ , /LAND USE/ & /PRODUCTION COSTS/S
OF CROPS & LIVESTOCK. DATA ON /AGRICULTURAL CREDIT/
/FACILITIES, /FARMERS/S /COOPERATIVES/S & /AGRIPRODUCT
MARKETING/ SYSTEMS I.A. /PRICE POLICY/ & /MARKETING
MARGINS/S. FINANCIAL & /ECONOMIC ASPECTS/S OF
/IRRIGATION/ /DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS/ W. REF. TO I.A. ITS
/COSTS AND RETURNS/S & EXPECTED /FARM INCOME/ W.
/TABLES/S.

Corpo, P. di.
FAO, Rome (Italy).
Training Institute for Agricultural Cooperation, Credit
and Extension, (Afghanistan). Syllabus and lecture
notes for course CO 102: Cooperative structure and
operation.
- (En).

- 1969. - 44 p.

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FARMING; RURAL EXTENSION. - AFGHANISTAN. - COOPERATIVE
SOCIETY; TRAINING COURSES.

- Training programmes on legal structure of cooperative
associations and on the principles and techniques of
managing their business operations- LEGAL STRUCTURE;
TRAINING PROGRAMMES; RURAL LEADERS; FARMERS
ASSOCIATIONS; RURAL COOPERATIVES; FARM MANAGEMENT;
BUSINESS MANAGEMENT; FINANCING; COOPERATIVE MARKETING;
CAPITAL INVESTMENTS; LEGISLATIVE ASPECTS; LOANS;
BANKING.

Microfiche No. 8003697-F.

FAO, Rome (Italy).
Cooperatives in Afghanistan. - En.

Sep 1975.

19 p.

FAO-ACCESS.No.--39369.

/FAO SIDA/ /TF PROJECT/ /FIELD DOCUMENT/ /TECHNICAL
PAPER/ AFGHANISTAN/ /AGRICULTURAL COOPERATION/
/COOPERATIVES/ - Analysis of cooperative situation
incl. administrative and /LEGISLATIVE ASPECTS/ and of
accomplishments under PACCA project; analysis of
structure and problems of /AGRICULTURAL SECTOR/ and
/RURAL POPULATION/ incl. credit and extension needs.

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~~Agricultural cooperatives and credit (PACCA).~~

Afghanistan. Report of the Joint SIDA/FAO/Unesco
evaluation mission, 19 October - 5 November 1977 -
Mission report. - En.

1978.

47 p.

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/FAO SIDA/ /UNESCO/ /TF PROJECT/ /FIELD DOCUMENT/
/MISSION REPORT/ AFGHANISTAN/ /AGRICULTURAL CREDIT/
/COOPERATIVES/ - EVALUATION/ of PACCA phase 2
objectives and accomplishments incl. of /RURAL
EXTENSION/ work w. /RECOMMENDATIONS/s i.a. for improved
organization and /COORDINATION/.

FAO, Bangkok (Thailand). Regional Office for Asia and the
Far East.
Asian and Pacific Regional Agricultural Credit
Association, Bangkok (Thailand).
Agricultural credit in Asia. Country profiles 1977 -
APRACA 1. - En.

Bangkok (Thailand).
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May 1978.
42 p.
FAO-ACCESS.No.--40751.

/ISO APRACA/ /REPORT/ /ASIA/ /PACIFIC ISLANDS/
/AGRICULTURAL CREDIT/ - Includes information on
existing /CREDIT/ systems in /SOUTH EAST ASIA/ member
countries. Profiles and activities of /FINANCING/
institutions /COOPERATIVES/ and /AGRICULTURAL BANKS/
in /AFGHANISTAN/ /BANGLADESH/ /FIJI/ /INDIA/
/INDONESIA/ /IRAN/ /KOREA REP/ /MALAYSIA/ /NEPAL/
/PAKISTAN/ /PHILIPPINES/ and /THAILAND/.

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Far East.
Asian and Pacific Regional Agricultural Credit
Association, Bangkok (Thailand).
Agricultural credit and banking training facilities in
the Asian and Pacific Region - APRACA 2. - En.

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Sep 1978.
92 p.
FAO-ACCESS.No.--40752.

/ISO APRACA/ /REPORT/ /ASIA/ /PACIFIC ISLANDS/
/AGRICULTURAL CREDIT/ /BANKING/ /TRAINING FACILITIES/.
Survey report on /TRAINING CENTRES/, /TRAINING
PROGRAMMES/ and /TRAINING COURSES/ on /AGRICULTURAL
BANKS/ management for /STAFF/ and /FARMERS/
/COOPERATIVES/ in /SOUTH EAST ASIA/ and
/AFGHANISTAN/, /BANGLADESH/, /FIJI/, /INDIA/,
/INDONESIA/, /IRAN/, /KOREA REP/, /MALAYSIA/, /NEPAL/
/PAKISTAN/, /PHILIPPINES/, /THAILAND/ and /SRI LANKA/.

Gaikwad, V.R.
Cooperative Training in Afghanistan. Mission report
- (En)

- Kabul (Afghanistan)- Sep 1984- 31 p.

- FIELD DOCUMENT- RURAL COOPERATIVES- AFGHANISTAN
- UNDP PROJECT; TRAINING
Microfiche No. 85X01397

Gaikwad, V.R.
Guide for the teaching of financial management course
(cooperatives, Afghanistan)
- (En)

- Kabul (Afghanistan)- Sep 1984- 29 p.

- FIELD DOCUMENT- RURAL COOPERATIVES- AFGHANISTAN
- UNDP PROJECT; BUSINESS MANAGEMENT; ACCOUNTING; TRAINING
COURSES

Microfiche No. 85x01398

The co-operative law Kabul: Prime Ministry, 23rd November
1974. pp. 14.

En Afghanistan

GRONEVIK GV.
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FINAL REPORT TO THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF AFGHANISTAN ON
FARM MANAGEMENT, MARKETING, COOPERATIVE AND CREDIT WORK
IN THE BAGHLAN REGION. - EN.

1971 - 25 P. - /EN/ - FAO-ACCESS.NO.--27923; SUMMARY
/EN/.

/FAO SIDA/ /TF PROJECT/ /FARM MANAGEMENT/ /AGRICULTURAL
CREDIT/ /COOPERATIVES/ /AFGHANISTAN/ - /EXPERT REPORT/
ON /FARM MANAGEMENT/ , /MARKETING/ , /COOPERATIVES/ AND
/AGRICULTURAL CREDIT/ IN THE /BAGHLAN REGION/ ,
/AFGHANISTAN/.

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE. Laws, Regulations :
Afghanistan Co-operative Information, Geneva, 1972. 1, 53-56.
En, Fr, Es Afghanistan

KROSSCHELL JM.
FAO, ROME /ITALY/.
FINAL REPORT TO THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF AFGHANISTAN ON
AGRICULTURAL AND COOPERATIVE EXTENSION WORK IN THE
BAGHLAN REGION. - EN.

MAY 1971 - 12 P. - /EN/ - FAO-ACCESS.NO.--27918; SUMMARY
/EN/.

/FAO SIDA/ /TF PROJECT/ /AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT/
/COOPERATIVES/ /EXTENSION/ /AFGHANISTAN/ - /EXPERT
REPORT/ ON EFFORTS AND ACHIEVEMENTS OF /EXTENSION/ WORK
IN /AGRICULTURE/ AND /COOPERATIVES/ IN THE /BAGHLAN
REGION/ IN /AFGHANISTAN/.

International seminar. Extension and other services supporting the small farmer in Asia, 31 October to 21 November 1972. Seminar Report

Kuhnen, F.; Chia, L. H.; Kropp, E. W.; Zafar, M. A.; Perumal, N.; Clark, G. C.; Ruthenberg, H.; Seth, A. N.; Kotter, H.; Sachs, R. E. G.; Newiger, N. J.; Blanckenburg, P. von; Franco, J. di; Maalouf, W. O.; Jones, G. E.; Summers, E. A.; Satyabama, S.

German Foundation for Developing Countries
Berlin, 1972, p. 362pp., 16 ref. In English, (Jat 7404)

The report reproduces the case studies which were presented at the seminar: The Comilla approach to rural development, Bangladesh (F. Kuhnen); Farmers' associations in Malaysia (L.H. Chia); Nepal compulsory savings scheme (E.W. Kropp); Agricultural development through the participation of small farmers - PACCA project, Afghanistan (M.A. Zafar); Farmers' training and functional literacy in India (N. Perumal); Samples of farmers' training programmes in Asia, with special reference to sons of small farmers (G.C. Clarke). It also contains the working papers, which formed the third part of the seminar: Adaptation of extension projects to changing circumstances (H. Ruthenberg); Field services and agrarian reform (A.N. Seth); Aspects of farmers' motivation and participation in programme planning and implementation (I) (H. Kotter); Aspects of farmers' motivation and participation in programme planning and implementation (II) (R.E.G. Sachs); Relationship between extension and co-operatives and other farmers' organizations (N.J. Newiger); Appropriate extension methods to reach small farmers (P. von Blanckenburg); The role of governments at all levels in the development of field services (J. di Franco); Training aspects of extension and other services (I) (W.O. Maalouf); Training aspects of extension and other services (II) (G.E. Jones); Relationship between agricultural extension and other agricultural development services (E.A. Summers); Agricultural services and the employment problem (F. Kuhnen); Small farmers' development in India, with special reference to the schemes of small farmers' development agencies and marginal farmers' and agricultural labourers' development agencies (S. Satyabama). The study tour of West Germany which occupied the second of the three weeks of the seminar is also described

MARKOVITCH RI.

MECHANISMS - SURVEY OF IRRIGATION POSSIBILITIES IN THE
HARI DUD AND UPPER KABUL RIVER BASINS - UPPER KABUL
BASIN, AGRONOMY - PART C, PROGRAMMES FOR IMPROVEMENT.

FAO 1970/71 - UNDP/SF PROJECT AFG/10, SURVEY OF
IRRIGATION POSSIBILITIES IN THE HARI DUD AND UPPER
KABUL RIVER BASINS - IN TECHNICAL REPORT NO. 6A - B. 133-
223, 71 TAB., 29 REF. - CF /13089/.

/AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/ /AGRONOMY/ /AGRICULTURAL
ECONOMICS/S /UNDP SF PROJECT/ /AFGHANISTAN/ - PART C OF
EXPERT REPORT ON PROGRAMS FOR /AGRICULTURAL
DEVELOPMENT/ & IMPROVEMENT OF /AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/
IN THE /RIVER BASINS/ OF UPPER /KABUL RIVER/. PROPOSED
/CROPPING PATTERNS/ & /CROP ROTATION/ SYSTEMS BY ZONE
OF /SOIL RECLAMATION/ W. /TABLES/S. RECOMMENDED
/AGRONOMY/ MEASURES & /CULTIVATION PRACTICES/S FOR
/SOIL IMPROVEMENT/ & BETTER /PLANT PRODUCTION/. /LAND
PREPARATION/ WORKS, /IRRIGATION SYSTEMS/ & /IRRIGATION
PRACTICES/S RECOMMENDED & MEASURES FOR IMPROVEMENT OF
/LIVESTOCK/ /ANIMAL PRODUCTION/. PROPOSALS ON /LAND
ALLOTMENT/ /COOPERATIVES/S & /FARMERS ASSOCIATIONS/S
I. A. FOR /FARM MACHINERY/ /HIRE SERVICES/S. RECOMMENDED
/GOVERNMENT ACTION/ I A. IN THE SETTING UP OF
/AGRICULTURAL SERVICES/S & /STATE FARMS/S. PROPOSED
/FARMERS/ /CAPITAL INVESTMENTS/S & /BUDGETING FOR
PEASANT /FARMS/S SPEC. ESTIMATES OF GROSS /FARM INCOME/.

Myers, P.J.

FAO, Rome (Italy).

Report to the Government of the Republic of Afghanistan
on an integrated agricultural development pilot project
in northern Afghanistan. - En.

Jun 1974.

51 p.

FAC-ACCESS.No.--39872; 3 tables; 6 ref.; 1 map, scale
1:100,000; Summary (En).

/FAO SIDA/ /THE PROJECT/ /FIELD DOCUMENT/ /TECHNICAL
PAPER/ /AFGHANISTAN/ /AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT/
/AGRICULTURAL PLANNING/ - Analysis and evaluation of
activities at /BAGHLAN/ /DEVELOPMENT CENTRES/ Under
PACCA /PILOT PROJECTS/ w. spec. ref. to /EDUCATION/ al
activities, /AGRICULTURAL CREDIT/ and /COOPERATIVES/
development, w. /RECOMMENDATIONS/ for Government
action.

The agricultural development bank of Afghanistan
Die landwirtschaftliche Entwicklungsbank Afghanistans
Niaz, G. M.
Osterreichisches Bank-Archiv, Vol 25, no 3, 1977, p. 95-105, In
German, (Ja: 7906)

There are six banks in Afghanistan: the Afghanistan Bank, two
commercial banks and three special banks, including the agricultural
and commercial bank, which was founded in 1954 as a subsidiary of the
Afghanistan bank to provide village development. Lack of activities on
the one hand and levies from the ICA on the other caused its functions
to be taken over by the Agricultural Development Bank of Afghanistan
(Ag-Bank) in 1970. The Ag-Bank even before the nationalization of the
banks (22.7.1975) was a half state institute which was supported by
the government and the Afghanistan Bank. It concentrated its
activities on the transmitting of the budgetary means and foreign
credits as investment credits to agriculture and rural crafts. The
paper provides details of the capital supply of the Ag-Bank, general
problems of granting credit, allocation of credit, amounts of credit,
prognosis for 1975 to 1976, links with the co-operatives, and new
tasks for the Ag-Bank

Agricultural Development Bank of Afghanistan
Landwirtschaftliche Entwicklungsbank Afghanistan
Neidhart, J.
Tropenlandwirt, Vol 76, no October, 1975, p. 76-85, 3 tab., pl.
In German; Summary in English, (Ja: 7604)

Agricultural Development Banks play an important role in promoting
development in rural areas. Institutional supervised agricultural
credit plays an important part in Afghanistan, where 85% of the
population depends on agriculture and self-sufficiency in grain
production has not been reached. Difficulties to be overcome include
elimination of certain traditional ways of living (i.e. money lenders,
30% illiteracy, inheritance laws, uneconomical small holdings,
non-availability of modern agricultural production methods and
agricultural inputs). Institutional agricultural credit has prospects
of success only if it engages in: modern management, strict
organization, modern credit laws, modern training facilities for
employees, secure foreign credits (in this case through the world
Bank), promotion of workable co-operatives, purchase and supply
organizations and aiding in promotion of political reforms in the
agricultural sector. This is the only way agricultural development
banks can increase the income of the rural population of developing
countries through supervised agricultural credit facilities

Ntiti, E.O.

FAO, Rome (Italy).

Final report to the Government of the Republic of Afghanistan on the development of cooperative organizations in Afghanistan. - En.

Aug 1974.

29 p.

FAO-ACCESS.No.--39871; 12 ref.; Summary (En).

/FAO SIDA/ /TF PROJECT/ /FIELD DOCUMENT/ /TECHNICAL PAPER/ /AFGHANISTAN/ /COOPERATIVES/ /AGRICULTURAL COOPERATION/ - Summary of achievements at Kohdaman and /BAGHLAN/ /DEVELOPMENT CENTRES/s and /BADAM BAGE/ /TRAINING CENTRES/ viz. /DEMONSTRATION/ and /TRAINING/ activities in the field of cooperative management, /ACCOUNTING/ and development.

Peterson, T.F.

FAO, Rome (Italy).

Final report to the Government of Afghanistan on marketing of raisins through cooperatives. - En.

1975.

20 p.

FAO-ACCESS.No.--31998; 14 tables; Summary (En).

/FAO SIDA/ /TF PROJECT/ /CONSULTANT REPORT/ /AFGHANISTAN/ /RAISINS/ /COOPERATIVE MARKETING/ - Cooperative marketing activities 1973-74 and 1974-75 crops, v. /RECOMMENDATIONS/s and final /CONCERN ACCOUNTS/ for different /COOPERATIVE SOCIETY/s.

POULTON, R., POULTON, H., Coopération spontanée autour d'une mosquée afghane. /Spontaneous co-operation around the Afghan mosque/. Revue des Etudes Coopératives, Paris, 198, 4, 107-117 /1979/.

Fr

Afghanistan

Usually co-operation in Afghanian villages is limited only to the family. Yet sometimes hard conditions /for instance insufficient water supplies/ force people to coordinate their activities. As it is put in the article sometimes the mosque emerges as a center for the co-operative activities. The article also discusses the case of such co-operative activities in a small village in North Afghanistan.

RYDEN H.

FIELD SURVEY IN AFGHANISTAN CAN BE A PATTERN FOR THE FUTURE. - En.

FUNDA, SWEDEN, 1968/69 - IN ALFA-LATAL INTERNATIONAL, 1968/69 - SPECIAL ISSUE, COOPERATION - P. 25-29, 5

/AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT/ - /ARTICLE/ ON A NEW METHOD OF /INTEGRATED APPROACH/ TO /AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT/ SPEC. * /DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS/ IN /AFGHANISTAN/ THE IMPORTANCE OF A COORDINATED APPROACH TO /AGRICULTURAL CREDIT/ & /COOPERATIVES/S IN AGRIC. DEVELOPMENT & IN THE IMPROVEMENT OF RURAL /STANDARD OF LIVING/.

Smith, L.
FAO, Rome (Italy).
Report to the Government of the Republic of Afghanistan
on further studies of raisin production in Afghanistan.
- En.

1977.

31 p.

FAO-ACCESS.No.--39865; 2 tables; 3 ref.

/FAO SIDA/ /TF PROJECT/ /FIELD DOCUMENT/ /TECHNICAL
PAPER/ /AFGHANISTAN/ /RAISINS/ /GRAPES/ /AGRIPRODUCT
PROCESSING/ - /RECOMMENDATIONS/s for improvement of
/HANDLING/ and processing operations and for
development of /MARKETING/ /COOPERATIVES/s ; appendices
on recommended establishment of /AGRICULTURAL
INSTITUTES/s for development of /FRUITS/ industry and
/VITICULTURE/s/.

Tayeh, A.K.

FAO, Rome (Italy).

Final report to the Government of the Democratic Republic
of Afghanistan on agricultural cooperative marketing.
- En.

1978.

28 p.

FAO-ACCESS.No.--39864; 6 tables.

/FAO SIDA/ /TF PROJECT/ /FIELD DOCUMENT/ /TECHNICAL
PAPER/ /AFGHANISTAN/ /AGRICULTURAL COOPERATION/
/COOPERATIVE MARKETING/ - Evaluation of cooperative
marketing of /RAISINS/s and other /AGRICULTURAL CROPS/
w. spec. ref. to problem areas, review of /TRAINING/
activities and /RECOMMENDATIONS/s for improvement.

Credit for Afghanistan agriculture
Kredite für die afghanische Landwirtschaft
Treschkow, C. von

Entwicklung und Ländliche Raum, Vol 9, no 6, 1975, p. 22-24, 1
fig. In German ; Summary in English, (Jat 7608)

The paper begins with a brief review of Afghanistan agriculture which contributes some 50% of gross national income. Some 30% of the 15 million population live in rural areas. Under the fourth 5-Year Plan (up to 1970/77), which seeks to increase national self-sufficiency in food and export production, the Agricultural Development Bank is given an important role as the only institution providing credit for agriculture. It assists individual farms, groups and co-operatives as well as the processing industry by providing credit for production, marketing and investment. In 1970 the bank received a loan of \$5 million from the International Development Association, earmarked for agricultural requirements. In the last 3 years it has increased its lending by Af46.5 million to Af436.6 million

VARGHESE TC.
AFGHANISTAN - UPPER KABUL BASIN - LAND TENURE. - EN.

PAO 1970 - UNDP/SF PROJECT AFG/10, SURVEY OF IRRIGATION
POSSIBILITIES IN THE KAPI ROD AND UPPER KABUL RIVER
BASINS TECHNICAL REPORT NO 7A - 59 P., 14 TAB., 4
FORMS.

/AGRICULTURAL STRUCTURE/ /UNDP SF PROJECT/ - /EXPERT REPORT/
ON /LAND TENURE/ IN UPPER /KABUL RIVER/ /RIVER BASINS/
IN /AFGHANISTAN/ IN RECOMMENDATIONS. DATA ON /RURAL
POPULATION/ CHARACTERISTICS & STRUCTURE SF /HOUSEHOLD/
, /FARM SIZE/ & /AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/. OUTLINE OF A
PROGRAM FOR /RURAL INSTITUTIONS/AL DEVELOPMENT INCL.
/LAND DISTRIBUTION/ & /COOPERATIVES/S.

Afghanistan - development as a consequence of social change
Wald, P.
Development and Cooperation, no 3, 1979, p. 23-25, In English,
(Ja: 7911)

The government of the People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan,
which came to power after a military coup in April 1978 has chosen to
pursue economic development as a consequence of social change. During
the first year of its rule the regime passed eight laws intended to
serve social change. They are intended to change property
relationships in rural areas and through the emancipation of women, to
modernize the family life of the peasants, which has been bound up in
a rigidly traditional society. It has been decreed that the peasants
need not honour their obligations to private moneylenders, or that the
obligations need be honoured only in part. About 75% of the Afghan
population is estimated to work in agriculture and the Party is
attempting to bring about a quick transition in the countryside in the
name of the "epoch making international proletarian ideology". The
distribution of expropriated lands in parcels of one hectare will
require, at a later time, that the farmers be brought together in
larger units, either in the form of production co-operatives or
collective farms. The organizing of farmers in such units will
probably not take place without a fight, and it is possible that the
resistance of the old landowners would combine with that of the new
landowners. Concern about the purity of Islamic beliefs could form a
bond between the opposing groups

WESTLÉN S.
PAO, ROME /ITALY/.
FINAL REPORT TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF
AFGHANISTAN. TRAINING ACTIVITIES IN AGRICULTURE
COOPERATIVES, CREDIT AND BOOK-KEEPING AT THE PACCA
TRAINING INSTITUTE. - EN.

1974 - 29 P. - /EN/ - PAO-ACCESS.NO.--27926; SUMMARY
/EN/.

/PAO SIDA/ /TF PROJECT/ /AGRICULTURAL CREDIT/
/COOPERATIVES/S /EDUCATION/ /AFGHANISTAN/ - /EXPERT
REPORT/ ON /AGRICULTURAL TRAINING/ ACTIVITIES IN
/AGRICULTURAL CREDIT/ , /COOPERATIVES/S AND
/ACCOUNTING/ AT THE PACCA /TRAINING CENTRES/ IN
/AFGHANISTAN/.